

Children and grief.

Reference list compiled by professor Atle Dyregrov PhD, Center for Crisis Psychology, Bergen, Norway, e-mail address: atle@krisepsyk.no

Articles are listed by the name of the first author.

- Abbott, C. H., & Zakriski, L. (2014). Grief and attitudes toward suicide in peers affected by a cluster of suicides as adolescents. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, *44*, (6), 668–681. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/sltb.12100>.
- Abdelnoor, A., & Hollins, S. (2004). The effect of childhood bereavement on secondary school performance. *Educational Psychology in Practice*, *20*, 43–54.
- Abdo-Ayyash, H. (2001). Childhood Bereavement, what school psychologists need to know. *School Psychology International*, *22*, 417–433.
- Adams-Greenly, M., & Moynihan, R. (1983). Helping the children of fatally ill parents. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *53*, 219–229.
- Adams, D. M., Overholser, J. C., & Lehnert, K. L. (1994). Perceived family functioning and adolescent suicidal behavior. *Journal of the Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *33*, 498–507.
- Adler, R. S., & Jellinek, M. S. (1990). After teen suicide: issues for pediatricians who are asked to consult to schools. *Pediatrics*, *86*, 982–987.
- Allen, B., Oseni, A., & Allen, K. E. (2011). The evidence-based treatment of chronic posttraumatic stress disorder and traumatic grief in an adolescent: *A case study*. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, doi:10.1037/a0024930
- Allen, D. M., Drell, M., Fuchs, C., Fishel-Ingram, P., Greenberg, G. S., Griffies, S., & Morse, P. *The Clinical exchange: the girl who cried everyday for three years*. University of Tennessee, Louisiana State University, Vanderbilt University, Western Carolina University.
- Amato, P. R., & Partridge, S. (1987). Widows and divorces with dependent children: material, personal, family, and social well-being, *Family Relations*, *36*, 316–320.
- Andersen, J. P., Silver, R. C., Stewart, B., Koperwas, B., & Kirschbaum, C. (2013). Psychological and physiological responses following repeated peer death. *PloS One*, *8* (9): e75881. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0075881
- Anon. (1994). "Dear mum..". An adult daughter's anger triggered by her father's death. *Bereavement Care*, *13*, 16–19.
- Appel, C. W., Johanson, C., Deltour, I., Frederiksen, K., Hjalgrim, H., Dalton, S. O., et al. (2013). Early parental death and risk of hospitalization for affective disorder in adulthood. *Epidemiology*, doi: 10.1097/EDE.0b013e3182915df8
- Arthur, B., & Kemme, M. L. (1964). Bereavement in childhood. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *5*, 37–39.
- Atwine, B., Cantor-Graae, E., & Bajunirwe, F. (2005). Psychological distress among AIDS orphans in rural Uganda. *Social Science & Medicine*, *61*, 555–564.
- Avelin, P., Gyllenswärd, G., Erlandsson, K., & Rådestad, I. (2013). Adolescents' experiences of having a stillborn half-sibling. *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2013.809034.

- Ayers, T. S., Wolchik, S. A., Sandler, I. N., Twohey, J. L., Weyer, J. L., Padgett-Jones, S., & et al. (2014). The family bereavement program: description of a theory-based prevention program for parentally-bereaved children and adolescents. *OMEGA*, 68, (4), 293–314. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2190/OM.68.4.a>
- Bachar, E., Canetti, L., Bonne, O., Denour, A. K., & Shalev, A. Y. (1997). Psychological well-being and ratings of psychiatric symptoms in bereaved Israeli adolescents: differential effect of war- versus accident-related bereavement. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 185, 402–406.
- Badenhorst, W., & Hughes, P. (2007). Psychological aspects of parental loss. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 21, 249–259.
- Baker, J. E., Sedney, M. A., & Gross, E. (1992). Psychological tasks for bereaved children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 62, 105–116.
- Balk, D. E. (1991). *Death, bereavement, and college students: a description of research at Kansas State University*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Death Education and Counseling, Boston, March 6.
- Balk, D. E. (1983). How teenagers cope with sibling death: some implications for school counselors, *The School Counselor*, November, 150–157.
- Balk, D. E. (1983). Adolescents' grief reactions and self-concept perceptions following sibling death: A study of 33 teenagers. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 12, 137–161.
- Balk, D. E. (1990). The self-concept of bereaved adolescents: sibling death and its aftermath, *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 5, 112–132.
- Balk, D. E. (1991). Sibling death, adolescent bereavement, and religion. *Death Studies*, 15, 1–20.
- Balk, D. E., Tyson-Rawson, K., & Colletti-Wetzel, J. (1993). Social support as an intervention with bereaved college students. *Death Studies*, 17, 427–450.
- Balk D. E., & Vesta, L.C. (1998). Psychological development during four years of bereavement: A longitudinal case study. *Death Studies*, 22, 23–41.
- Balk, D. E., Zaengle, D., & Corr, C. A. (2011). Strengthening grief support for adolescents coping with a peer's death. *School Psychology International*, 32, (2), 144–162.
- Barnhart, L. L., Fitzpatrick, V. D., Sidell, N. L., Adams, M. J., Shields, G. S., & Gomez, S. J. (1994). Perception of family need in pediatric oncology. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 2, 137–148.
- Barnes, M. J. (1964). Reactions to the death of a mother, *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 19, 334–357.
- Bartik, W., Maple, M., Edwards, H., & Kiernan, M. (2013). The psychological impact of losing a friend to suicide. *Australian Psychiatry*, 21, doi:10.1177/1039856213497986
- Bauman, L. J., Fostler, G., Silver, E. J., Berman, R., Gamble, I., & Muchaneta, L. (2006). Children caring for their ill parents with HIV/AIDS. *Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies*, 1, 56–70.
- Baumer, J. H., Wadsworth, J., & Taylor, B. (1988). Family recovery after death of a child, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 63, 942–947.
- Beck, E., & Jones, S. J. (2007-2008). Children of the condemned. Grieving the loss of a father to death row. *Omega*, 54, 191–215.
- Becker, D., & Margolin, F. (1967). How surviving parents handled their young children's adaptation to the crisis of loss, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 37, 753–757.

- Bendiksen, R., & Fulton, R. (1975). Death and the child: an anterospective test of the childhood bereavement and later behavior disorder hypothesis, *Omega*, 6, 45–59.
- Berg, L., Rostila, M., & Hjern, A. (2016). Parental death during childhood and depression in young adults – a national cohort study. *The Journal of Child Psychiatry*, 1–7. Doi:10.1111/jcpp.12560.
- Berg, L., Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Hjern, A. (2014). Parental death during childhood and subsequent school performance. *Pediatrics*. doi:10.1542/peds.2013-2771
- Bering, J. M., & Bjorklund, D. F. (2004). The natural emergence of reasoning about afterlife as a developmental regularity. *Developmental Psychology*, 40, 217–233.
- Berman, A. L., & Jobes, D. A. (1995). Suicide prevention in adolescents (age 12–18). *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, 25, 143–154.
- Bertola, J., & Allan J. (1988). School management of the bereaved child, *Elementary School Guidance & Counseling*, 23, 30–39.
- Bhargava, A. (2005). AIDS epidemic and then psychological well-being and school participation of Ethiopian orphans. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, 10, 263–275.
- Birenbaum, L. K., Robinson, M. A., Phillips, D. S., Stewart, B. J., & McCown, D. E. (1989). The response of children to the dying and death of a sibling, *Omega*, 20, 213–228.
- Black, D. (1987). The bereaved child, *Psychiatric Emergencies in Family Practice*, 131–138.
- Black, D. (1976). What happens to bereaved children? *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 69, 842–844.
- Black, D. (1978). Annotation, the bereaved child. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 19, 287–292.
- Black, D. (1993). When father kills mother. Occasional paper presented at the ACCP day meeting, *ACCP*, 8, 19–25.
- Black, D., & Urbanowicz, M. A. (1984). Bereaved children –family intervention. In Stevenson J. E. (Ed.), *Recent Research in Developmental Psychopathology* (pp. 179–187). Pergamon Press.
- Black, D. (1976b). What happens to bereaved children? *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 69, 842–844.
- Blackburn, M. (1991). Bereaved children and their teachers, *Bereavement Care*, 10, 19–21.
- Blom, G. E. (1986). A school disaster – intervention and research aspects, *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 25, 336–345.
- Bluebond-Langner, M. (1978). *The private worlds of dying children*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Bluebond-Langner, M. (1996). *In the shadow of illness*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Bocknek, E. L., Sanderson, J., & Britner, P. A. (2009). Ambiguous loss and posttraumatic stress in school-age children of prisoners. *The Journal of Child and Families Studies*, 18, 323–333.
- Boelen, P. A., & Spuij, M. (2008). Negative cognitions in loss-related emotional distress in adolescent girls: A preliminary study. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 13, 441–449.
- Boelen, P. A., & Spuij, M. (2013). Symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder in bereaved children and adolescents: Factor structure and correlates. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, doi: 10.1007/s10802-013-9748-6.

- Bolton, J., M., Au, W., Chateau, D., Walld, R., Leslie, W. D., Enns, J., & et al. (2016). Bereavement after sibling death: a population-based longitudinal case-control study. *World Psychiatry, 15*, (1), 59–66. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/wps.20293>.
- Borgers, J., Spirito, A., & Donaldson D. (1998). Reason for adolescent suicide attempts: Associations with psychological functioning. *Journal of American Academic Child Adolescent Psychiatry, 37*, 1287–1293.
- Botsis, A. J., Plutchik, R., Kotler, M., & van Praag, H. M. (1995). Parental loss and family violence as correlates of suicide and violence risk. *Suicide & Life Threatening Behavior, 25*, 253–260.
- Bowlby, J. (1963). Pathological mourning and childhood mourning, *Journal of American Psychoanalytic Association, II*, 500–41.
- Bowlby, J. (1979). On knowing what you are not supposed to know and feeling what you are not supposed to feel, *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 24*, 403–408.
- Bowlby, J., & Parkes C. Murray. (1970). Separation and loss within the family, *The International Yearbook for Child Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines, 1*, 197–215.
- Braun, M. J., & Berg, D. H. (1994). Meaning reconstruction in the experience of parental bereavement. *Death Studies, 18*, 105–129.
- Brent, D. A. (1994) (Letter to the Editor). Resolved: several weeks of depressive symptoms after exposure to a friend's suicide is "Major Depressive Disorder". *Journal of Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 33*, 586–587.
- Brent, D. A. (1994). Resolved: several weeks of depressive symptoms after exposure to a friend's suicide is "Major Depressive Disorder". *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 33*, 582–584.
- Brent, D. A., & Brown, C. H. (2015). Effectiveness of school-based suicide prevention programmes. *The Lancet*. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6739\(14\)61213-7](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6739(14)61213-7).
- Brent, D. A., Johnson, B. A., Perper, J., Connolly, J., Bridge, J., Bartle, S., & Rather, C. (1994). Personality disorder, personality traits, impulsive violence, and completed suicide in adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 33*, 1080–1086.
- Brent, D. A. et al. (1993). Stressful life events: psychopathology, and adolescent suicide: a case control study. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 23*, 179–187.
- Brent, D., Melhem, N., Donohoe, M. B., & Walker, M. (2009). The incidence and course of depression in bereaved youth 21 months after the loss of a parent to suicide, accident, or sudden natural death. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 166*, 786–794.
- Brent, D. A., Melhem, N. M., Masten, A. S., Porta, G., & Payne, M. W. (2012). Longitudinal effects of parental bereavement on adolescent developmental competence. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 41*(6), 778–791. <http://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2012.717871>
- Brent, D. A., Moritz, G., Bridge, J., Perper, J., & Canobbio, R. (1996). Long-term impact of exposure to suicide: a three-year controlled follow-up. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 35*, 646–653.
- Brent, D. A., Moritz, G., Bridge, J., Perper, J., & Canobbio, R. (1996). The impact of adolescent suicide on siblings and parents: a longitudinal follow-up. *Suicide and Life-threatening Behaviour, 26*, 253–259.

- Brent, D. A., Perper, J., Moritz, G., Baugher, M., & Allman, C. (1993). Suicide in adolescents with no apparent psychopathology. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 32*, 494–500.
- Brent, D. A., Perper, J. A., Moritz, G., Liotus, L., Schweers, J., Roth, C., Balach, L., & Allman, C. (1993). Psychiatric impact of the loss of an adolescent sibling to suicide. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 28*, 249–256.
- Brent, D. A., Perper, J. A., Moritz, G., Allman, C., Schweers, J., Roth, C., Balach, L., Canobbio, R., & Liotus, L. (1993). Psychiatric sequelae to the loss of an adolescent peer to suicide. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 32*, 509–517.
- Brent, D. A., Perper, J., Moritz, G., Allman, C., Liotus, L., Schweers, J., Roth, C., Balach, L., & Canobbio, R. (1993). Bereavement or depression? The impact of the loss of a friend to suicide. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 32*, 1189–1197.
- Brent, D. A., Perper, J. A., Moritz, G., Liotus, L., Schweers, J., & Canobbio, R. (1994). Major depression or uncomplicated bereavement? A follow-up of youth exposed to suicide. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 33*, 231–239.
- Brent, D. A., Perper, J. A., Moritz, G., Liotus, L., Richardson, D., Canobbio, R., Schweers, J., & Roth, C. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder in peers of adolescent suicide victims: predisposing factors and phenomenology. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 34*, 209–215.
- Brewer, J. D., & Sparkes, A. C. (2011). Young people living with parental bereavement: Insights from an ethnographic study of a UK childhood bereavement service. *Social Science & Medicine, 72*, 283–290.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1990). Who cares for children? *Research and Clinical Center for Child Development, Annual Report, 40*, 27–40.
- Brown, A. C., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J.-Y., Liu, X., & Haine, R. A. (2007). Implications of parental suicide and violent death for promotion of resilience of parentally-bereaved children. *Death Studies, 31*, 301–335.
- Brown, E. J., Amaya-Jackson, L., Cohen, J., Handel, S., de Bocanegra, H. T., Zatta, E. et. al. (2008). Childhood traumatic grief: A multi-site empirical examination of the construct and its correlates. *Death Studies, 32*, 899–923.
- Brown, E. J., & Goodman, R. F. (2005). Childhood traumatic grief: An exploration of the construct in children bereaved on September 11. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 34*, 248–259.
- Brown, E. J., Pearlman, M. Y., & Goodman, R. F. (2004). Facing fears and sadness: Cognitive-behavioral for childhood traumatic grief. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 12*, 187–198.
- Browne, A. (2007). *Silly Billy*. London: Walker Books Ltd.
- Buchsbaum, B. C. (1990). An agenda for treating widowed parents, *Psychotherapy Patient, 6*, 113–130.
- Buckley, T., Stannard, A., Bartrop, R., McKinley, S., Ward, C., Mihailidou, A. S., Morel-Kopp, M. C., et al. (2012). *Effect of early bereavement on heart rate and heart rate variability*. The American Journal of Cardiology, doi.org/10.1016/j.amjcard.2012.06.045
- Bugge, K. E. (1994). *En beskrivende studie av norske ungdommers opplevelser i forhold til å miste foreldre eller søsken ved død. Sett i et sykepleierperspektiv*. Hovedoppgave,

Embetseksamen i sykepleievitenskap, Universitetet i Oslo, Institutt for sykepleievitenskap.

- Bugge, K. E. (1997). Også ungdom trenger støtte i sorgen. *Tidsskriftet Sykepleien nr 19*.
- Bugge, K. E., Darbyshire, P., Røkholt, E. G., Haugstvedt, K. T. S., & Helseth, S. (2014). Young children's grief: parents' understanding and coping. *Death Studies, 38*(1-5), 36–43. <http://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2012.718037>
- Bugge, K. E., Grelland, E., & Schrader, L. (2004). *Ungdom og sorg*. Oslo: Landsforeningen til støtte ved krybbedød mfl.
- Bugge, K. E., & Grelland, E. (2009). *Barn og ungdom som sørger*. Bergen: Fagbokforlaget.
- Bugge, K. E., Haugstvedt, K. T. S., Røkholt, E. G., Darbyshire, P., & Helseth, S. (2012). End of life and palliative care. Adolescent bereavement: embodied responses, coping and perceptions of a body awareness support programme. *Journal of Clinical Nursing, 21*, 2160–2169.
- Bugge, R. Grønvold. (1986). Barnets religiøse tenkning, *Tidsskrift for sjelesorg, 2*, 23–28.
- Buirski, C. K., & Buirski, P. (1994). The therapeutic mobilization of mourning in a young child. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 58*, 339–354.
- Burgess, J. K. (1995). Widowers as single fathers. *Marriage and Family Review, 20*, 447–461.
- Burman, S., & Allen-Meares, P. (1994). Neglected victims of murder: children's witness to parental homicide. *Social Work, 39*, 28–34.
- Burns, E., House, J. D., & Ankenbauer, M. R. (1986). Sibling grief in reaction to sudden infant death syndrome, *Pediatrics, 78*, 485–487.
- Buchsbaum, B.C. (1990). An agenda for treating widowed parents. *Psychotherapy Patient, 6*, 114–120.
- Bylund-Grenko, T., Fürst, C. J., Nyberg, T., Steineck, G., & Kreicbergs, U. (2016). Unresolved grief and its consequences. A nationwide follow-up of teenage loss of a parent to cancer 6 – 9 years earlier. *Support Care Cancer*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00520-016-3118-1>.
- Bylund-Grenklo, T. N., Kreicbergs, U., Hauksdóttir, A., Valdimardóttir, U. A., Nyberg, T., Steineck, G., & Fürst, C. J. (2013). Self-injury in teenagers who lost a parent to cancer. A nationwide, population-based, long-term follow-up. *Journal of the American Medical Association: Pediatrics, 167*, (2), 133–140.
- Bylund-Grenklo, T., Kreicbergs, U., Ugglå, C., Valdimarsdóttir, U. A., Nyberg, T., Steineck, G., & Fürst, C. J. (2015). Teenagers want to be told when a parent's death is near: A nationwide study of cancer-bereaved youths' opinions and experiences. *Acta Oncologica (Stockholm, Sweden), 54*(6), 944–950. <http://doi.org/10.3109/0284186X.2014.978891>
- Bylund Grenklo, T., Kreicbergs, U., Valdimarsdóttir, U. A., Nyberg, T., Steineck, G., & Fürst, C. J. (2014). Self-injury in youths who lost a parent to cancer: nationwide study of the impact of family-related and health-care-related factors. *Psycho-Oncology, 23*(9), 989–997. <http://doi.org/10.1002/pon.3515>
- Bylund Grenklo, T. Kreicbergs, U. C., Valdimarsdóttir, U. A., Nyberg, T., Steineck, G., & Fürst, C. J. (2013). Communication and trust in the care provided to a dying parent: a nationwide study of cancer-bereaved youths. *Journal of Clinical Oncology, 31*, (23), 2886–2894. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1299/JCO.2012.46.6102>.

- Cain, A. (1995). Identificatory symptoms in bereaved children: a diagnostic note. *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics, 16*, 4, 282–284.
- Cain, A. C. (2002). Children of suicide: The telling and the knowing. *Psychiatry, 65*, 124–136.
- Cain, A. C., & LaFreniere, L. S. (2015). The taunting of parentally bereaved children: An exploratory study. *Death Studies, 39*(4), 219–225.
<http://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2014.975870>
- Cait, C-A. (2008). Identity development and grieving: The evolving processes for parentally bereaved women. *British Journal of Social Work, 38*, 322–339.
- Calanan, M. A. (2014). Commentary. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development, Volume 79, Issue 1*, 142–150.
- Campell, C., & Demi, A. (2000). Adult children of fathers missing in action (MIA): an examination of emotional distress, grief, and family hardiness. *Family Relations, 49*, 267–276.
- Capuzzi, D. (1994). *Suicide Prevention in the Schools: Guidelines for Middle and High School Settings*. Alexandria: American Counseling Association.
- Catone W. V., & Schatz, M. T. (1991). The crisis moment. A school's response to the event of suicide. *School Psychology International, 12*, 17–23.
- Cepeda, M. L. (1981). Sudden infant death syndrome: helping bereaved parents talk with children. *Southern Medical Journal, 74*, 9–10.
- Celotta, B. (1995). The aftermath of suicide: postvention in a school setting. *Journal of Mental Health Counselling, 17*, 397–412.
- Cerel, J., Fristad, M. A., Verducci, J., Weller, R. A., & Weller, E. B. (2006). Childhood bereavement: Psychopathology in the 2 years postparental death. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 45*, 681–690.
- Cerel, J., Fristad, M. A., Weller, E. B., & Weller, R. A. (1999). Suicide–bereaved children and adolescents: A controlled longitudinal examination. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 38*, 672–679.
- Charkow, W. B. (1998). Inviting children to grieve. *Professional School Counseling, 2*, 117–122.
- Chartier, G. M., & Lassen, M. K. (1994). Adolescent depression: children's depression inventory norms, suicidal ideation, and (weak) gender effects. *Adolescence, 29*, 859–864.
- Chase–Landsdale, P. L., Cherlin, A. J., & Kiernan, K. E. (1995). The long–term effects of parental divorce on the mental health of young adults: a developmental perspective. *Child Development, 66*, 1614–1634.
- Cheifetz, P. N., Stavrakakis, G., & Lester, E. P. (1989). Studies of the affective state in bereaved children. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 34*, 688–692.
- Chemtob, C. M., Conroy, D. L., Hochauser, C. J., Laraque, D., Banks, J., Schmeidler, J. et. al. (2006). Children who lost a parent as a result of the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001: Registry construction and population description. *Death Studies, 31*, 87–100.
- Chen, Y., Shen, W. W., Gao, K., Lam, C. S., Chang, W. C., & Deng, H. (2014). Effectiveness RCT of a CBT intervention for youths who lost parents in the Sichuan, China, earthquake. *Psychiatric Services, 65*, 259–262.

- Chowns, G. (2013). 'Until it ends, you never know...': attending to the voice of adolescents who are facing the likely death of a parent. *Bereavement Care*, 32, (1), 23–30. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02682621.2013.779822>
- Christ, G. H., & Christ, A. E. (2006). Current approaches to helping children cope with a parent's terminal illness. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 56, 197–212.
- Christ, G. H., Siegel, K., & Christ, A. E. (2002). „It never really hit me..... until it actually happened”. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 1269–1278.
- Christ, G. H., Siegel, K., Freund, B., Langosch, D., Hendersen, S., Sperber, D., & Weinstein, L. (1993). Impact of parental terminal cancer on latency–age children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 63, 417–425.
- Christ, G. H., Siegel, K., Mesagno, F. P., & Langosch, D. (1991). A preventive intervention program for bereaved children: problems of implementation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 61, 168–178.
- Christ, G. H., Siegel, K., & Sperber, D. (1994). Impact of parental terminal cancer on adolescents. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 64, 604–613.
- Christoffel, K. K. (1998). Psychiatric and injury prevention approaches to youth suicide: Questions, answers, and lethal means. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Adolesc. Psychiatry*, 37, 481–484.
- Cleve, E. (2005). *En stor og en liten er borte*. Oslo: Gyldendal.
- Clute, M. A., & Kobayashi, R. (2013). Are children's grief camp effective? *Journal of Social Work in End-Of-Life & Palliative Care*, 9, (1), 43–57.
- Clulow, C. F. (1990). Divorce as bereavement: similarities and differences, *Family and Conciliation Courts Review*, 28, 19–23.
- Clute, M. A., & Kobayashi, R. (2013). Are children's grief camps effective? *Journal of Social Work in End-of-Life & Palliative Care*, 9(1), 43–57. <http://doi.org/10.1080/15524256.2013.758927>
- Cluver, L., & Gardner, F. (2006). The psychological well-being of children orphaned by AIDS in Cape Town, South Africa. *Annals of General Psychiatry*, In press, corrected proof, available online.
- Cluver, L., & Gardner, F. (2007). Risk and protective factors for psychological well-being of children orphaned by AIDS in Cape Town: a qualitative study of children and caregivers' perspectives. *AIDS Care*, 19, 318–325.
- Cluver, L., Gardner, F., & Operario, D. (2007). Psychological distress amongst AIDS-orphaned children in urban South-Africa. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 48, 755–763.
- Cluver, L., Gardner, F., & Operario, D. (2011). Psychological distress amongst AIDS-orphaned children in urban South Africa. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 48, (8), 755–763.
- Cluver, L., & Orkin, M. (2009). Cumulative risk and AIDS-orphanhood: Interactions of stigma, bullying and poverty on child mental health in South Africa. *Social Science & Medicine*, 69, 1186–1193.
- Cluver, L. D., Orkin, M., Boyes, M. E., Gardner, F., & Nikelo, J. (2012). AIDS-orphanhood and caregiver HIV/AIDS sickness status: Effects on psychological symptoms in South African youth. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 37, (8), 857–867.

- Cluver, L. D., Orkin, M., Gardner, F., & Byes, M. E. (2012). Persisting mental health problems among AIDS-orphaned children in South Africa. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *53*, (4), 363–370.
- Coad, J., Patel, R., & Murray, S. (2013). Disclosing terminal diagnosis to children and their families: Palliative professionals' communication barriers. *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2012.753555
- Coffino, B. (2009). The role of childhood parent figure loss in the etiology of adult depression: findings from a prospective longitudinal study. *Attachment & Human Development*, *11*(5), 445–470.
- Cohen, J., Goodman, R. F., Brown, E. J., & Mannarino, A. (2004). Treatment of childhood traumatic grief: contributing to a newly emerging condition in the wake of community trauma. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, *12*(4), 213-216. doi:10.1080/10673220490509543
- Cohen, J. A., Greenberg, T., Padlo, S., Shipley, C., Mannarino, A. P., Deblinger, E. & Stubenport, K. (2001). *Cognitive behavioral therapy for traumatic bereavement in children treatment manual*. Pittsburgh: Center for Traumatic Stress in Children and Adolescents, Allegheny General Hospital.
- Cohen, J. A., & Mannarino, A. P. (2004). Treatment of childhood traumatic grief. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *33*, 819–831.
- Cohen, J. A., & Mannarino, A. P. (2011). Supporting children with traumatic grief: What educators need to know. *School Psychology International*, *32* (2), 117–131.
- Cohen, J. A., & Mannarino, A. P. (2011). Trauma-focused CBT for traumatic grief in military children. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*, *41*, 219–227.
- Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., Greenberg, T., Padlo, S., & Shipley, C. (2002). Childhood traumatic grief. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, *3*, 307–327.
- Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., & Knudsen, K. (2004). Treating childhood traumatic grief: A pilot study. *Journal of American Academy of Child and adolescent psychiatry*, *43*, 1225–1233.
- Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., & Staron, V. R. (2006). A pilot study of modified cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood traumatic grief (CBT-CTG). *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *45*, 1465–1473.
- Cohen, P., Dizenhuz, I. M., & Winget, C. (1977). Family adaptation to terminal illness and death of a parent, *Social Casework*, *April*, 223–228.
- Collier, C. (1998). The journey to 'Mum's last mountain. Helping two young come to terms with an accidental death. *Bereavement Care*, *17*, 3–6.
- Compas, B. E., Worsham, N. L., Epping-Jordan, J. E., Grant, K. E., Mireault, G., Howell, D. C., & Malcarne, V. L. (1994). When mom or dad has cancer: markers of psychological distress in cancer patients, spouses, and children. *Health Psychology*, *13*, 507–515.
- Compas, B. E., Worsham, N. L., Ey, S., & Howell, D. C. (1996). When mom or dad has cancer: II. Coping, cognitive appraisals, and psychological distress in children of cancer patients. *Health Psychology*, *15*, 167–175.
- Corazzini, J. G., & May, T. M. (1985). The role of the counseling center in responding to student death: Coping with death on campus, *New Directions for Student Services*, *31*, 39–50.

- Cornish, U. (1995). Switchboard operator or on-the-spot helper? The EP's task in the face of sudden deaths in schools. *Educational Psychology in Practice*, 11, 24–29.
- Corr, C. A. & Balk, D. E. (1996). (Eds.), *Handbook of adolescent death and bereavement*. New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Costa, L., & Holliday, D. (1992). Life after death: a child's reaction to the death of a parent. *Early Child Development and Care*, 83, 67–75.
- Costa, L., & Holliday, D. (1994). Helping children cope with the death of a parent. *Elementary School Guidance & Counseling*, 28, 206–213.
- Cotton, C. R., & Range, L. M. (1993). Suicidality, hopelessness, and attitudes toward life and death in children. *Death Studies*, 17, 185–191.
- Cruse, D. R., & Cruse, D. (1976). Helping children understand death. *Young children*, 32, 21–25.
- Crenshaw, D. A. (2006-2007). An interpretation neurobiological-informed treatment model for childhood traumatic grief. *Omega*, 54, 319–335.
- Cuddy-Casey, M., & Orvaschel, H. (1997). Children's understanding of death in relation to child suicidality and homicidality. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 17, 33–45.
- Currier, J. M., Holland, J. M., & Neimeyer, R. A. (2007). The effectiveness of bereavement interventions with children: A meta-analytic review of controlled outcome research. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 36, 253–259.
- Cusick, A. (2008). University student death response plans using a structural management approach provide effective coordinated institutional action. *Death Studies*, 32, 550–587.
- Dalke, D. (1994). Therapy-assisted growth after parental suicide: From a personal and professional perspective. *Omega*, 2, 113–151.
- Dalton, T. A., Krout, R. E. (2005). Development of the grief process scale through music therapy songwriting with bereaved adolescents. *The Arts in Psychotherapy*, 32, 131–143.
- Davidson-Nielsen, M. (1995). *Blandt løver*. København: Munksgaard – Rosinante.
- Davies, B. (1991). Long-term outcomes of adolescent sibling bereavement, *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 6, 83–96.
- Davies, M., & Hadiks, D. (1990). Nonverbal behavior and client state changes during psychotherapy. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 46, 340–351.
- Davids J. (1993). The reaction of an early latency boy to the sudden death of his baby brother. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 48, 277–292.
- Dell'Osso, L., Carmassi, C., Massimetti, G., Conversano, C., Daneluzzo, E., et al. (2011). Impact of traumatic loss on post-traumatic spectrum symptoms in high school students after the L'Aquila 2009 earthquake in Italy. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 134, 59–64.
- Demi, A. S., & Gilbert, C. M. (1987). Relationship of parental grief to sibling grief, *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 1, 385–391.
- Denes-Raj, V., Ehrlichman, H. (1991). Effects of premature parental death on subjective life expectancy, death anxiety, and health behavior. *Omega*, 23, 309–321.
- Dencker, A. (2008). *Evaluering af pilotprojekt: Sorggrupper i skoler*. Kræftens Bekæmpelse.
- Dickinson, G. E. (1992). First childhood death experiences, *Omega*, 25, 169–182.
- Dickinson, P., Coggan, C., & Bennett, S. (2003). TRAVELLERS: a school-based early intervention programme helping young people managed and process change, loss and

- transition. Pilot phase findings. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 37, 299–306.
- Dietz, L. J., Stoyak, S., Melhem, N., Porta, G., Matthews, K. A., Payne, M. W., & Brent, D. A. (2013). Cortisol response to social stress in parentally bereaved youth. *Biological Psychiatry*, 73, 379–387.
- Dillen, Let, Fontaine, Johnny r. J. and Verhofstadt-Deneve, Leni (2009). Confirming the Distinctiveness of Complicated Grief from Depression and Anxiety. *Death Studies*, 33:5, 437-461.
- Dowdney, L. (2000). Childhood bereavement following parental death. *Journal of Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41, 819–830.
- Doka, K.J. (1995). *Children mourning. Mourning children*. Washington: *Hospice Foundation of America*.
- Dominica, F. (1987). Noen refleksjoner ved barns død. *Omsorg*, 3, 8–12.
- Donders, J. (1993). Bereavement and mourning in pediatric rehabilitation settings. *Death Studies*, 17, 517–527.
- Donovan, L. M., Balas, A., & Shapiro, T. (1994). A three-year-old's mother dies. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, 4, 68–82.
- Dopson, C. C. & Harper, M. B. (1983). Unresolved grief in the family, *AFP, January*, 207–211.
- Dowdney, L. (2000). Childhood bereavement following parental death. *Journal of Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41, 819–830.
- Dowdney, L. (2008). Children bereaved by parent or sibling death. *Psychiatry*, 7, 270–275.
- Dowdney, L., Wilson, R., Maughan, B., Allerton, M., Schofield, P., & Skuse, D. (1999). Psychological disturbance and service provision in parentally bereaved children: prospective case-control study. *British Medical Journal*, 319(7206), 354–357.
- Downham, J. (2007). *Before I die*. London: Random House Children's Books.
- Dührssen, V. A., Horstkotte G., & Kraus, M. (1983). Elternverluste und ihre Bedeutung für die nachfolgenden Generationen, *Zeitschrift für Psychosomatische Medizin*, 29, 103–109.
- Dunning, S. (2006). As a young child's parent dies: Conceptualizing and constructing preventive interventions. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 34, 499–514.
- Dyregrov, A. (1985). Children in crisis. *Journal of Emergency Medical Services*, 10, 39–43.
- Dyregrov, A. (1988). The loss of a child. The siblings' perspective. In J. Kumar, & I. F. Brockington (Eds.), *Motherhood and mental illness 2*. London: Wright.
- Dyregrov, A. (1988). Responding to traumatic stress situations in Europe. *Bereavement Care*, 7, 6–9.
- Dyregrov, A. (1991). *Grief in children. A handbook for adults*. London: Jessica Kingsley.
- Dyregrov, A. (1993). The interplay of trauma and grief. *Association for Child Psychology and Psychiatry Occasional Papers No. 8*, 2–10.
- Dyregrov, A. (1994). Barns deltagelse i ritualer etter dødsfall. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 31, 678–686.
- Dyregrov, A. (1994). Childhood bereavement: Consequences and therapeutic approaches. *ACPP Review & Newsletter*, 16, 173–182.
- Dyregrov, A., Bie Wikander, A. M., & Vigerust, S. (1999). Sudden death of a classmate and friend. Adolescent's perception of support from their school. *School Psychology International*, 20, 191–208.

- Dyregrov, A., Dyregrov, K., & Idsøe, T. (2013). Teachers' perceptions of their role facing children in grief. *Emotional and Behavioural Difficulties*, doi:10.1080/13632752.2012.754165
- Dyregrov, A., & Dyregrov, K. (2012). *Complicated grief in children*. In M. Stroebe, H. Schut, & J. van den Bout (Eds.), *Complicated grief: Scientific Foundations for Health Care Professionals* (pp. 68–81). London: Routledge
- Dyregrov, A., & Dyregrov, K. (2013). Complicated grief in children – the perspectives of experienced professionals. *Omega*, 67, (3), 291–303.
- Dyregrov, A., Matthiesen, S. B., Kristoffersen, J. I., & Mitchell, J. T. (1994). Gender differences in adolescent's reactions to the murder of their teacher. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 9, 363–383.
- Dyregrov, A., Salloum, A., Kristensen, P., & Dyregrov, K. (2015). Grief and Traumatic Grief in Children in the Context of Mass Trauma. *Current Psychiatry Reports*. Published online: 06 May. DOI 10.1007/s11920-015-0577-x
- Dyregrov, K. (2008). Psykososiale belastninger for unge etterlatte ved selvmord: ønsker om bistand fra hjelpeapparatet. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 45, 14–18.
- Edgar, L. V., & Howard–Hamilton, M. (1994). Noncrisis death education in the elementary school. *Elementary School Guidance & Counseling*, 29, 38–46.
- Eggert, L. L., Thompson, E. A., Herting, J. R., & Nicholas, L. J. (1995). Reducing suicide potential among high–risk youth: tests of a school–based prevention program. *Suicide & Life Threatening Behavior*, 25, 276–296.
- Eilertsen, M. E. B., Eilegård, A., Steineck, G., Nyberg, T., & Kreicbergs, U. (2013). Impact of social support on bereaved siblings' anxiety: A nationwide follow-up. *Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing*. doi: 10.1177/1043454213513838
- Elizur, E., & Kaffman, M. (1983). Factors influencing the severity of childhood bereavement reactions, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 53, 668–676.
- Ellis, J., Dowrick, C., & Lloyd-Williams, M. (2013). The long-term impact of early parental death: lessons from a narrative study. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 106, 57–67
- Ellis, S. J., Wakefield, C. E., Antill, G., Burns, M., & Patterson, P. (2015). Supporting children facing a parent's cancer diagnosis: a systematic review of children's psychosocial needs and existing interventions. *European Journal of Cancer Care*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/ecc.12432>.
- Ens, C., & Bond jr., J. B. (2006). Death anxiety and personal growth in adolescents experiencing the death of a grandparent. *Death Studies*, 29, 171–178.
- Erlandsson, K., Avelin, P., Säflund, K., Wredling, R., & Rådestad, I. (2010). Siblings' farewell to a stillborn sister or brother and parents' support to their older children: A questionnaire study from the parents' perspective. *Journal of Child Health Care*, 14 (2), 151–160.
- Eskin, M. (1999). Social reactions of Swedish and Turkish adolescents to a close friend's suicidal disclosure. *Social Psychology and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 34, 492 – 497.
- Familiar, I., Murray, L. Gross, A., Skavenski, S., Jere, E., & Bass, J. (2013). Posttraumatic stress symptoms and structure among orphan and vulnerable children and adolescents in Zambia. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, doi: 10.1111/camh.12050
- Fanos, J. H. & Nickerson, B. G. (1991). Long–term effects of sibling death during adolescence. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 6, 70–82.

- Fearnley, R. (2010). Death of a parent and the children's experiences: Don't ignore the elephant in the room. *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 24 (4), 450–459.
- Feinberg, D. (1970). Preventive therapy with siblings of a dying child, *Journal of American Academy of Child Psychology*, 9, 644–669.
- Felner, R. D., Ginter, M. A., Boike, M. F., & Cowen, E. L. (1981). Parental death or divorce in childhood: Problems, interventions, and outcomes in a school based mental health project, *Journal of Prevention*, 1, 240–246.
- Finke, L. M., Birenbaum, L. K., & Chand, N. (1994). Two weeks post-death report by parents of siblings' grieving experience. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 7, 17–25.
- Finlay, K. (1998). Reactions of schools in the Bath area to bereavement. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 42–43.
- Floerchinger, D. S. (1991). Bereavement in late adolescence: interventions on college campuses, *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 6, 146–156.
- Floyd, F. J., Mailick Seltzer, M., Greenberg, J. S., & Song, J. (2012). Parental bereavement during mid-to-later life: Pre- to postbereavement functioning and intrapersonal resources for coping. *Psychology and aging*, doi: 10.1037/a0029986
- Foster, G. (2006). Children who live in communities affected by AIDS. *Lancet*, 367, 700–701.
- Fotland, H. (2004). Kommer jeg til å dø? *Barn*, 3, 13–32.
- Fotso, J. C., Holding, P. A., & Ezeh, A. C. (2009). Factors conveying resilience in the context of urban poverty: the case of orphans and vulnerable children in the informal settlements of Nairobi, Kenya. *Child and Adolescent Mental*, 14, 175–182.
- Frances, A., & Petti, T. A. (1984). Boy with seriously ill mother manifests somatic complaints, withdrawal, disabling fears, *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 35, 439–440.
- Franzén, E., & Vinnerljung, B. (2006). Foster children as young adults. Many motherless, fatherless or orphaned: a Swedish national cohort study. *Child and Family Social Work*, 11, 254–263.
- Frean, A. (1997). Parent's support group in Dunblane. Getting through the first year after a violent bereavement. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 26.
- Freuchen, A., & Grøholt, B. (2013). Characteristics of suicide notes of children and young adolescents: An examination of the notes from suicide victims 15 years and younger. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, doi: 10.1177/1359104513504312
- Freudenberger, H. J., & Gallagher, K. M. (1995). Emotional consequences of loss for our adolescents. *Psychotherapy*, 32, (1), 150–153.
- Fryer, L. L., Saylor, C. F., Finch, A. J., & Smith, K. E. (1989). Helping the child with cancer: what school personnel want to know, *Psychological Reports*, 65, 563–566.
- Furman, E. (1974). *A child's parent dies*. New Haven: Yale university press.
- Furman, R. A. (1959). Death of a six-year-old's mother during his analysis, *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 16, 377–397.
- Furman, E. (1981). Treatment-via-the parent: a case of bereavement. *Journal of Child Psychotherapy*, 7, 89–101.
- Furman, E. (1986). On trauma, when is the death of a parent traumatic? *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 41, 191–209.

- Gabel, S. (1992). Behavioral problems in sons of incarcerated or otherwise absent fathers: the issue of separation, *The Family Process*, 303–315.
- Gaensbauer, T., Chatoor, I., Drell, M., Siegel, D., & Zeanah CH. (1995). Traumatic loss in a one-year-old girl. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34, 520–528.
- Gaffney, D. A., Jones, E. T., & Dunne-Maxim, K. (1992). Support groups for sibling suicide survivors. *Crisis*, 13, 76–81.
- Gardner, R. A. (1977). Children's guilt reactions to parental death: psychodynamics and therapeutic management, *Hiroshima Forum for Psychology*, 4, 45–50.
- Gass-Sternas, K.A. (1995). Single parent widows: Stressors, appraisal, coping, resources, grieving responses and health. *Marriage and Family Review*, 20, 411–445.
- Geis, H. K., Whittlesey, S. W., McDonald N. B., Smith K. L., & Pfefferbaum B. (1998) Bereavement and loss in childhood. *Stress in Children*, 7, 73–85.
- Gerhardt, C. A., Fairclough, D. L., Grossenbacher, J. C., Barrera, M., Gilmer, M. J., Foster, T. L., et al. (2012). Peer relationships of bereaved siblings and comparison classmates after a child's death from cancer. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 37, (2), 209–219.
- Gersten, J. C., Beals, J., & Kallgren, C. A. (1991). Epidemiology and preventive interventions: parental death in childhood as a case example. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 19, 481–501.
- Gheyara, S., Klump, K. L., McGue, M., Iacono, W. G., Burt, S. A., (2011). The death(s) of close friends and family moderate genetic influences on symptoms of major depressive disorder in adolescents. *Psychological Medicine*, 41, 721–729
- Gibbons, M. B. (1992). A child dies, a child survives: the impact of sibling loss. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, 6, 65–72.
- Glazer, H., & Clark, M. (1999). A family-centered intervention for grieving preschool children. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Group Therapy*, 9, 161–168.
- Goldberg, F. R., & Leyden, H. D. (1998). Left and left out: Teaching children to grieve through a rehabilitation curriculum. *Professional School Counseling*, 2, 123–127.
- Goodman, R. F., Morgan, A. V., Juriga, S., & Brown, E. J. (2004). Letting the story unfold: A case study of client-centered therapy for childhood traumatic grief. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 12, 199–212.
- Gootman, M. E. (1994). *When a friend dies. A book for teens about grieving & healing.* Minneapolis: Free Spirit Publishing Inc.
- Gothelief, D., Apter, A., Brand-Gothelief, A., Offer, N., Ofek, H., Tyano, S., & Pfeffer C. R. (1998). Death concepts in suicidal adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, 1279–1286.
- Gould, M. S., Shaffer, D., Fisher, P., & Garfinkel, R. (1998). Separation/Divorce and Child and Adolescent Completed Suicide. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, 155–162.
- Gray G. E., van Niekerk, R., Struthers, H., Violari, A., Martinson, N., McIntyre, J., & Naidu, V. (2006). The effects of adult morbidity and mortality on household welfare and the well-being of children in Soweto. *Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies*, 1, 15–28.
- Gray, R. E. (1987). Adolescent response to the death of a parent. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 16, 511–515.
- Gray, R. E. (1988). The role of school counselors with bereaved teenagers: with and without peer support groups, *The School Counselor*, January, 185–193.

- Gray, R. E. (1989). Adolescents' perceptions of social support after the death of a parent. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*, 7, 127–144.
- Gray, K. (2008). *Ostrich boys*. London: Random House Children's Books.
- Gray, L. B., Weller, R. A., Fristad, M., & Weller, E. B. (2011). Depression in children and adolescents two months after the death of a parent. *Journal of Affective Disorder*, 135, 277–283.
- Greene, D. B. (1994). Childhood suicide and myths surrounding it. *Social Work*, 39, 230–232.
- Grollman, E. (1967). *Explaining death to children*. Boston: Beacon press.
- Gross, G. (1979). The child care workers' response to the death of a child, *Child Care Quarterly*, 8, 59–67.
- Grossberg, S. H., & Crandall, L. (1978). Father loss and father absence in preschool children, *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 6, 123–135.
- Grossman, J., Hirsch, J., Goldenberg, D., Libby, S., Fendrich, M., Mackesy-Amiti, M. E., Mazur, C., & Chance, G. H. (1995). Strategies for school-based responses to loss: proactive training and postvention consultation. *Crisis*, 16, 18–26.
- Grossman, M., & Rowat, K.M. (1995). Parental relationships, coping strategies, received support, and well-being in adolescents of separated or divorced and married parents. *Research in Nursing & health*, 18, 249–261.
- Grøholt, B., Ekeberg, Ø., Wichstrøm, L., & Haldorsen, T. (1997). Youth suicide in Norway, 1990–1992: A comparison between children and adolescents completing suicide and age- and gender-matched controls. *Suicide and Life Threatening Behavior*, 27, 250–63.
- Grøholt, B., Ekeberg, Ø., Wichstrøm, L., & Haldorsen, T. (1998). Suicide among children and younger and older adolescents in Norway: A comparative study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, 473–481.
- Guttman, J. (1993). Adolescents from divorced families and their best-friend relationship: a qualitative analysis. *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage*, 20, 95–110.
- Gyllensvärd, G. (1997). *Stöd för barn i sorg*. Stockholm: Rädda Barnen.
- Gyllensvärd, G. (1999). *Sorg finns*. Stockholm: Rädda Barnen.
- Gyilling, H. (1981). En sorgterapi med en 11 1/2 årig skoledreng. *Skolepsykologi*, 6, 356–375.
- Hadi, F., Llabre, M. M., & Spitzer, S. (2006). Gulf war-related trauma and psychological distress of Kuwaiti children and their mothers. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 653–662.
- Hagan, M. J., Tein, J. Y., Sandler, I. N., Wolchik, S. A., Ayers, T. S., & Luecken, L. J. (2012). Strengthening effective parenting practices over the long term: Effects of a preventive intervention for parentally bereaved families. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 41, (2), 177–188.
- Haine, R. A., Ayers, T. S., Sandler, I. N., Wolchik, S. A., & Weyer, J.L. (2003). Locus of control and self-esteem as stress-moderator or stress-mediators in parentally bereaved children. *Death Studies*, 27, 619–640.
- Haine, R. A., Wolchik, S. A., Sandler, I. N., Millsap, R. E., & Ayers, T. S. (2006). Positive parenting as a protective resource for parentally bereaved children. *Death Studies*, 30, 1–28.
- Halperin, E. N. (1993). Denial in the children whose parents died of Aids. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 23, 249–257.

- Hamdan, S., Mazariegos, D., Melhem, N. M., Porta, G., Payne, M. W., & Brent, D. A. (2012). Effect of parental bereavement on health risk behaviors in youth. A 3-year follow-up. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 216–223.
- Hamdan, S., Melhem, N. M., Porta, G., Payne, M. W., & Brent, D. A. (2012). The phenomenology and course of depression in parentally bereaved and non-bereaved youth. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 51, (5) 528–536.
- Hamdan, S., Melhem, N. M., Porta, G., Song, M. S., Brent, D. A. (2013). Alcohol and substance abuse in parentally bereaved youth. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 74, (8), 828–833.
- Harris, E. S. (1991). Adolescent bereavement following the death of a parent: an exploratory study. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 21, 267–281.
- Harris, J. (1995). Trailing the cemetery with children. *Bereavement Care*, 14, 16–17.
- Harrison, S. I., Davenport, C. W., McDermott, J. F., & Arbor, A. (1967). Children's Reactions to Bereavement, *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 17, 593–597.
- Hart, L., & Garza, Y. (2013). Teachers perceptions of effects of a student's death: A phenomenological study. *Omega*, 66, (4), 301–311.
- Haugen, A. E., Preszler, J. R., Cookman, M. L., & King, A. R. (2015). Sibling death and adult maladjustment indices: a brief report. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15325024.2015.1048152>.
- Hazell, P. & Lewin, T. (1993). An evaluation of postvention following adolescent suicide. *Suicide and Life-threatening Behavior*, 23, 101–109.
- Heath, M. A., & Cole, B. V. (2012). Strengthening classroom emotional support for children following a family member's death. *School Psychology International*, 33, (3), 243–262.
- Hemmings, P. (1997). Explaining death to children. *Bereavement Care*, 16, 31–33.
- Hendriks, J. H., Black, D., & Kaplan, T. (1993). *When father kills mother. Guiding children through trauma & grief*. London: Routledge.
- Heikes, K. (1997). Parental suicide: A systems perspective. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 61, 354–367.
- Heiney, S. P. (1991). Sibling grief: a case report, *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 3, 121–127.
- Hemmings, P. (1998). Drawing the boundaries. Helping young children to understand the therapeutic relationship and anticipate its ending. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 27.
- Hemmings, P. (1998). Trust circles. An exercise to help bereaved young people who of those around them they can trust. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 14.
- Hilliard, R. E. (2001). The effects of music therapy-based bereavement groups on mood and behavior of grieving children: a pilot study. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 38(4), 291–306.
- Hilliard, R. E. (2007). The effects of Orff-based music therapy and social work groups on childhood grief symptoms and behaviors. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 44, 123–138.
- Hindmarch, C. (1995). Secondary losses for siblings. *Child: Care, Health & Development*, 21, 425–431.
- Hinton, P. E. (1980). How a ten-year-old girl faced her death, *Journal of Child Psychology*, 6, 107–117.
- Hirsch, B.Z. (1994). Logotherapy in school situation. *The International Forum for Logotherapy*, 17, 82–86.

- Hogan, N. S. (1988). The effects of time on the adolescent sibling bereavement process. *Pediatric Nursing, 14*, 333–335.
- Hogan, N. (1990). Hogan Sibling Inventory of Bereavement, In J. Touliatos, B. Perlmutter, & M. Straus, (Eds.), *Handbook of family measurement techniques* (p. 524). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Hogan, N. S., & Balk, D. E. (1990). Adolescent reactions to sibling death: perceptions of mothers, fathers, and teenagers. *Nursing Research, 39*, 103–106.
- Hogan, N. S., & DeSantis, L. (1992). Adolescent sibling bereavement: an ongoing attachment. *Qualitative Health Research, 2*, 159–177.
- Hogan, N. S., & DeSantis, L. (1994). Things that help and hinder adolescent sibling bereavement. *Western Journal of Nursing Research, 16*, 132–153.
- Hogan, N.S., & DeSantis, L. (1996). Adolescent sibling bereavement: Toward a new theory. In Corr, C. A., Balk, D. E. (Eds), *Handbook of adolescent death and bereavement*. New York: Springer Publishing Co.
- Hogan, N.S., & DeSantis, L. (1996). Basic constructs of a theory of adolescent sibling bereavement. In Klass, D., Silverman, P. R. & Nickman, S. L., (Eds), *Continuing bonds: New understandings of grief*. Bristol, PA: Taylor & Francis.
- Hogan, N. S., & Greenfield, D. B. (1991). Adolescent sibling bereavement symptomatology in a large community sample. *Journal of Adolescent Research, 6*, 97–113.
- Holland, J. (1997). Child bereavement in Humberside schools. *Bereavement Care, 16*, 8–10.
- Hopkirk, E. (2005). Adoption after bereavement. *Bereavement Care, 24*, 47–51.
- Horowitz, M. J., Krupnick, J., Kaltreider, N., Wilner, N., Leong, A., & Marmar, C. (1981). Initial psychological response to parental death, *Archives of General Psychiatry, 38*, 316–323.
- Howell, K. H., Shapiro, D. N., Layne, C. M., & Kaplow, J. B. (2015). Individual and psychosocial mechanisms of adaptive functioning in parentally bereaved children. *Death Studies, 39*(1-5), 296–306. <http://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2014.951497>
- Hughes, M. C. (1984). Recurrent abdominal pain and childhood depression: Clinical observations of 23 children and their families, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 54*, 146–155.
- Hughes, P., Turton, P., Hopper, E., & McGauley, G. A. (2001). Disorganised attachment behaviour among infants born subsequent to stillbirth. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 42*, 791–801.
- Hundley, M., & Bratton, S. (1994). Adolescent loss and the school community: Don't let them slip through your fingers. *TCA Journal, 22*, 10–22.
- Hung, N. C., & Rabin, L. A. (2009). Comprehending childhood bereavement by parental suicide: a critical review of research on outcomes, grief processes, and interventions. *Death Studies, 33*, 781–814.
- Hunt, S., & Greeff, A. P. (2012). Parental bereavement: A panoramic view. *Omega, 64* (1), 41–63.
- Hunter, S. B., & Smith, D. E. (2008). Predictors of children's understandings of death: Age, cognitive ability, death experience and maternal communicative competence. *Omega, 57*, 143–162.
- Hutton, L. M. (1981). Annie is alone: the bereaved child, *MCN, 6*, 274–277.
- Hutton, C. J., & Bradley, B. S. (1994). Effects of sudden infant death of bereaved siblings: a comparative study. *Journal of Child Psychology & Allied Disciplines, 35*, 723–732.

- Huure, T., Junkkari, H., & Aro, H. (2006). Long-term psychosocial effects of parental divorce. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 256, 256–263.
- Høeg, I. M., & Stifoss-Hanssen, H. (2014). Nå er du hos Gud: Jeg vet ikke hvilken Gud du er hos, men du ha det sikkert veldig bra. *Norsk Pedagogisk Tidsskrift*, 4, (98), 271–285.
- Irizarry, C. (1992). Spirituality and the child: A grandparent's death. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*, 10, 39–49.
- Ishikawa, N., Pridmore, P., Carr-Hill, R., & Chaimuangdee, K. (2010). Breaking down the wall of silence around children affected by AIDS in Thailand to support their psychosocial health. *AIDS Care*, 22 (3), 308–313.
- Jacobs, J. R., & Bovasso, G. B. (2009). Re-examining the long-term effects of experiencing parental death in childhood on adult psychopathology. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 197, 24–27.
- Jacobsen, A. (1995). *Alting har sin tid*. København: Hans Reitzels Forlag.
- Jakobsen, I. S., & Christiansen, E. (2011). Young people's risk of suicide attempts in relation to parental death: a population-based register study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 52:2, doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2010.02298.x, 176–183.
- Jalmsell, L., Kontio, T., Stein, M., Henter, J.-I., & Kreicbergs, U. (2014). On the child's own initiative: parents communicate with their dying child about death. *Death Studies*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2014.913086>
- James, B. (1994). *Handbook for Treatment of Attachment–Trauma Problems in children*. New York: Lexington Books.
- Janowiak, S. M., Mei-Tal, R., & Drapkin, R. G. (1995). Living with loss: a group for bereaved college students. *Death Studies*, 19, 55–63.
- Jeffrey, P., & Lansdown, R. (1993). The role of the special school in the care of the dying child, *Bereavement Care*, 12, 14–16.
- Jeon, H. J., Lee, C., Fava, M., Mischoulon, D., Shim, E.-J., Heo, J.Y., & et.al. (2014). Childhood trauma, parental death, and their co-occurrence in relation to current suicidality risk in adults. *The Journal of nervous and Mental Disease*, 202, (12), 870–876, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1097/NMD.0000000000000217>.
- Johnsen, I., & Dyregrov, K. (2015). Only a friend: the bereavement process of young adults after the loss of a close friend in an extreme terror incident – a qualitative approach. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, 1–19. doi:10.1177/0030222815622956.
- Johnson, C. M. (2010). African-American teen girls grieve the loss of friends to homicide: Meaning making and resilience. *Omega*, 61 (2), 121–143.
- Johnson, P. A. (1982). After a child's parent has died. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 12, 160–169.
- Kaffman, M., & Elizur, E. (1979). Children's bereavement reactions following the death of the father. *International Journal of Family Therapy*, 1, 203–229.
- Kaffman, M., Elizur, E., & Gluckson, L. (1987). Bereavement Reactions in Children: Therapeutic Implications, *Israeli Journal of Psychiatry & Related Sciences*, 24, 65–76.
- Kaggwa, E. B., & Hindin, M. J. (2010). The psychological effect of orphanhood in a matured HIV epidemic: An analysis of young people in Mukono, Uganda. *Social Science & Medicine*, 70, 1002–1010.

- Kalafat, J., & Gagliano, C. (1996). The use of simulations to assess the impact of an adolescent suicide response curriculum. *Suicide and Life-threatening Behaviour, 26*, 359–364.
- Kalafat, J., & Elias, M. (1994). An evaluation of a school-based suicide awareness intervention. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 24*, 224–233.
- Kalantari, M., & Vostanis, P. (2010). Behavioural and emotional problems in Iranian children four years after parental death in an earthquake. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry, 56* (2), 158–167.
- Kaltreider, N. B., Becker, T., & Horowitz, M. J. (1984). Relationship testing after the loss of a parent. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 141*, 243–246.
- Kandt, V. E. (1994). Adolescent bereavement: turning a fragile time into acceptance and peace. *The School Counselor, 41*, 203–211.
- Kaplow, J. B., Howell, K. H., & Layne, C. M. (2014). Do circumstances of the death matter? Identifying socioenvironmental risks for grief-related psychopathology in bereaved youth. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 27*(1), 42–49. doi: 10.1002/jts.21877.
- Kaplow, J. B., & Layne, C. M. (2014). Sudden loss and psychiatric disorders across the life course: toward a developmental lifespan theory of bereavement-related risk and resilience. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 171*(8), 807–810. doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.2014.14050676
- Kaplow, J. B., Layne, C. M., Pynoos, R. S., Cohen, J. A., & Lieberman, A. (2012). DSM-V Diagnostic criteria for bereavement-related disorders in children and adolescents: Development considerations. *Psychiatry, 75* (3), 243–266.
- Kaplow, J. B., Saunders, J., Angold, A. & Costello, E. J. (2010). Psychiatric symptoms in bereaved versus nonbereaved youth and young adults: A longitudinal epidemiological study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 49*, 1145–1154.
- Kaplow, J. B., Saxe, G. N., Putnam, F. W., Pynoos, R. S., & Lieberman, A. F. (2006). The long-term consequences of early childhood trauma: a case study and discussion. *Psychiatry, 69*, 362–375.
- Kaplow, J. B., Shapiro, D. N., Wardecker, B. M., Howell, K. H., Abelson, J. L., Worthman, C. M., & Prossin, A. R. (2013). Psychological and environmental correlates of HPA axis functioning in parentally bereaved children: Preliminary findings. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 26*, 233–240.
- Karlsson, E., Anderson, K., & Ahlström, B. H. (2013). Loneliness despite the presence of others – Adolescents ‘experiences of having a parent who becomes ill with cancer. *European Journal of Oncology Nursing, 17*, 697–703. doi: 10.1016/j.ejon.2013.09.005
- Karpatschof, B. (Ed.). (2002). *Når sorgens fugle flyver bort*. København: Egmont Fondens Støtte- og bevillingsadministrasjon.
- Karpatschof, B. (Ed.). (2002). *When the birds of sorrow fly away*. København: Egmont Fondens Støtte- og bevillingsadministrasjon.
- Katz, E. R., Rubinstein, C. L., Hubert, N. C., & Blew, A. (1988). School and social reintegration of children with cancer, *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology, 6*, 123–139.
- Kaufman, K. R., & Kaufman, N. D. (2006). And then the dog died. *Death Studies, 30*, 61–76.
- Kaufman, K. R., & Kaufman, N. D. (2006). Childhood mourning: Prospective case analysis of multiple losses. *Death Studies, 29*, 237–249.

- Kausar, R., & Munir, R. (2004). Pakistani adolescents' coping with stress: effect of loss of a parent and gender of adolescents, *Journal of Adolescence*, 27, 599–610.
- Kawalik, J., Weller, J., Venter, J. & Drachman, D. (2011). Cognitive behavioral therapy for the treatment of pediatric posttraumatic stress disorder: A review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 42, 405–413.
- Keeley, M. P., & Generous, M. A. (2013). Advice from children and adolescents on final conversations with dying loved ones. *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2012.753556
- Kempson, D., & Murdock, V. (2010). Memory keepers: A narrative study on siblings never known. *Death Studies*, 34, 738–756.
- Kershaw, H. (1998). Mind mapping with bereaved adolescents. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 44.
- Klass, D. (1992–93). The inner representation of the dead child and the worldviews of bereaved children. *Omega*, 26, 255–272.
- Kienhorst, I. C. W., De Wilde, E. J., Diekstra, R. F. W., & Wolters, W. H. G. (1995). Adolescents' image of their suicide attempt. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34, 623–628.
- Kılıç, C., Kılıç, E. Z. & Aydın, I. O. (2011). Effect of relocation and parental psychopathology on earthquake survivor-children's mental health. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 199, 335–341.
- Klingman, A. (1978). Children in stress: anticipatory guidance in the framework of the educational system, *Personnel and Guidance Journal*, 57, 22–26.
- Klingman, A. (1988). School community in disaster: planning for intervention, *Journal of Community Psychology*, 16, 205–216.
- Klingman, A. (1992). School psychology services: community-based, first-order crisis intervention during the Gulf War, *Psychology in the Schools*, 29, 376–385.
- Klyman, C. M. (1986). Pregnancy as a reaction to early childhood sibling loss, *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 14, 323–335.
- Kneisel, P. J., & Richards, G. J. (1988). Crisis intervention after the suicide of a teacher. *Professional Psychology: Research, Theory and Practice*, 19, 165–169.
- Koocher, G. P. (1974). Talking with children about death. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 44, 404–411.
- Koocher, G. P. (1994). Preventive intervention following a child's death. *Psychotherapy*, 31, 377–382.
- Kovac, S., & Range, L. (2000). Writing projects: lessening undergraduates' unique suicidal bereavement. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 30, 50–60.
- Krant, M. J., & Johnston, L. (1978). Family members' perceptions of communications in late stage cancer, *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 8, 203–217.
- Kranzler, E. M., Shaffer, D., Wasserman, G., & Davies, M. (1990). Early childhood bereavement. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29, 513–520.
- Krattenmacher, T., Kühne, F., Führer, D., Beierlein, V., Brähler, E., Resch, F., Klitzing, K. v., Flechtner, H. H. (2013). Coping skills and mental health status in adolescents when a parent has cancer: A multicenter and multi-perspective study. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*. 74, 252–259.

- Kreicbergs, U., Valdimarsdottir, U., Onelöw, E., Henter, J-I., & Steinebeck, G. (2004). Talking about death with children who have severe malignant disease. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, *351*, 1175–1186.
- Krell, R., & Rabkin, L. (1979). The effects of sibling death on the surviving child: a family perspective, *Family Process*, *18*, 471–477.
- Kuramoto, S. J., Runeson, B., Stuart, E. A., & Lichtenstein, P., Wilcox, H. C. (2013). Time to hospitalization for suicide attempt by the timing of parental suicide during offspring early development. *Jama Psychiatry*, *70*, (2), 149–157.
- Kwok, O., Haine, R. A., Sandler, I. N., Ayers, T. S., Wolchik, S. A., & Tein, J. (2005). Positive parenting as a mediator of the relations between parental psychological distress and mental health problems of parentally bereaved children. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, *34*(2), 260-271.
doi:10.1207/s15374424jccp3402_5
- Kôlves, K., Ross, V., Hawgood, J., Spence, S. H., & De Leo, D. (2016). The impact of a student’s suicide: teachers’ perspectives. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *207*, (2017), 276–281. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2016.09.058>.
- LaFreniere, L., & Cain, A. (2015). Parentally bereaved children and adolescents: The question of peer support. *OMEGA*, *71*, (3), 245–271, doi: 10.1177/0030222815575503
- Laing, C. M., & Moules, N. J. (2015). “It’s not just camp”: understanding the meaning of children’s cancer camps for children and families. *Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing*, 1–12. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1043454214563934>.
- Landsdown, R., Frangoulis, S., & Jordan, N. (1997). Children’s concept of an afterlife. *Bereavement Care*, *16*, 16–19.
- Lane, N., Rowland, A., & Beinart, H. (2014). “No rights or wrongs, no magic solutions”: Teachers’ responses to bereaved adolescent students. *Death Studies*, doi/10.1080/07481187.2013.840018.
- Lange, J. (1991). Depresjon hos barn og unge - et osynliggjort fenomen, *Nordisk Medicin*, *106*, 84–85.
- Langrock, A. M., Compas, B. E., Keller, G., Merchant, J., & Copeland, M. E. (2002). Coping with the stress of parental depression: Parents’ reports of children coping, emotional, and behavioral problems. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, *31*, 312–324.
- Layne, C. M., Saltzman, W. R., Poppleton, L., Burlingame, G. M., Pasalić, A., Duraković, E., Musić, M., et al. (2008). Effectiveness of a school-based group psychotherapy program for war-exposed adolescents: a randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *47*(9), 1048-1062.
doi:10.1097/CHI.0b013e31817eeca
- Layne, C. M., Savjak, N., Saltzman, W. R., & Pynoos, R. S. (2001). *Extended Grief Inventory*. Unpublished psychological test, University of California, Los Angeles.
- Layne, C. M., Poppleton, L. E., Saltzman, W. R., & Pynoos, R. S. (2006). *Measuring grief responses in traumatically bereaved adolescents: Recent advances in test development using multiple samples*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Leckey, J. (1991). Attitudes and responses to death education of a sample of primary school teachers in Belfast, *Bereavement Care*, *10*, 22–23.
- Lee, R. E., & Whiting, J. B. (2007). Foster children’s expressions of ambiguous loss. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, *35*, 417–428.

- Leenaars, A. A., & Wenckstern, (1998). Principles of postvention: Applications to suicide and trauma in schools. *Death Studies, 22*, 357–91.
- Leitner, L. M. (1995). Death threat with young adults who have lost a parent to death. *Death Studies, 19*, 571–582.
- Lenhardt, A., & McCourt, B. (2000). Adolescent unresolved grief in response to the death of a mother. *Professional School Counseling, 3*, 189–196.
- Lennings, C. J. (1994). A cognitive understanding of adolescent suicide. *Journal of Genetic Social and General Psychology Monographs, 120*, 8756–7547.
- Lester, D. (1993). Challenges in preventing suicide. *Crisis, 4*, 187–189.
- Leucken, L. J., & Roubinov, D. S. (2012). Pathways to lifespan health following childhood parental death. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass, 1; 6, (3)*, 243–257.
- Leviton, D., & Forman, E. Cleiman. (1974). Death education for children and youth, *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 3*, 8–10.
- Lewinsohn, P. M., Rohde, P., & Seeley, J. R. (1994). Psychosocial risk factors for future adolescent suicide attempts. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 62*, 297–305.
- Lewis, C. R., Titelbaum, J., & Marcus, S. (1983). Pediatric team approach to violent early bereavement. *The Journal of the Medical Society, 80*, 117–120.
- Lewis, S. N. (1983). Maternal anxiety following bereavement by cot death and emotional security of subsequent infants, *Child Psychiatry and Human Development, 14*, 55–61.
- Lewis, F. M. (1990). Strengthening family supports, cancer and the family, *Cancer, 65*, 752–759.
- Lewis, F. M., Ellison, E. S., & Woods, N. Fugate. (1985). The impact of breast cancer on the family, *Seminars in Oncology Nursing, 1*, 206–213.
- Li, J., Vestergaard, J., Obel, C., Cnattigus, S., Gissler, M., Ahrensberg, J., & Olsen, J. (2012). Antenatal maternal bereavement and childhood cancer in the offspring: a population-based cohort study in 6 million children. *Depression and Anxiety, 29*, 541–544.
- Li, J., Vestergaard, M., Cnattingius, S., Gissler, M., Bech, B. H., Obel, C., & Olsen, J. (2014). Mortality after parental death in childhood: a nationwide cohort study from three Nordic countries. *PLoS Medicine, 11(7)*, e1001679.
doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1001679
- Li, X., Naar-King, S., Barnett, D., Stanton, B., Fang, X., & Thurston, C. (2008). A developmental psychopathology framework of the psychosocial needs of children orphaned by HIV. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in Aids Care, 19*, 147–157.
- Lichtman, R. R., Taylor, S. E., Wood, J. V., Bluming, A. Z., Dosik, G. M., & Leibowitz, R. L. (1984). Relations with children after breast cancer: the mother–daughter relationship at risk, *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology, 2*, 1–19.
- Lieberman, A. F., Chu, A., Van Horn, P. & Harris, W. W. (2011). Trauma in early childhood: Empirical evidence and clinical implications. *Development and Psychopathology, 23*, 397–410.
- Lieberman, A.F., Compton, N.C., Van Horn, P., & Ippen, C.G. (2003). *Losing a parent to death in the early years. Guidelines for the treatment of traumatic bereavement in infancy and early childhood*. Zero to three press. Washington.
- Lin, K. K., Sandler, I. N., Ayers, T. S., Wolchik, S.A., & Luecken, L. L. (2004). Resilience in parentally bereaved children and adolescents seeking preventive services. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 33*, 673–683.

- Little, M., Sandler, I. N., Wolchik, S. A., Tein, J., & Ayers, T. S. (2009). Comparing cognitive, relational and stress mechanisms underlying gender differences in recovery from bereavement-related internalizing problems. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 38*(4), 486-500. doi:10.1080/15374410902976353
- Liu X, Olsen J, Agerbo E, Yuan W, Cnattingius S, et al. (2013) Psychological Stress and hospitalization for childhood asthma-a nationwide cohort study in two nordic countries. *PLoS ONE 8*(10): e78816. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0078816
- Lohnes, K. L., & Kalter, N. (1994). Preventive intervention groups for parentally bereaved children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 64*, 594–603.
- Long, K. A. (1983). The experience of repeated and traumatic loss among Crow Indian children: response patterns and intervention strategies, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 53*, 116–126.
- Lopez, T., & Kliman, G. W. (1978). Memory, reconstruction and mourning in the analysis of a 4-year-old child, *Society, December*, 235–271.
- Lovrin, M. (1995). Interpersonal support among 8-year-old girls who have lost their parents or siblings to AIDS. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing, 9*, 92–98.
- Lowton, K. & Higginson, I. J. (2003). Managing bereavement in the classroom: a conspiracy of silence. *Death Studies, 27*, 717–741.
- Luecken, L. J. (1998). Childhood attachment and loss experiences affect adult cardiovascular and cortisol function. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 60*, 765 – 772.
- Luecken, L. J., Hagan, M. J., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J.-Y., Ayers, T. S., & Wolchik, S. A. (2010). Cortisol levels six-year after participation in the Family Bereavement Program. *International Journal of Psychoneuroendocrinology, 35*, 785–789.
- Luecken, L. J., Kraft, A., Appelhans, B. M., & Enders, C. (2009). Emotional and cardiovascular sensitization to daily stress following childhood parental loss. *Developmental Psychology, 45*, 296–302.
- Luster, T., Qin, D., Bates, L., Johnson, D., & Rana, M. (2009). The *lost boys* of Sudan: Coping with ambiguous loss and separation from parents. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 79*, 203–211.
- Luthar, S. S., & Zigler, E. (1991). Vulnerability and competence: a review of research on resilience in childhood. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 61*, 6–23.
- Lytje, M. (2013). Handling bereavement in Danish schools – a system at a crossroad? *Bereavement Care, 32*, (3), 131–139.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02682621.2013.854547>.
- Lytje, M. (2016). *Unheard voices: Parentally bereaved Danish students' experiences and perceptions of the support received following the return to school*. Thesis for: Doctor of Philosophy in Education. Jesus College, Faculty of Education, University of Cambridge, UK.
- Lövgren, M., Bylund-Grenklo, T., Jalmsell, L., Eilegård Wallin, A., & Kreicbergs, U. (2015). Bereaved siblings' advice to health care professionals working with children with cancer and their families. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 1–9*.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1043454215616605>.
- Mack, K. Y. (2000). Childhood family disruptions and adult well-being: the differential effects of divorce and parental death. *Death Studies, 25*, 419–443.
- Mahon, M. (1999). Secondary losses in bereaved children when both parents have died: a case study. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying, 39*, 297–314.

- Mahon, M. M. (2009). Funeral directions and bereaved children: beliefs and experiences. *Death Studies, 33*, 828–847.
- Maier, E., & Lachmann, M. (2000). Consequences of early parental loss and separation for health and well-being in midlife. *International Journal of Behavioral Development, 24*, 183–189.
- Malinak, D. P., Hoyt, M. F., & Patterson, V. (1979). Adult's reactions to the death of a parent: a preliminary study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 136*, 1152–1156.
- Malley, P. B., & Kush, F. (1994). Comprehensive and systematic school-based suicide prevention programs: a checklist for counselors. *The School Counselor, 41*, 191–194.
- Malley, P. B., Kush, F., & Bogo, R. J. (1994). School-based adolescent suicide prevention and intervention programs: A survey. *The School Counselor, 42*, 130–36.
- Mallon, S., & Stanley, N. (2015). Creation of a death by suicide: how do bereaved young adults come to understand the death of a friend as suicide? *Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention*, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1027/0227-5910/a000299>.
- Maltby, J. (2008). Consultation in schools: helping staff and pupils with unresolved loss and mourning. *Journal of Child Psychotherapy, 34*, 83–100.
- Mandell, F., McAnulty, E. H., & Carlson, A. (1983). Unexpected death of an infant sibling. *Pediatrics, 72*, 652–657.
- Mandell, F., McClain, M., & Reece, R. (1988). The sudden infant death syndrome. *Annals New York Academy of Science, 533*, 129–131.
- Mandell, F., Dirks-Smith, T., & Smith, M. F. (1988). The surviving child in the SIDS family. *Pediatrician, 15*, 217–221.
- Mannarino, A. P. & Cohen, J. A. Traumatic loss in children and adolescents. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma, 4*, 22–33.
- Mannarino, A. P., & Cohen, J. A. (2011). Traumatic loss in children and adolescents. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma, 4*, 22–33.
- Many, M. M. (2009). Termination as a therapeutic intervention when treating children who have experienced multiple losses. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 30*, 23–39.
- Margola, D., Facchin, F., Molgora, S., & Revenson, T. A. (2010). Cognitive and emotional processing through writing among adolescents who experienced the death of a classmate. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 2* (3), 250–260.
- Martin, G., & Waite, S. (1994). Parental bonding and vulnerability to adolescent suicide. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia, 89*, 246–254.
- Martinson, I. M., Davies, E. B., & McClowry, S. G. (1987). The long-term effects of sibling death on self-concept. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 2*, 227–235.
- Martinson, I. M., & Campos, R. G. (1991). Adolescent bereavement: long-term responses to a sibling's death from cancer. *Journal of Adolescent Research, 6*, 54–69.
- Marttunen, M. J., Aro, H. M., & Lönnqvist, J. K. (1993). Adolescence and suicide: a review of psychological autopsy studies. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 2*, 10–18.
- Mauk, G. W., Gibson, D. G., & Lodgers, P. L. (1994). Suicide postvention with adolescents: school consultation practices and issues. *Education & Treatment of Children, 17*, 468–483.

- Mauk, G. W., & Weber, C. (1991). Peer survivors of adolescent suicide: perspectives on grieving and postvention. *Journal of Adolescent Research, 6*, 113–131.
- Maundeni, T., & Malinga-Musamba, T. (2013). The role of informal caregivers in the well-being of orphans in Botswana: a literature review. *Child and Family Social Work, 18*, 107–116.
- McClatchey, I. S., Vonk, M. E., Lee, J., & Bride, B. (2014). Traumatic and complicated grief among children: One or two constructs? *Death Studies, 38*, 69–78. doi: 10.1080/07481187.2012.725571
- McClatchey, I. S., Vonk, M. E., & Palardy, G. (2009). Efficacy of a camp-based intervention for childhood traumatic grief. *Research on Social Work Practice, 19*, 19–30.
- McClatchey, I. S., & Wimmer, J. S. (2012). Healing components of a bereavement camp: children and adolescents give voice to their experiences. *Omega, 65*, (1), 11–32.
- McClenahan Bradach, K. & Jordan, J. R. (1995). Long-term effects of a family history of traumatic death on adolescent individuation. *Death Studies, 19*, 315–336.
- McCown, D. E. (1984). Funeral attendance, cremation, and young siblings. *Death Education, 8*, 349–363.
- McCown, D.E., & Davies, B. (1995). Patterns of grief in young children following the death of a sibling. *Death Studies, 19*, 41–53.
- McCown, D. E., & Pratt, C. (1985). Impact of sibling death on children's behavior, *Death Studies, 9*, 223–335.
- McDonald, M. (1964). A study of the reactions of nursery school children to the death of a child's mother, *Psychoanalytical Study of the Child, 19*, 358–377.
- McFerran, K., Roberts, M., & O'Grady, L. (2010). Music therapy with bereaved teenagers: A mixed methods perspective. *Death Studies, 34*, 541–565.
- McGovern, M., & Barry, M. M. (2000). Death education: Knowledge, attitudes, and perspectives of Irish parents and teachers. *Death Studies, 24*, 325–333.
- McLevin, L. A., & Muller, R. T. (2006). Childhood trauma, imaginary companions, and the development of pathological dissociation. *Aggression and Violent Behavior, 11*, 531–545.
- McNeil, J. N., Silliman, B., & Swihart, J. J. (1991). Helping adolescents cope with the death of a peer: a high school case study. *Journal of Adolescent Research, 6*, 132–145.
- McQuaide, S. (1995). Storying the suicide of one's child. *Clinical Social Work, 23*, 417–428.
- Mehlum, L. (1994). Young male suicide attempters 20 years later: the suicide mortality rate. *Military Medicine, 159*, 138–141.
- Melhem, N. M., & Brent, D. (2016). Commentary: the course of depression after childhood parental death – a reflection on Berg et al. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 57*, (12), 1467–1469. doi:10.1111/jcpp.12626.
- Melhem, N. N., Day, N., Shear, M. K., Day, R., Reynolds, C. F., & Brent, D. (2004). Traumatic grief among adolescents exposed to a peer's suicide. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 161*, 1411–1416.
- Melhem, N. M., Moritz, G., Walker, M., Shear, M. K., & Brent, D. (2007). Phenomenology and correlates of complicated grief in children and adolescents. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 46*, 493–499.
- Melhem, N. M., Porta, G., Payne, M. W., & Brent, D. A. (2013). Identifying Prolonged Grief Reactions in Children: Dimensional and Diagnostic Approaches. *Journal of the*

- American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 52(6), 599–607.e7.
doi:10.1016/j.jaac.2013.02.015
- Melhem, N. M., Porta, G., Shamseddeen, W., Payne, M. W., & Brent, D. A. (2011). Grief in children and adolescents bereaved by sudden parental death. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 68, (9), 911–919.
- Melhem, N., Walker, M., Moritz, G., & Brent, D. A. (2008). Antecedents and sequelae of sudden parental death in offspring and surviving caregivers. *Archives of Pediatric Adolescent Medicine*, 162, 403–410.
- Melvin, D., & Lukeman, D. (2000). Bereavement: A framework for those working with children. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 5, 521–539.
- Mendhekar, D. N., & Lohia, D. (2010). Complicated grief in a two-and-a-half-year-old child. *Singapore Medical Journal*, 51 (2), 34–36.
- Meshot, C. M., & Leitner, L. M. (1992–93). Adolescent mourning and parental death. *Omega*, 24, 287–299.
- Metel, M., & Barnes, J. (2011). Peer-group support for bereaved children: A qualitative interview study. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 9 MAY 2011, DOI: 10.1111/j.1475-3588.2011.00601.x.
- Mireault, G. C., & Compas, B. E. (1996). A prospective study of coping and adjustment before and after a parent's death from cancer. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*, 14, 1–18.
- Miller, J. B. M (1971). Children's reactions to the death of a parent: a review of the psychoanalytic literature, *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 19, 697–719.
- Miller, P. J., & Rosengren, K. S. (2014). VII. Final thoughts. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, Volume 79, Issue 1, 113–124.
- Miller, P. J., Rosengren, K. S., & Gutiérrez, I. T. (2014). I. Introduction. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, Volume 79, Issue 1, 1–18.
- Mishara, B. L. (1999). Conceptions of death and suicide in children ages 6–12 and their implications for suicide prevention. *Suicide and life-threatening behavior*, 29, 105–118.
- Mishne, J. M. (1984). Trauma of parent loss through divorce, death and illness, *Human Sciences*, 74–88.
- Mitchell, N. L., & Schulman, K. R. (1981). The child and the fear of death, *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 73, 963–967.
- Moriarty, I. (1978). Mourning the death of an infant: the siblings' story, *The Journal of Pastoral Care*, 32, 22–33.
- Mosher, C. E., & Danoff-Burg, S. (2005). Psychosocial impact of parental cancer in adulthood: A conceptual and empirical review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 25, 365–382.
- Moss, M. S. & Moss, S. Z. (1983–84). The impact of parental death on middle aged children, *Omega*, 14, 65–75.
- Moody, R. A., & Moody, C. P. (1991). A family perspective: helping children acknowledge and express grief following the death of a parent. *Death Studies*, 15, 587–602.
- Mueller, S. C., Baudoncq, R., De Schryver, M. (2015). The effects of parental loss on cognitive and affective interference in adolescent boys from a post-conflict region.

- Journal of Adolescence*, 42, 11–19.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2015.03.018>
- Mufson, T. (1985). Issues surrounding sibling death during adolescence. *Child and Adolescent Social Work*, 2, 204–218.
- Mulder, A. M., Methorst, G. J., & Diekstra, R. F. W. (1989). Prevention of suicidal behavior in adolescents: the role and training of teachers, *Crisis*, 1, 36–51.
- Mullarky, K., & Pfeffer, C. R. (1992). *Psychiatric treatment of a child suicide survivor*, 13, 70–75.
- Muller, O., (1997). Barn og foreldres selvmord. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologiforening*, 34, 859–867.
- Muñiz-Cohen, M., Melhem, N. M., & Brent, D. A. (2010). Health Risk Behaviors in Parentally Bereaved Youth. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine*, 164(7), 621-624. doi:10.1001/archpediatrics.2010.101
- Musaph, H. (1990). Anniversary reaction as a symptom of grief in traumatized persons, *Israelian Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences*, 27, 175–179.
- Nader, K., & Salloum, A. (2011). Complicated Grief Reactions in Children and Adolescents. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, 4(3), 233–257. doi:10.1080/19361521.2011.599358
- National Child Traumatic Stress Network. (2008). *Traumatic grief in military children: information for families*. Los Angeles, CA & Durham, NC: National Center for Child Traumatic Stress.
- Neimeyer, R. A., & Pfeiffer, A. M. (1994). Evaluation of suicide intervention effectiveness. *Death Studies*, 18, 131–166.
- Newman, M. (1995). Helping children after a traumatic bereavement. *Bereavement Care*, 14, 18–19.
- Nguyen, H. T., & Scott, A. N. (2014). Self-concept and depression among children who experienced the death of a family member. *Death Studies*, 37, (3), 197–211.
- Nickerson, A., Bryant, R. A., Aderka, I. M., Hinton, D. E., & Hofmann, S. G. (2013). The impacts of parental loss and adverse parenting on mental health: Findings from the national comorbidity survey-replication. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 5, (2), 119–127.
- Nickman, S. L., Silverman, P. R., & Normand, C. (1998). Children’s construction of a deceased parent: The surviving parent’s contribution. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 68(1), 126–134. <http://doi.org/10.1037/h0080277>
- Nicolson, N. A. (2004). Childhood parental loss and cortisol levels in adult men. *Psychoneurocrinology*, 29, 1012–1018.
- Nilsson, D., & Ängarne-Lindberg, T. (2016). Children who lose a parent suddenly: what kind of assistance do they feel provides relief? A content analysis study of children and their parents. *Child Care in Practice*.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13575279.2015.1118014>.
- Norris-Shortle, C., Young, P. A., & Williams, M. A. (1993). Understanding death and grief for children three and younger. *Social Work*, 38, 736–742.
- Nuehring, E. M., & Barr, W. E. (1980). Mastectomy: impact on patients and families, *Health and Social Work*, 5, 51–59.

- Nöstlinger, C., Bartoli, G., Gordillo, V., Roberfroid, D., & Colebunders, R. (2006). Children and adolescents living with HIV positive parents: Emotional and behavioural problems. *Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies, 1*, 29–43.
- Oates, M. D. (1993). *Death in the school community: a handbook for counselors, teachers, and administrators*. USA: American Counseling Association.
- O'Brien, J. M., Goodenow, C., & Espin, O. (1991). Adolescents' reaction to the death of a peer. *Adolescence, 26*, 431–440.
- O'Donnell, K., Dorsey, S., Gong, W., Ostermann, J., Whetten, R., Cohen, J. A., ... Whetten, K. (2014). Treating maladaptive grief and posttraumatic stress symptoms in orphaned children in Tanzania: group-based trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 27*(6), 664–671. doi:10.1002/jts.21970
- O'Halloran, C., & Altmaier, E. M. (1996). Awareness of death among children: does a life-threatening illness alter the process of discovery? *Journal of Counseling & Development, 74*, 259–262.
- O'Hara, D. M., Taylor, R., & Simpson, K. (1994). Critical incident stress debriefing: bereavement support in schools – developing a role for an LEA educational psychology service. *Educational Psychology in Practice, 10*, 27–34.
- Olesen, P. (1999). (Red.): *Min mor døde. Min far døde*. Vejle: Kroghs forlag.
- Olowu, A. A. (1990). Helping children cope with death. *Early Children Development and Care, 61*, 119–123.
- Oliviere, D., Abeles, M., & Pike, M. (1995). Bereavement groups with a difference. *Bereavement Care, 14*, 14–16.
- Oltjenbruns, K. A. (1991). Positive outcomes of adolescents' experience with grief. *Journal of Adolescent Research, 6*, 43–53.
- Openshaw, L. L. (2011). School-based support groups for traumatized students. *School Psychology International, 32* (2), 163–178.
- Orbach, I., & Bar-Joseph, H. (1993). The impact of a suicide prevention program for adolescents on suicidal tendencies, hopelessness, ego identity and coping. *Suicide and Life-threatening Behavior, 23*, 120–129.
- Orbach, I., Weiner, M., Har-Even, D., & Eshel, Y. (1994–95). Children's perception of death and interpersonal closeness to the dead person. *Omega, 30*, 1–2.
- Orbach, L., Lotem-Peleg, M., & Kedem, P. (1995). Attitudes toward the body in suicidal, depressed, and normal adolescents. *Suicide and Life Threatening behavior, 25*, 211–221.
- Otowa, T., York, T. P., Gardner, C. O., Kendler, K. S., & Hettema, J. M. (2014). The impact of childhood parental loss on risk for mood, anxiety and substance use disorders in a population-based sample of male twins. *Psychiatry Research, 220*, 404–409. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2014.07.053>
- Ottosen, M. H. (1999). Samboskab, forædreskab og samlivsbrud. *Tidsskrift for Velferdsforskning, 2*, 149–160.
- Owusu-Bempah, J. (1995). Information about the absent parent as a factor in the well-being of children of single-parent families. *International Social Work, 38*, 253–275.
- Packman, W., Horsley, H., Davies, B., & Kramer, R. (2006). Sibling bereavement and continuing bonds. *Death Studies, 30*, 817–841.
- Palmo, A. J., Langlois, D. E., & Bender, I. (1988). Development of a policy and procedures statement for crisis situations in the school, *The School Counselor, 36*, 94–102.

- Palumbo, J. (1981). Parent loss and childhood bereavement: Some theoretical considerations, *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 9, 3–33.
- Papadatou, D., Metallinou, O., Hatzichristou, C., & Pavlidi, L. (2002). Supporting the bereaved child: Teacher's perceptions and experiences in Greece. *Mortality*, 7 (3), 324–339.
- Paris, M. M., Carter, B. L., Day, S. X., & Armsworth, M. W. (2009). Grief and trauma in children after the death of a sibling. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, 2, 71–80.
- Partridge, S., & Kotler, T. (1987). Self-esteem and adjustment in adolescents from bereaved, divorced, and intact families: family type versus family environment. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 2, 223–234.
- Patterson, P., & Ranganathan, A. (2010). Losing a parent to cancer: a preliminary investigation into the needs of adolescents and young adults. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 8, 255–265.
- Payne, B. J., & Range, L. M. (1996). Family environment, attitudes toward life and death, depression, and suicidality in elementary-school children. *Death Studies*, 20, 481–494.
- Peck, M. L., & Berkowitz, I. H. (1987). Youth Suicide: the role of school consultation, Pearlman, M. Y., Schwalbe, K. D., & Cloitre, M. (2010). *Grief in childhood. Fundamentals of treatment in clinical practice*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Peters, M. J., & Weller, E. (1994). (Letter to the Editor). Resolved: several weeks of depressive symptoms after exposure to a friend's suicide is "Major Depressive Disorder". *Journal of Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 584–586.
- Pettle, S. A., & Lansdown, R. G. (1986). Adjustment to the death of a sibling. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 61, 278–283.
- Pettle, S. A., & Britten, C. M. (1995). Talking with children about death and dying. *Child: Care, Health & Development*, 21, 395–404.
- Pfeffer, C. R. (1997). Child survivors of suicide: psychosocial characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36, 65–74.
- Pfeffer, C. R., Hurt, S. W., Kakuma, T., Peskin, J. R., Siefker, C. A. & Nagabhairava, S. (1994). Suicidal children grow up: Suicidal episodes and effects of treatment during follow-up. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 225–230.
- Pfeffer, C. R. et al. (1993). Suicidal children grow up: rates and psychosocial risk factors for suicide attempts during follow-up. *Journal of the American Academy for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32, 106–113.
- Pfeffer, C. R., Altemus, M., Heo, M., & Jiang, H. Salivary Cortisol and psychopathology in children bereaved by the September 11, 2001 terror attacks. *Biological Psychiatry*, 61, 957–965.
- Pfeffer, C., Karus, D., Siegel, K., & Jiang, H. (2000). Child survivors of parental death from cancer or suicide: depressive and behavioral outcomes. *Psycho-oncology*, 9, 1–10.
- Pfefferbaum, B., Gurwitsch, R., McDonald, N., Leftwich, M., Sconzo, G., Messenbaugh, A., & Schultz, R. (2000). Posttraumatic stress among young children after the death of a friend of acquaintance in a terrorist bombing. *Psychiatric Services*, 51, 386–388.
- Pfefferbaum, B., North, C. S., Doughty, D. E., Pfefferbaum, R. L., Dumont, C. E., Pynoos, R. S., ... Ndeti, D. (2006). Trauma, Grief and Depression in Nairobi Children After the

- 1998 Bombing of the American Embassy. *Death Studies*, 30(6), 561–577.
doi:10.1080/07481180600742566
- Pfefferbaum, B., Tucker, P., Jeon-Slaughter, H., Allen, J. R., Hammond, D. R., Whittlesey, S. W., & et al. (2013). A pilot study of physiological reactivity in children and maternal figures who lost relatives in a terrorist attack. *Death Studies*, 37, (5), 395–412.
- Pitcher, G. D., & Poland S. (1992). *Crisis Intervention in the Schools*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Podell, C. (1989). Adolescent mourning: The sudden death of a peer. *Clinical Social Work*, 17, 64–78.
- Pohlman, J. C. (1984). Illness and death of a peer in a group of three-year-olds. *Death Education*, 8, 123–126.
- Pojjula, S., Wahlberg, K-E., & Dyregrov, A. (2001). Adolescent suicide and suicide contagion in three secondary schools. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 3, 169–175.
- Pollock, G. H. (1978). On siblings, childhood sibling loss, and creativity, *The American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 6, 443–481.
- Pollock, G. H. (1986). Childhood sibling loss, a family tragedy, *Pediatric Annals*, 15, 309–314.
- Pollock, G. H. (1962). Childhood and sibling loss in adult patients, *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 7, 87–97.
- Pollock, G. H. (1972). Bertha Pappenheim's pathological mourning: possible effects of childhood sibling loss, 20, 476–493.
- Potter, L. B., Rosenberg, M. L., & Hammond W. R. (1998). Suicide in youth: A public health framework. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, 484–487.
- Powell, K. A., & Matthys, A. (2014). Effects of suicide on siblings: Uncertainty and the grief process. *Journal of Family Communication*, 13, (4), 321–339.
- Powell, M. (1991). The psychosocial impact of sudden infant death syndrome on siblings, *The Irish Journal of Psychology*, 1991, 12, 235–247.
- Poznanski, E. O., & Arbor, A. (1972). The "replacement child": a saga of unresolved parental grief, *Behavioral Pediatrics*, 81, 1190–1193.
- Preschy, M. K. (1997). *Helping teens work through grief*. Washington, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Pruchno, R. A., Cartwright, F. P. & Wilson-Genderson, M. (2009). Effects of marital closeness on the transition from caregiving to widowhood. *Aging & Mental Health*, 13, 808–817.
- Pynoos, R. S. (1992). Grief and trauma in children and adolescents. *Bereavement Care*, 11, 2–10.
- Pynoos, R. S., Nader, K., Frederick, C., Gonda, L., & Stuber, M. (1987). Grief reactions in school age children following a sniper attack at school. *Israeli Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences*, 224, 53–63.
- Quarmby, D. (1993). Peer group counselling with bereaved adolescents. *British Journal of Guidance & Counselling*, 21, 196–211.
- Radovanovic, H. (1993). Parental conflict and children's coping styles in litigating separated families: relationships with children's adjustment. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 21, 697–713.

- Rafman, S., Canfield, J., Barbas, J., & Kaczorowski, J. (1997). Children's representations of parental loss due to war. *International Journal of Behavioral Development, 20*, 163–177.
- Rambøll, (2012). Cost-benefit-analyse born, unge & sorg. *Rapport, Hannemanns Allé 53 DK-2300 København S*, 1–63.
- Ranheim, U. (Ed.). (2002). *Vær der for meg – om ungdom, død og sorg*. Vollen: Tell Forlag A.S.
- Raphael, B., Cubis, J., Dunne, M., Lewin, T., & Kelly, B. (1990). The impact of parental loss on adolescents' psychosocial characteristics. *Adolescence, 15*, 689–700.
- Rask, K., Kaunonen, M., & Ilmonen–Paunonen, M. (2002). Adolescent coping with grief after death of a loved one. *International Journal of Nursing Practice, 8*, 137–142.
- Raundalen, M. (2000). Hva skal vi si til barn om selvmord? *Suicidologi, 5*, 12–15.
- Raveis, V. H., Siegel, K., & Karus, D. (1999). Children's psychological distress following the death of a parent. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 28*, 165–180.
- Reckling, A. E., & Buirski, P. (1996). Child abuse, self–development, and affect regulation. *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 13*, 81–99.
- Rehnstam, M. (Ed.). (2002). *När klassen berörs av dödsfall*. Varberg: Argument Förlag AB.
- Reid, J. K., & Dixon, W. A. (1999). Teacher attitudes on coping with grief in the public school classroom. *Psychology in the Schools, 36* (3), 219–229.
- Reinherz, H. Z., Giaconia, R. M., Silverman, A. B., Friedman, A., Pakiz, B., Frost, A. K., & Cohen, E. (1995). Early psychosocial risks for adolescent suicidal ideation and attempts. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 34*, 5, 599–611.
- Reinherz, H. Z., Giaconia, R. M., Hauf, A. M. C., Wasserman, M. S., & Silverman, A. B. (1999). Major depression in the transition to adulthood: risks and impairments. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 108*, 500–510.
- Reiswig, R. (2011). Creating space for mourning a lost father and husband after September 11: A therapist's reflections. *Journal of Infant, Child, and Adolescent Psychotherapy, 10*, 238–241.
- Reiswig, R. (2011). Support Group II: Maternal representation of the lost father. *Journal of Infant, Child, and Adolescent Psychotherapy, 10*, 224–228.
- Rheingold, A. A., Smith, D. W., Ruggiero, K. J., Saunders, B. E., Kilpatrick, D. G., & Resnick, H. S. (2004). Loss, trauma exposure, and mental health in a representative sample of 12-17 year old youth: Data from the national survey of adolescents. *Journal of Loss and Trauma, 9* (1), 1–19.
- Rheingold, A. A., Zinzow, H., Hawkins, A., Sounders, B. E., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2011). Prevalence and mental health outcomes of homicide survivors in a representative US sample of adolescents: data from the 2005 national survey of adolescents. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 1–8*.
- Rickgarn, R. L. V. (1987). The death response team: responding to the forgotten grievers. *Journal of Counseling and Development, 66*, 197–199.
- Rich Wheeler, S., & Austin, J. K. (2001). The impact of early pregnancy loss on adolescents. *American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing, 26*, 154–159.
- Riches, G., & Dawson, P. (2000). Daughters' dilemmas: grief resolution in girls whose widowed fathers remarry early. *Journal of Family Therapy, 22*, 360–374.
- Rigy, M. (1995). The summer the world betrayed me. *Bereavement Care*.

- Ringler, L., & Hayden, D. (2000). Adolescent bereavement and social support: peer loss compared to other losses. *Journal of Adolescent Research, 15*, 209–230.
- Roberts, R. E., Roberts, C. R., & Chen Y. R. (1998). Suicidal thinking among adolescents with a history of attempted suicide. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 37*, 1294–1300.
- Roberts, W. B., Jr. (1995). Postvention and psychological autopsy in the suicide of a 14-year-old public school student. *School Counselor, 42*, 322–330.
- Robertson, L., Skegg, K., Poore, M., Williams, S., & Taylor, B. (2012). An adolescent suicide cluster and possible role of electronic communication technology. *Clinical Insight, 33*, (4), 239–245.
- Robin, M. W. (1979). Life without father, a review of the literature, *International Journal of Group Tensions, 1–4*, 169–194.
- Robinson, N. S. (1995). Evaluating the nature of perceived support and its relation to perceived self-worth in adolescents. *Journal of Research on Adolescence, 5*, 253–280.
- Robinson, L., & Mahon, M. M. (1997). Sibling bereavement: A concept analysis. *Death Studies, 21*, 477–499.
- Roche, R. M., Brooten, D., & Youngblut, J. M. (2016). Parent & child perceptions of child health after sibling death. *International Journal of Nursing & Clinical Practices, 3*, (185), 1–7. <http://dx.doi.org/10.15344/2394-4978/2016/185>.
- Rodgers, B., Power, C., & Hope, S. (1997). Parental divorce and adult psychological distress: evidence from a national birth cohort: a research note. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 38*, 867–872.
- Ronsmans, C., Chowdhury, M. E., Dasgupta, S. K., Ahmed, A., & Koblinsky, M. (2010). Effect of parent's death on child survival in rural Bangladesh: a cohort study. *The Lancet, 375*(9730), 2024–2031. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60704-0
- Rosen, H. (1985). Prohibitions against mourning in childhood sibling loss, *OMEGA, 15*, 307–316.
- Rosen, H., & Cohen, H. L. (1981). Children's reactions to sibling loss, *Clinical Social Work Journal, 9*, 211–219.
- Rosen, G. (1982). Replacement children: expanding the concept, *Journal of Development and Behavioral Pediatrics, 3*, 239–241.
- Rosenheim, E., & Reicher, R. (1984). Informing children about a parent's terminal illness. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 26*, 995–998.
- Rosenheim, E., & Reicher, R. (1986). Children in anticipatory grief: the lonely predicament, *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 15*, 115–119.
- Rosenheim, E., & Ichilov, Y. (1979). Short-term preventive therapy with children of fatally-ill parents, *Israel Annual of Psychiatry, 17*, 67–73.
- Rosenthal, P. A. (1983). Catastrophic events: reaction of preschool age children and their families. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development, 14*, 106–116.
- Rosner, R., Kruse, J. & Hagl, M. (2010). A meta-analysis of interventions for bereaved children and adolescents. *Death Studies, 34*, 99–136.
- Rostila, M., Berg, L., Arat, A., Vinnerljung, B., & Hjern, A. (2016). Parental death in childhood and self-inflicted injuries in young adults – a national cohort study from Sweden. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00787-016-0833-6>.

- Rostila, M., & Saarela, J. M. (2011). Time does not heal all wounds: Mortality following the death of a parent. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 73, 236–249.
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2012). The forgotten griever: a nationwide follow-up study of mortality subsequent to the death of a sibling. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 176(4), 338–346. doi:10.1093/aje/kws163
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2013). Fatal stroke after the death of a sibling: A nationwide follow-up study from Sweden. *PLoS ONE*, 8, (2): e56994. Doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0056994
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2013). Suicide following the death of a sibling: a nationwide follow-up study from Sweden. *BMJ Open*, doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2013-002618.
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2013). “The psychological skeleton in the closet”: mortality after a sibling’s suicide. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, doi:10.1007/a00127-013-0780-1
- Rothenberg, E. B. (1994). Bereavement intervention with vulnerable populations: A case report on group work with the developmentally disabled. *Social Work with Groups*, 17, 61–75.
- Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Piacentini, J., Miller, S., Graae, F. & Castro-Blanco, D. (1994). Brief cognitive–behavioral treatment for adolescent suicide attempters and their families. *Journal of the Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 508–517.
- Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Weiss, R., Alber, S., & Lester, P. (2005). Adolescent adjustment before and after HIV-related parental death. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 221–228.
- Rubel, B. (Ed). (2009). *But I didn't say goodbye*. New Jersey: Griefwork Center Inc.
- Rubenstein, J. L., Halton, A., Kasten, L., Rubin, C., & Stechler, G. (1998). Suicidal behavior in adolescents: Stress and protection in different family contexts. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 68, 274–284.
- Russell, B. (1929). Your child and the fear of death. *Forum*, 81, 174–178.
- Rød, P. A., Ekeland, T-J., & Thuen, F. (2008). Barns erfaringer med konfliktfylte samlivsbrudd: Problemforståelse og følelsesmessige reaksjoner. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 45, 555–562.
- Rølmer, S., & Olesen, P. *Børn om mors og fars død*. Vejle: Kroghs forlag.
- Saldinger, A., Cain, A., Kalter, N., & Lohnes, K. (1999). Anticipating parental death in families with young children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 69, 39–48.
- Saldinger, A., Cain, A., & Porterfield, K. (2003). Managing traumatic stress in children anticipating parental death. *Psychiatry*, 66, 168–181.
- Saldinger, A., Cain, A. C., Porterfield, K., & Lohnes, K. (2004). Facilitating attachment between school-aged children and a dying parent. *Death Studies*, 28, 915–940.
- Saldinger, A., Porterfield, K., & Cain, A. C. (2004). Meeting the needs of parentally bereaved children for child-centered parenting. *Psychiatry*, 67, 331–352.
- Saler, L., & Skolnick, N. (1992). Childhood parental death and depression in adulthood: Roles of surviving parent and family environment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 62, 504–516.
- Salladay, S. A., & Royal, M. E. (1981). Children and death: Guidelines for grief work. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 11, 203–213.

- Salloum, A. (2008). Group therapy for children after homicide and violence: A pilot study. *Social Work Practice, 18*, 198–211.
- Salloum, A., Avery, L., McClain, R. P. (2001). Group psychotherapy for adolescent survivors of homicide victims: A pilot study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 40*, 1261–1267.
- Salloum, A., & Overstreet, S. (2008). Evaluation of individual and group grief and trauma interventions for children post disaster. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology, 37*, 495–507.
- Saltzman, W. R., Pynoos, R. S., Steinberg, A. M., Eisenberg, E., & Layne, C. M. (2001). Trauma and grief-focused intervention for adolescents exposed to community violence. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research & Practice, 5*, 291–303.
- Samide, L. L., & Stockton, R. (2002). Letting go of grief: Bereavement groups for children in the school setting. *Journal for Specialists in Group Work, 27*, 192–204.
- Sanchez-Cardenas, M., Mamar, N., Venisse, J-L., & Robin, D. (1995). Complication of bereavement as seen in infant anorexia and adolescent anorexia nervosa. *International Journal of Eating Disorder, 17*, 39–44.
- Sandler, I. (2008). Implications of parental bereavement and other family adversities for preventive and health promotion pediatric services. *Archives Pediatric Adolescent Medicine, 162*, 487–488.
- Sandler, I. N. (2010). The Family Bereavement Program reduces problematic grief in parentally bereaved youths. *Evidence-Based Mental Health, 13*, 115.
- Sandler, I., Ayers, T. S., Tein, J.-Y., Wolchik, S., Millsap, R., Khoo, S. T., et al. (2010). Six-year follow-up of a preventive intervention for parentally bereaved youths. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 164* (10), 907–914.
- Sandler, I. N., Ma, Y., Tein, J., Ayers, T. S., Wolchik, S., Kennedy, C., & Millsap, R. (2010). Long-term effects of the family bereavement program on multiple indicators of grief in parentally bereaved children and adolescents. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 78*, 131–143. doi:10.1037/a0018393
- Sandler, I., Tein, J., Cham, H., Wolchik, S., & Ayers, T. (2016). Long-term effects of the family bereavement program on spousally bereaved parents: grief, mental health problems, alcohol problems, and coping efficacy. *Development and Psychopathology, 28*, 801–818. doi:10.1017/S0954579416000328.
- Sandler, I., Tein, J., Wolchik, S. & Ayers, T. S. (2016). The effects of the family bereavement program to reduce suicide ideation and/or attempts of parentally bereaved children six and fifteen years later. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 46*, (1), 32–38. doi:10.1111/sltb.12256.
- Sandler, I. N., West, S. G., Baca, L., Pillow, D. R., Gersten, J. C., Rogosch, F., Viridin, L., et al. (1992). Linking empirically based theory and evaluation: the Family Bereavement Program. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 20*(4), 491–521.
- Sandstrøm, S. (2002). *Sorgbearbetning i skolan*, Lindköping Universitet, 1–42.
- Sastre, M. T. M., Sorum, P. C., & Mullet, E. (2015). Telling children their mother is seriously ill or dying: mapping French people's views. *Child: Care, Health and Development*. doi:10.1111/cch.12270
- Schachter, S. (1991–92). Adolescent experiences with the death of a peer. *OMEGA, 24*, 1–11.

- Schmiege, S. J., Khoo, S. T., Sandler, I. N., Ayers, T. S., & Wolchik, S. A. (2006). Symptoms of internalizing and external problems. Modeling recovery curves after the death of a parent. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 31*, 152–160.
- Schneider, N. M., Steinberg, D. M., Grosch, M. C., Niedzwecki, C., & Cline, V. D. (2016). Decisions about discussing traumatic loss with hospitalized pediatric patients: a needs assessment of a multidisciplinary medical team. *Clinical Practice in Pediatric Psychology, 4*, (1), 63–73. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/cpp0000130>.
- Schoeman, L. H., & Kreitzman, R. (1997). Death of a parent: Group intervention with bereaved children and their caregivers. *Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy, 14*, 221–45.
- Schoenfelder, E. N., Sandler, I. N., Millsap, R. E., Wolchik, S. A., Berkel, C., & Ayers, T. S. (2013). Caregiver responsiveness to the family bereavement program: What predicts responsiveness? What does responsiveness predict? *Society for Prevention Research*, doi:10.1007/s11121-012-0337-7
- Schoenfelder, E. N., Tein, J-Y., Wolchik, S., & Sandler, I. N. (2014). Effects of the family bereavement program on academic outcomes, educational expectations and job aspirations 6 years later: the mediating role of parenting and youth mental health problems. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, doi: 10.1007/s10802-014-9905-6
- Schonfeld, D. J., & Demaria, T. (2016). Supporting the grieving child and family. *Pediatrics, 138*. doi:10.1542/peds.2016-2147.
- Schrimshaw, S. C. M., & March, D. M. S. (1984). I had a baby sister but she only lasted one day. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 251*, 732–733.
- Schwab, R. (1997). Parental mourning and children's behavior. *Journal of Counseling & Development, 75*, 258–265.
- Schwartzberg, S. S., & Janoff-Bulman, R. (1991). Grief and the search for meaning: exploring the assumptive worlds of bereaved college students. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 10*, 270–288.
- Schwirian, P. M. (1976). Effects of the presence of a hearing-impaired preschool child in the family on behavior patterns of older "normal" siblings. *A. A. D., August*, 373–381.
- Segal, R. M. (1984). Helping children express grief through symbolic communication. *Social Casework: The Journal of Contemporary Social Work, December*, 590–599.
- Seguin, M., Lesage, A., & Kiely, M. (1995). History of early loss among a group of suicide survivors. *Crisis, 16*, 121–125.
- Sekaer, Christina. (1987). Toward a definition of 'Childhood Mourning', *American Journal of Psychotherapy, XLI*, 201–219.
- Servaty-Seib, H., & Pistole, M. C. (2006-2007). Adolescent grief: relationship category and emotional closeness. *Omega, 54*, 147–167.
- Sethi, S., & Bhargava, S. C. (2003). Child and adolescent survivors of suicide. *Crisis, 24*, 4–6.
- Shapiro, D. N., Howell, K. H., & Kaplow, J. B. (2013). Associations among mother-child communication quality, childhood maladaptive grief, and depressive symptoms. *Death Studies, 38*, (3), 172–178, doi:10.1080/07481187.738771
- Sheehan, D. K., Draucker, C. B., Christ, G. H., Mayo, M. M., Heim, K., & Parish, S. (2014). Telling adolescents a parent is dying. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 17*, (5), doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2013.0344>.

- Shear, M. K. (2009). Grief and depression: treatment decisions for bereaved children and adults. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *166*, 746–748.
- Shilubane, H. N., Ruiters, R. A. C., Bos, A. E. R., Reggy, P. S., & van den Borne, B. (2014). High school students' knowledge and experience with a peer who committed or attempted suicide: a focus group study. *BMC Public Health*, *14*:1081, <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2458/14/1081>
- Shuchman, M., Silbernagel, K. H., Chesney, M. A., & Villarreal, S. (1996). Interventions among adolescents who were violently injured and those who attempted suicide. *Psychiatric Services*, *47*, 755–757.
- Siegel, K., Karus, D., & Raveis, V. H. (1996). Adjustment of children facing the death of a parent due to cancer. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *35*, 442–450.
- Siegel, K., Mesagno, F. P., & Christ, G. (1990). A prevention program for bereaved children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *60*, 168–175.
- Siegel, B. S. (1985). Helping children cope with death. *AFP*, *31*, 175–180.
- Siegel, K. M., Mesagno, F., Palamara, Karus, D., Christ, G., Banks, K., & Moynihan, R. (1992). Psychosocial adjustment of children with a terminally ill parent, *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *31*, 327–333.
- Siehl, P. M. (1990). Suicide prevention: a new disaster plan—what a school should do when faced with a suicide, *The School Counselor*, *38*, 52–57.
- Silverman, M. M., & Maris, R. W. (1995). The prevention of suicidal behaviors: an overview. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, *25*, 10–21.
- Silverman, S. M., & Silverman, P. R. (1979). Parent–child communication in widowed families, *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, *33*, 428–441.
- Silverman, P. R. (2000). *Death in Children's Lives*. Oxford University Press, New York, Oxford.
- Silverman, P. R., Baker, J., Cait, C. A., Boerner, K. (2003). The effects of negative legacies on the adjustment of parentally bereaved children and adolescents. *Omega*, *6*, 335–352.
- Silverman, P. R., Nickman, S., & Worden, J. W. (1992). Detachment revisited: The child's reconstruction of a dead parent. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *62*, 494–503.
- Silverman, P. R., Weiner, A., & Ad, N. E. (1995). Parent–child communication in bereaved Israeli families. *Omega*, *31*, 275–293.
- Silverman, P. R., & Worden, J. W. (1992). Children's reactions to the death of a parent in the early months after the death. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *62*, 93–104.
- Silverman, P. R., & Worden, J. W. (1992). Children's understanding of funeral ritual. *Omega – Journal of Death and Dying*, *25*, 319–331.
- Slaby, A., & Garfinkel, L. F. (1994). *No one saw my pain. Why teens kill themselves*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Slap, G. B., Vorters, D. F., Chaudhuri, S., & Centor, R. M. (1989). *Pediatrics*, *84*, 762–772.
- Saler, L., & Skolnick, N. (1992). Childhood parental death and depression in adulthood: Roles of surviving parent and family environment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *62*, 504–516.
- Small, J., & Greenway, M. (1988). The rediscovery of the lost twin: an account of therapy for a child and his parents. *British Journal of Psychotherapy*, *5*, 19–29.

- Smilansky, S. (1987). *On death. Helping children understand and cope*. New York: Peter Lang.
- Smith, K. R., Hanson, H. A., Norton, M. C., Hollingshaus, M. S., & Mineau, G. P. (2014). Survival of offspring who experience early parental death: early life conditions and later-life mortality. *Social Science & Medicine*, *119*, 180–190, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2013.11.054>.
- Smith, W. (2007). *Grandad's ashes*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Song, S. H., Kim, B. N., Choi, N. H., Ryu, J., McDermott, B., Cobham, V., et al. (2012). A 30-month prospective follow-up study of psychological symptoms, psychiatric diagnoses, and their effects on quality of life in children witnessing a single incident of death at school. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, *73*, *5*, 594–600.
- Sood, B., Weller, E. B., Weller, R. A., Fristad, M. A., & Bowes, J. M. (1992). Somatic complaints in grieving children, *Comprehensive Mental Health Care*, *2*, 17–25.
- Sorensen, J. R. (1989). Responding to student or teacher death: preplanning crisis intervention, *Journal of Counseling and Development*, *67*, 426–427.
- Sossin, K. M., & Cohen, P. (2011). Children's play in the wake of loss and trauma. *Journal of Infant, Child, and Adolescent Psychotherapy*, *10*, 255–272.
- Sossin, K. M. (2011). Support group II: An evolving approach: Reflections on group process in the early years. *Journal of Infant, Child, and Adolescent Psychotherapy*, *10*, 217–223.
- Spuij, M., Dekovic, M., & Boelen, P.A. (2013). An open trial of “Grief-Help”: A cognitive-behavioural treatment for prolonged grief in children and adolescents. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, doi: 10.1002/cpp.1877.
- Spuij, M., Prinzie, P., Dekovic, M., van den Bout, J., & Boelen, P. A. (2013). The effectiveness of Grief-help, a cognitive behavioural treatment for prolonged grief in children: study protocol for a randomised controlled trial. *BioMed Central*, doi:101186/1745-6215-14-395
- Spuij, M., Prinzie, P., Zijderlaan, J., Stikkelbroek, Y., Dillen, L., de Roos, C., & Boelen, P. A. (2012). Psychometric properties of the Dutch inventories of prolonged grief for children and adolescents. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, *19*, 540–551.
- Spuij, M., Reitz, E., Prinzie, P., Stikkelbroek, Y., de Roos, C., & Boelen, P. A. (2012). Distinctiveness of symptoms of prolonged grief, depression, and post-traumatic stress in bereaved children and adolescents. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *21*, 673–679.
- Spuij, M., van Londen-Huiberts, A., & Boelen, P. A. (2013). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for prolonged grief in children: feasibility and multiple baseline study. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, *20*, 349–361. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2012.08.002>.
- Sroufe, L. A. (2013). The promise of developmental psychopathology: Past and present. *Development and Psychopathology*, *25*, 1215–1224.
- Stephenson, J. S. (1985). Death and the campus community: organizational realities and personal tragedies. In E. S. Zinner (Ed.), *Coping with Death on Campus. New Directions for Student Services*, *31*, Jossey-Bass, 5–13.
- Stevens, A. E., & Michael, K. D. (2014). Trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy applied to childhood traumatic grief in the aftermath of a motor-vehicle accident: a

- school-based case study. *Clinical Case Studies*.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1534650113517932>.
- Stikkelbroek, Y., Bodden, D. H. M., Reitz, E., Vollebergh, W. A. M., & van Baar, A. L. (2015). Mental health of adolescents before and after the death of a parent or sibling. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-015-0695-3>
- Stone, G. L. (1993). Psychological challenges and responses to a campus tragedy: The Iowa experience. *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy*, 8, 259–271.
- Stoppelbein, L. A., & Greening, L. (2000). Posttraumatic stress symptoms in parentally bereaved children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39, 1112–1119.
- Straume, M. (1999). Sorggrupper for barn som har mistet søsken i kreft. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 36, 107–115.
- Streufert, B. J. (2004). Death on campuses: Common postvention strategies in higher education. *Death Studies*, 28, 151–172.
- Stubenbort, K., Donnelly, G. R., & Cohen, J. A. (2001). Cognitive-behavioral group therapy for bereaved adults and children following an air disaster. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research and Practice*, 5, 261–276.
- Stylianou, P. & Zembylas, M. (2016). Dealing with the concept of grief and grieving in the classroom: children`s perceptions, emotions, and behavior. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, 1–27. doi:10.1177/0030222815626717.
- Størksen, I., Røysamb, E., Gjessing, H. K., Moum, T., & Tambs, K. (2007). Marriages and psychological distress among adult offspring of divorce: A Norwegian study *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 48, 467–476.
- Susz, E., & Marberg, H. M. (1978). Autistic withdrawal of a small child under stress, *Acta Paedopsychiatrica*, 43, 149–158.
- Sutherland, S. (1984–85). Children's anniversary reactions to the death of a family member, *OMEGA*, 15, 291–305.
- Sveen, J., Eilegård, A. Steineck, G., & Kreicbergs, U. (2013). They still grieve – a nationwide follow-up of young adults 2–9 years after losing a sibling to cancer. *Psycho-Oncology*, doi: 10.1002/pon.3436
- Swanson, S. A., & Colman, I. (2013). Association between exposure to suicide and suicidality outcomes in youth. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, doi:101503/cmaj.121377
- Swenson, C. C., Saylor, C. F., Powell, P., Stokes, S. J., Foster, K. Y., & Belter, R. W. (1996). Impact of a natural disaster on preschool children: adjustment 14 months after a hurricane. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 66, 122–130.
- Swihart, J., Silliman, B., & McNeil, J. (1992). Death of a student: implications for secondary school counselors, *The School Counselor*, 40, 55–61.
- Tamm, M.E., & Granqvist, A. (1995). The meaning of death for children and adolescents: a phenomenographic study of drawings. *Death Studies*, 19, 203–222.
- Taylor, L. K., Weems, C. F., Costa, N. M., & Carrion, V. G. (2009). Loss and the experience of emotional distress in childhood. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 14, 1–16.
- Taylor, T. M., Thurman, T. R., & Nogela, L. (2016). “Every time that month comes, I remember”: using cognitive interviews to adapt grief measures for use with bereaved adolescents in South Africa. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Mental Health*, 28, (2), 163–174. doi:10.2989/17280583.2016.1210154.

- Tebeka, S., Hoertel, N., Dubertret, C., & Le Strat, Y. (2016). Parental divorce or death during childhood and adolescence and its association with mental health. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *204*, (9), 678–685.
doi:10.1097/NMD.0000000000000549.
- Teja, S. & Stolberg, A. L. (1993). Peer support, divorce and children's adjustment. *Journal of Divorce & Remarriage*, *20*, 45–64.
- Tein, J-Y., Sandler, I. N., Ayers, T. S., & Wolchik, S. A. (2006). Mediation of the effects of the family bereavement program on mental health problems of bereaved children and adolescents. *Prevention Science*, *7*, 179–195.
- Thibault, C. (1992). Preventing suicide in young people, above all it's a matter of life. *Canada's Mental Health*, *40*, 2–7.
- Thompson, R. A. (1993). Posttraumatic stress and posttraumatic loss debriefing: brief strategic intervention for survivors of sudden loss. *The School Counselor*, *41*, 16–22.
- Thupayagale-Tshweneagae, G., & Mokomane, Z. (2012). Inclusiveness: a mental health strategy for preventing future mental health problems among adolescents orphaned by AIDS. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, *19*, 746–750.
- Titelman, D. (1991). Grief, guilt, and identification in siblings of schizophrenic individuals. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, *55*, 72–84.
- Tompkins, T. L. (2007). Parentification and maternal HIV infection: Beneficial role or pathological burden? *Journal of Child Families Studies*, *16*, 113–123.
- Tompkins, T. L. (2007). Disclosure of maternal HIV status to children: To tell or not to tell.... That is the question. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *16*, 773–788.
- Tonkins, S. A. M. (1996). A treatment outcome study of bereavement groups for children. *Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal*, *13*, 3–21.
- Tooley, K. (1975). The choice of a surviving sibling as "scapegoat" in some cases of maternal bereavement – a case report, *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry*, *16*, 331–339.
- Tremblay, G. C., & Israel, A. C. (1998). Children's adjustment to parental death. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, *5*, 424–438.
- Trent, Bill. (1985). Helping children cope with death, *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, *133*, 1157–1161.
- Tsuchiya, K. I., Agerbo, E., & Mortensen, P. B. (2005). Parental death and bipolar disorder: A robust association was found in early maternal suicide. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *86*, 151–159.
- Turner, M. (2005). *Someone very important has just died*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- Turton, P., Badenhorst, W., Pawlby, S., White, S., & Hughes, P. (2009). Psychological vulnerability in children next-born after stillbirth: a case-control follow-up study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *50*, 1451–1458.
- Tyrka, A. R., Wier, L., Price, L. H., Ross, N., Anderson, G. M., Wilkinson, C. W., & Carpenter, L. L. (2008). Childhood parental loss and adult hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal function. *Biological Psychiatry*, *63*, 1147–1154.
- Umberson, D., & Chen, M. D. (1994). Effects of a parent's death on adult children: relationship salience and reaction to loss. *American Sociological Review*, *59*, 152–168.

- Unterhitzenberger, J., & Rosner, R. (2014). Lessons from writing sessions: a school-based randomized trial with adolescent orphans in Rwanda. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 5, <http://dx.doi.org/10.3402/ejpt.v5.24917>
- Valente, S. M., & Saunders, J. M. (1993). Adolescent grief after suicide. *Crisis*, 14, 16–22, 46.
- van der Geest, I. M. M., Darlington, A-S. E., & van den Heuvel-Eibrink, M. M. (2015). Long-term psychosocial outcomes among bereaved siblings of children with cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2015.01.010>.
- van der Velden, P. G., Kleber, R. J., Fournier, M., Grievink, L., Drogendijk, A., & Gersons, B. P. R. (2007). The association between dispositional optimism and mental health problems among disaster victims and a comparison group: A prospective study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, In press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- Van Eerdewegh, M. M., & Clayton, P. J. & Van Eerdewegh, P. (1985). Variables influencing early psychopathology, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 188–194.
- Van Eerdewegh, M. M., Bieri, M. D., Parrilla, R. H., & Clayton, P. J. (1982). The bereaved child. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 140, 23–29.
- Varmbrod, M. E. Taylor. (1986). Counseling bereaved children: stages in the process, *The Journal of Contemporary Social Work*, June, 351–359.
- Vida, S., & Grizenko, N. (1989). DSM–III–R and the phenomenology of childhood bereavement: A review, *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 34, 148–155.
- Vieland, V., Whittle, B., Garland, A., Hicks, R., & Shaffer, D. (1991). *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30, 811–815.
- Wagner, B. M. (1997). Family risk factors for child and adolescent suicidal behavior. *Psychological Bulletin*, 121, 246–298.
- Wagner, B. M., & Cohen, P. (1994). Adolescent sibling differences in suicidal symptoms: the role of parent – child relationships. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 22, 321–337.
- Waldo, M., Harman, M. J., & O'Malley, K. (1993). Homicide in the university residence halls: One counseling center's response. *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy*, vol.8, ch.13, 273–284.
- Walker, C. L. (1993). Sibling bereavement and grief responses. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 8, (5), 325–334.
- Wass, H., Miller, M. D., & Thornton, G. (1990). Death education and grief/suicide intervention in the public schools, *Death Studies*, 14, 253–268.
- Webb, N. B. (Ed.). (2002). *Helping bereaved children*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Webb, N. B. (2011). Play therapy for bereaved children: Adapting strategies to community, school, and home settings. *School Psychology International*, 32 (2), 132–143.
- Weber, J. A., & Fournier, D. G. (1985). Family support and a child's adjustment to death, *Family Relations*, 34, 43–49.
- Weinberg, R. B. (1989). Consultation and training with school-based crisis teams, *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 20, 305–308.
- Weinberg, R. J., Dietz, L. J., Stoyak, S., Melhem, N. M., Porta, G., Payne, M. W., & Brent, D. A. A prospective study of parentally bereaved youth, caregiver depression, and body mass index. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 74, (8), 834–840.

- Weller, E. B., Weller, R. A., Fristad, M. A., Cain, S. E., & Bowes, J. M. (1988). Should children attend their parent's funeral? *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 27*, 559–562.
- Weller, E. B., Weller, R. A., Fristad, M. A., & Bowes, J. M. (1990). Dexamethasone suppression test and depressive symptoms in bereaved children: a preliminary report, *Journal of Neuropsychiatry, 2*, 418–421.
- Weller, R. A., Weller, E. B., Fristad, M. A., & Bowes, J. M. (1991). Depression in recently bereaved prepubertal children. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 148*, 1536–1540.
- Wellisch, D. K. (1979). Adolescent acting out when a parent has cancer, *International Journal of Family Therapy, 1*, 230–241.
- Westgaard, H. (2004). "Gje med handa di, ven". *Barn, 3*, 45–55.
- Weston, D. L. & Irwin, R. C. (1963). Preschool child's response to death of infant sibling, *American Journal of Diseases of Children, 106*, 565–567.
- Widen, H. A. (1987). Phase-specific symptomatic response to sibling loss in late adolescence. *Adolescent Psychiatry, 14*, 218–229.
- Wilcox, H. C., Kuramoto, S. J., Lichtenstein, P., Långström, N., Brent, D. A., & Runeson, B. (2010). Psychiatric morbidity, violent crime, and suicide among children and adolescents exposed to parental death. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 49* (5), 514–523.
- Wilde, E. J., Kienhorst, W. M., Diekstra, R. F. W., & Wolters, W. H. G. (1994). Social support, life event, and behavioral characteristics of psychologically distressed adolescents at high risk for attempting suicide. *Adolescence, 29*, 49–60.
- Williams, K. (1997). Preventing suicide in young people: what is known and what is needed. *Child Care, Health and Development, 23*, 173–185.
- Williams, L. D., & Aber, J. L. (2016). Testing for plausibly causal links between parental bereavement and child socio-emotional and academic outcomes: a propensity-score matching model. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 44*, 705–718.
doi:10.1007/s10802-015-0069-9.
- Williams, M. L. (1981). Sibling reactions to cot death, *Medical Journal of Australia, 2*, 227–231.
- Wittmann, C., Moore, C., Van Niel, M. S., & Noam, G. (2007). Prolonged mourning in a fifteen-year-old girl. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 15*, 301–311.
- Wolchik, S. A., Coxe, S., Tein, J. Y., Sandler, I. N., & Ayers, T. S. (2008-2009). Six-year longitudinal predictors of posttraumatic growth in parentally bereaved adolescents and young adults. *Omega, 58*, 107–128.
- Wolchik, S. A., Ma, Y., Tein, J. Y., Sandler, I. N., & Ayers, T. S. (2008). Parentally bereaved children's grief: Self-system beliefs as mediators of the relations between grief and stressors and caregiver-child relationship quality. *Death Studies, 32*, 597–620.
- Wolfe, L. (2004). Should parents speak with a dying child about impending death? *The New England Journal of Medicine, 351*, 1251–1253.
- Wolfenstein, M. (1966). How is mourning possible? *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 21*, 93–123.
- Wolfenstein, M. (1969). Loss, rage and repetition. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 24*, 432–460.
- Wolmer, L., Hamiel, D., Barchas, J. D., Slone, M., & Laor, N. (2011). Teacher-delivered resilience-focused intervention in schools with traumatized children following the

- second Lebanon War. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 24(3), 309–316.
doi:10.1002/jts.20638
- Wolmer, L., Hamiel, D., & Laor, N. (2011). Preventing children's posttraumatic stress after disaster with teacher-based intervention: a controlled study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50(4), 340–348, 348.e1–2.
doi:10.1016/j.jaac.2011.01.002
- Wolmer, L., Laor, N., Dedeoglu, C., Siev, J., & Yazgan, Y. (2005). Teacher-mediated intervention after disaster: a controlled three-year follow-up of children's functioning. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, and Allied Disciplines*, 46(11), 1161–1168. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2005.00416.x
- Wolters, W. H. G. (1988). Adolescents and suicide, recognition of signals and crisis intervention. *International Journal of Adolescent Medicine and Health*, 3, 217–225.
- Woodward, J. (1988). The bereaved twin. *Acta Geneticae Medicae et Gemellologiae*, 37, 173–180.
- Worden, J. W. (1996). *Children and Grief*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Worden, J. W., Davies, B., & McCown, D. (1999). Comparing parent loss with sibling loss. *Death Studies*, 23, 1–15.
- Worden, J. W., & Silverman, P. R. (1996). Parental death and the adjustment of school-age children. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying*, 33, 91–102.
- Yang, S. C., & Chen, S-F. (2006). Content analysis of free-response narratives to personal meanings of death among Chinese children and adolescents. *Death Studies*, 30, 217–241.
- Yates, T. T., & Bannard, J. R. (1988). The "haunted" child: grief, hallucinations, and family dynamics. *Journal of American Academy for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27, 573–581.
- Youngblut, J. M. & Brooten, D. (2013). Parents' report of child's response to sibling's death in a neonatal or pediatric intensive care unit. *American Journal of Critical Care*, 22, (6), 473–481, doi: 10.4037/ajcc2013790.
- Ytterhus, B., & Almvik, A. (1999). Har kommunene et hjelpetilbud til barn av alvorlig psykisk syke foreldre? *Tidsskrift for norsk Lægeforening*, 18, 2667 – 9.
- Zahner, G. E. P., & Murphy, J. M. (1989). Loss in childhood: anxiety in adulthood. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 30, 553–563.
- Zhao, G., Li, X., Zhao, J., Yang, H., & Stanton, B. (2007). Care arrangements, grief and psychological problems among children orphaned by aids in China. *AIDS Care*, 19, 1075–1082.
- Zhou, H., Zhang, L., Ye, F., Wang, H., Huntington, D., & Huang, Y. (2016). The effect of maternal death on the health of the husband and children in a rural area of China: a prospective cohort study. *Plos One*, 1–14. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0157122.
- Zall, D. S. (1994). The long term effects of childhood bereavement: impact on roles as mothers. *Omega*, 29, 219–230.
- Zvizdic, S., & Butollo, W. (2000). War-related loss of one's father and persistent depressive reactions in early adolescents. *European Psychologist*, 5, 204–214.
- Øygarden, Bjørg (1999). Barnebøker om døden. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 36, 116–125.