

The death of a child

Reference list compiled by Atle Dyregrov PhD, Center for Crisis Psychology, Bergen, Norway, e-mail address: atle@krisepsyk.no

Articles are listed by the name of the first author.

- Adler, S. R. (1994). Ethnomedical pathogenesis and Hmong immigrants' sudden nocturnal deaths. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*, 18, 23–59.
- Agterberg, G., Hunfeld, J. A. M., Waldimiroff, J. W. & Passchier, J. (1997). Mothers' trait anxiety and adaptation to an infant born subsequent to the loss of a late pregnancy. *Psychological Reports*, 80, 216–218.
- Aho, A. L., Tarkka, M.-T., Åstvedt-Kuki, P., & Kaunonen, M. (2006). Fathers' grief after the death of a child. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 27, 647–663.
- Aho, A. L., Åstedt-Kurki, P., Tarkka, M.-T., & Kaunonen, M. (2010). Development and implementation of a bereavement follow-up intervention for grieving fathers: An action research. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, doi:10.1111/j.1365-2702.2010.03523.x, 1–11.
- Alexandre, M., Votino, C., De Noose, L., Cos Sanchez, T., Gaugue, J., & Jani, J. (2016). The impact of prior medical termination of pregnancy on the mother's early relationship with subsequent infant. *The Journal of Maternal, Fetal & Neonatal Medicine*, 29, (8), 1238–1243. doi:10.3109/14767058.2015.1043260.
- Allen, B. G., Calhoun, L. G., Cann, A. & Tedeschi, R. G. (1993–94). The effect of cause of death on responses to the bereaved: suicide compared to accident and natural causes. *Omega*, 28, 39–48.
- Anderson, M. J., Marwit, S. J., Vandenberg, B., & Chibnall, J. T. (2005). Psychological and religious coping strategies of mothers bereaved by the sudden death of a child. *Death Studies*, 29, 811–826.
- Armstrong, D. S., Hutti, M. H., & Myers, J. (2009). The influence of prior perinatal loss on parents' psychological distress after the birth of a subsequent healthy infant. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing*, 38, 654–666.
- Arnold, J., Buschman Gemma, P., & Cushman, L. F. (2005). Exploring parental grief: Combining quantitative and qualitative measures. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 19, 245–255.
- Arnold, J., & Gemma, P. B. (2008). The continuing process of parental grief. *Death Studies*, 32, 658–673.
- Avelin, P., Erlandsson, K., Hildingsson, I., & Rådestad, I. (2011). Swedish parents' experiences of parenthood and the need for support to siblings when a baby is stillborn. *Birth*, 38, 150–158.
- Avelin, P., Rådesatd, I., Säflund, K., Wredling, R., & Erlandsson, K. (2012). Parental grief and relationships after the loss of a stillborn baby. *Midwifery*, 29, 668–673. <http://dx.do.org/10.1016/j.midw.2012.06.007>
- Bakketeig, L. S. & Hoffman, H. J. (1983). The tendency to repeat gestational age and birth weight in successive births, related to perinatal survival. *Acta Obstetrica Gynecology Scandinavia*, 62, 385–392.
- Bakketeig, L. S. & Hoffman, H. J. (1979). Perinatal mortality by birth order within cohorts based on sibship size. *British Medical Journal*, 2, 693–696.
- Barr, P., & Cacciatore, J. (2008). Personal fear of death and grief in bereaved mothers. *Death Studies*, 32, 445–460.

- Barrera, M., D'agostino, N. M., Schniderman, G., Spencer, L., & Jovcevska, V. (2007). Patterns of parental bereavement following the loss of a child and related factors. *Omega*, *55*, 145–167.
- Barrera, M., O'Connor, K., D'Agostino, N. M., Spencer, L., Nicholas, D., Jovcevska, V., Tallet, S., & Schneiderman, G. (2009). Early parental adjustment and bereavement after childhood cancer death. *Death Studies*, *33*, 497–520.
- Bath, D. M. (2009). Predicting social support for grieving persons: a theory of planned behavior perspective. *Death Studies*, *33*, 869–889.
- Bellali, T., & Papadatou, D. (2006). Parental grief following the brain death of a child: does consent or refusal to organ donation affect their grief? *Death Studies*, *30*, 883–917.
- Bellali, T., & Papadatou, D. (2007). The decision-making process of parents regarding organ donation of their brain dead child: A Greek study. *Social Science and Medicine*, *64*, 439–450.
- Benfield, D. G., Leib, S. A., & Vollman, J. H. (1978). Grief response of parents to neonatal death and parent participation in deciding care. *Pediatrics*, *62*, 171–177.
- Bennett, S. M., Litz, B. T., Maguen, S., & Ehrenreich, J. T. (2008). An exploratory study of the psychological impact and clinical care of perinatal loss. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *13*, 485–510.
- Bennett, S. M., Lee, B. S., Litz, B. T., & Maguen, S. (2005). The scope and impact of perinatal loss: Current status and future directions. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, *36*, 180–187.
- Berg, U., Ekenstein, G., Höjer, B., Sandros, I. & Tunell, R. (1978). Information och stöd till föräldrar som förlorat sitt barn vid födelsen. *Läkartidningen*, *75*, 128–132.
- Bergner, A., Beyer, R., Klapp, B. F., & Rauchfuss, M. (2008). Pregnancy after early pregnancy loss: A prospective study of anxiety, depressive symptomatology and coping. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics & Gynecology*, *29*, 105–113.
- Bergstraesser, E., Inglin, S., Hornung, R., & Landolt, M. A. (2014). Dyadic coping of parents after the death of a child. *Death Studies*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2014.920434>
- Berrett-Abebe, J., Levin-Russman, E., Gioiella, M., & Adams, J. M. (2016). Parental experiences with a hospital-based bereavement program following the loss of a child to cancer. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 1–11. doi:10.1017/S1478951516000821.
- Berry, M. (1999). Grief and psychosexual disturbance following the death of a young baby: Some issues for practitioners, *Sexual and Marital Therapy*, *14*, 1, 27–42.
- Berti, G. & Berti, A.S. (1994). When an offspring dies: logotherapy in bereavement groups. *The International Forum for Logotherapy*, *17*, 65–69.
- Black, R. B. (1991). Women's voices after pregnancy loss: couples' patterns of communication and support. *Social Work in Health Care*, *16*, 19–36.
- Blair, P. S., Sidebotham, P., Berry, P. J., Evans, M., & Fleming, P. J. (2006). Major epidemiological changes in sudden infant death syndrome: a 20-year population-based study in the UK. *Lancet*, *367*, 314–319.
- Bogensperger, J., & Lueger-Schuster, B. (2014). Losing a child: finding meaning in bereavement. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, doi: 10.3402/ejpt.v5.22910.
- Bohannon, J. R. (1990). Grief responses of spouses following the death of a child: a longitudinal study. *Omega*, *22*, 109–121.
- Bohannon, J. R. (1991). Religiosity related to grief levels of bereaved mothers and fathers. *Omega*, *23*, 153–159.

- Bolton, J. M., Au, W., Leslie, W. D., Martens, P. J., Enns, M. W., Roos, L. L., et al. (2013). Parents bereaved by offspring suicide. A population-based longitudinal case-control study. *Journal of the American Medical Association: Psychiatry*, *70*, (2), 158–167.
- Bolton, J. M., Au, W., Walld, R., Chateau, D., Martens, P. J., Leslie, W. D., Enns, M. W., & Sareen, J. (2013). Parental bereavement after the death of an offspring in a motor vehicle collision: a population-based study. *American journal of epidemiology*, advance access, doi: 10.1093/aje/kwt/247.
- Bourne, S. & Lewis, E. (1984). Delayed psychological effects of perinatal deaths: The next pregnancy and the next generation. *British Medical Journal*, *289*, 147–148.
- Bourne, S. (1968). The psychological effects of stillbirths on women and their doctors. *Journal of the Royal College for General Practitioning*, *16*, 103–112.
- Boyle, F. M., Vance, J. C., Najman, J. M., & Thearle, M. J. (1996). The mental health impact of stillbirth, neonatal death or SIDS: Prevalence and patterns of distress among mothers. *Social Science & Medicine*, *43*, 1273–1282.
- Birenbaum, L. K., Stewart, B. J., & Phillips, D. S. (1996). Health status of bereaved parents. *Nursing Research*, *45*, 105–109.
- Brabant, S., Forsyth, C. J. & McFarlain, G. (1994). Defining the family after the death of a child. *Death Studies*, *18*, 197–206.
- Brabant, S., Forsyth, C. & McFarlain, G. (1995). Life after the death of a child: initial and long term support from others. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying*, *31*, 67–85.
- Bradley, C. F. (1984). Abortion and subsequent pregnancy. *Can J Psychiatry*, *29*, 494–498.
- Bradshaw, Z., & Slade, P. (2003). The effects of induced abortion on emotional experiences and relationships: A critical review of the literature. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *23*, 929–958.
- Breeze, A. C. G., Statham, H., Hackett, G. A., Jessop, F. A., & Lees, C. C. (2012). Perinatal postmortems: What is important to parents and how do they decide? *Birth*, *39*, (1), 57–64.
- Brier, N. (2004). Anxiety after miscarriage: A review of the empirical literature and implications for clinical practice. *Birth*, *31*, 138–142.
- Bright, K. L., Huff, M. B., & Hollon, K. (2009). A broken heart – The physician’s role: Bereaved parents’ perceptions of interactions with physicians. *Clinical Pediatrics*, *48*, 376–382.
- Bright, P. D. Adolescent pregnancy and loss. *Maternal–Child Nursing Journal*, 1–12.
- Broen, A. N., Moum, T., Bødtker, A. S., & Ekeberg, Ø. (2004). Psychological impact on women of miscarriage versus induced abortion: A 2-year follow-up study. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *66*, 265–271.
- Broen, A.S., Moum, T., Bødtker, A.S., & Ekeberg, Ö. (2005). Reasons for induced abortion and their relation to women’s emotional distress: a prospective, two-year follow-up study. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, *27*, 36–43.
- Brown, Y. (1993). Perinatal loss: a framework for practice. *Health Care for Woman International*, *14*, 469–479.
- Bruckner, T. A., Catalano, R., & Ahern, J. (2010). Male fetal loss in the U.S. following the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001. *BMC Public Health*, *10* (273), doi:10.1186/1471-2458-10-273.
- Bryan, E. (1991). Support for bereaved families of multiple births. *Pre- and Peri-natal Psychology*, *5*, 343–346.
- Büchi, S., Mörgeli, H., Schnyder, U., Jenewein, J., Hepp, U., Jina, E., et. al. (2007). Grief and post-traumatic growth in parents 2–6 years after the death of their extremely premature baby. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, *76*, 106–114.

- Büchi, S., Mörgeli, H., Schnyder, U., Jenewein, J., Glaser, A., Fauchere, J-C. et. al. (2009). Shared or discordant grief in couples 2–6 years after the death of their premature baby: Effects on suffering and posttraumatic growth. *Psychosomatics*, *50*, 123–130.
- Bustan, M. N. & Coker, A. L. (1994). Maternal attitude toward pregnancy and the risk of neonatal death. *American Journal of Public Health*, *84*, 411–414.
- Byukcan-Tetik, A., Finkenauer, C., Schut, H., Stroebe, M., & Stroebe, W. (2017). The Impact of Bereaved Parents' Perceived Grief Similarity on Relationship Satisfaction. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *31*, (4), 409–419. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/fam0000252.supp>
- Cacciatore, J. (2007). Effects of support groups on post traumatic stress responses in women experiencing stillbirth. *Omega*, *55*, 71–90.
- Cacciatore, J. (2010). The unique experiences of women and their families after the death of a baby. *Social Work in Health Care*, *49*, 134–148.
- Cacciatore, J. (2010). Stillbirth: Patient-centered psychosocial care. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology*, *53* (3), 691–699.
- Cacciatore, J., Erlandsson, K., & Rådestad, I. (2012). Fatherhood and suffering: A qualitative exploration of Swedish men's experience of care after the death of a baby. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2012.10.014>
- Cacciatore, J., Rådestad, I., & Frøen, J. F. (2008). Effects of contact with stillborn babies on maternal anxiety and depression. *Birth*, *35*, 313–320.
- Cain, A. C. & Cain, B. S. (1964). On replacing a child. *Journal of American Academy Clinical Psychiatry*, *3*, 443.
- Cait, C-A. (2008). Identity development and grieving: The evolving processes for parentally bereaved women. *British Journal of Social Work*, *38*, 322–339.
- Campbell-Jackson, L., Bezance, J., & Horsch, A. (2014). “A renewed sense of purpose”: mothers' and fathers' experience of having a child following a recent stillbirth. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, *14*, (423). <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2393/14/423>.
- Campbell-Jackson, L., & Horsch, A. (2014). The psychological impact of stillbirth on women: A systematic review. *Illness, Crisis, & Loss*, *22*(3), 237–256. doi:10.2190/IL.22.3.d
- Carlson, J.A. (1993). The psychologic effects of sudden infant death syndrome on parents. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, *7*, 77–81.
- Carpenter, R. C., Irgens, L. M, Blair, P. S, England, P. D., Fleming, P., Huber, J. et al. (2004). Sudden unexplained infant death in 20 regions in Europe: case control study. *The Lancet*, *363*, 185–191.
- Carpenter, R. G., Waite, A., Coombs, R. C., Daman-Willems, C., McKenzie, A., & Emery, J. L. (2005). Repeat sudden expected and unexpected infant deaths: natural or unnatural. *The Lancet*, *365*, 29–35.
- Carroll, R. & Shaefer, S. (1993–94). Similarities and differences in spouses coping with SIDS. *OMEGA*, *28*, 273–284.
- Carter, D., Misri, S., & Tomfohr, L. (2007). Psychologic aspects of early pregnancy loss. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology*, *50*, 154–165.
- Casey, P., Oates, M., Jones, I., & Cantwell, R. (2008). Invited commentaries on... Abortion and mental health disorders. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, *193*, 452–454.
- Cecil, R. (1993). Early miscarriage; preliminary results from a study in Northern Ireland. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, *11*, 89–95.

- Charles, V. E., Polis, C. B., Sridhara, S. K., & Blum, R. W. (2008). Abortion and long-term mental health outcomes: a systematic review of the evidence. *Contraception, 78*, 436–450.
- Christensen, J., Li, J., Vestergaard, M., & Olsen, J. (2007). Stress and epilepsy: A population-based cohort study of epilepsy in parent who lost a child. *Epilepsy and Behavior*, In press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- Christiansen, D. M. (2016). Posttraumatic stress disorder in parents following infant death: a systematic review. *Clinical Psychology Review, 51*, 60–74.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2016.10.007>.
- Christiansen, D. M., Olf, M., & Elklit, A. (2014). Parents bereaved by infant death: sex differences and moderation in PTSD, attachment, coping and social support. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 36*, 655–661.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.genhosppsy.2014.07.012>
- Christoffersen, L. (2008). Helsevesenet ved dødfødsel. Foreldres opplevelse og bruk av det norske helsevesenet før, under og etter en dødfødsel- et pilotprosjekt. *Oslo School of Management/Landsforeningen Uventet Barsedød, 2–60*.
- Christoffersen, L., & Teigen, J. (2011). Gravid etter dødfødsel. Kvinners behov for klinisk og emosjonell oppfølging i svangerskapet etter en dødfødsel. 1–96. Rapport.
- Clarke, M. & Williams, A. J. (1979). Depression in women after perinatal death. *The Lancet, April*, 916–917.
- Clarke, P., & Booth, D. (2011). Copying medical summaries on deceased infants to bereaved parents. *Acta Pædiatrica, 100*, 1262–1266.
- Clyman, R. I., Green, C., Rowe, J., Mikkelsen, C. & Ataide, L. (1980). Issues concerning parents after the death of their newborn. *Critical Care Medicine, 8*, 215–218.
- Cocozza, B. (1990). Å føde et dødt barn er en ensom sorg. *Sykepleien, 3*, 5–8.
- Cohen, L., Zilkha, S., Middleton, J. & O'Donohue, N. (1978). Perinatal mortality: assisting parental affirmation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 48*, 727–731.
- Conway, K. (1995). Miscarriage experience and the role of support systems: a pilot study. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 68*, 259–267.
- Conway, K. & Russell, G. (2000). Couple's grief and experience of support in the aftermath of miscarriage. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 73*, 531 – 545.
- Cook, J. A. (1988). Dad's double binds. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography, 17*, 285–308.
- Cook, A. S. & Bosley, G. (1995). The experience of participating in bereavement research: stressful or therapeutic? *Death Studies, 19*, 157–170.
- Cooper, J. D. (1980). Parental reactions to stillbirth. *British Journal of Social Work, 10*, 55–69.
- Cordell, A. S., (1997). Perinatal loss: Intensity and duration of emotional recovery. *Omega, 35*, 297–308.
- Corney, R. T. & Horton, F. T. (1974). Pathological grief following spontaneous abortion. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 131*, 825–827.
- Cornwell, J., Nurcombe, B. & Stevens, L. (1977). Family response to loss of a child by sudden infant death syndrome. *The Medical Journal of Australia, April*, 656–658.
- Cotè-Arsenault, D. (2003). The influence of perinatal loss on anxiety in multigravidas. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing, 32*, 623–629.
- Cotè-Arsenault, D. (2003). Weaving babies lost in pregnancy into the fabric of the family. *Journal of Family Nursing, 9*, 23–37.
- Cote-Arsenault, D., & Donato, K. L. (2007). Restrained expectations in late pregnancy following loss. *JOGNN Clinical Research, 36*, 550–557.

- Cotè-Arsenault, D., & Mahlangu, N. (1998). Impact of perinatal loss on the subsequent pregnancy and self: women's experiences. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing*, 28, 274–282.
- Cotè-Arsenault, D., & Marshall, R. (2000). One foot in-one foot out: Weathering the storm of pregnancy after perinatal loss. *Research in Nursing & Health*, 23, 473–485.
- Cotè-Arsenault, D., & Morrison-Beedy, D. (2001). Women's voices reflecting changed expectations for pregnancy after perinatal loss. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 33, 239–244.
- Cotè-Arsenault, D., & Dombeck, M. T. B. (2000). Maternal assignment of fetal personhood to a previous pregnancy loss: Relationship to anxiety in the current pregnancy. *Health Care for Women International*, 22, 649–665.
- Covington, S. N. & Theut, S. K. (1993). Reactions to perinatal loss: a qualitative analysis of the National Maternal and Infant Health Survey. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 63, 215–222.
- Craft, A. W., & Hall, D. M. (2004). Munchausen syndrome by proxy and sudden infant death. *British Medical Journal*, 328, 1309–1312.
- Crawford, C. B., Salter, B. E. & Jang, K. L. (1988). Human grief: is its intensity related to the reproductive value of the deceased? *Ethology and Sociobiology*, 10, 297–307.
- Cuisinier, M., Janssen, H. de Graauw, C., Bakker, S. & Hoogduin, C. (1996). Pregnancy following miscarriage: course of grief and some determining factors. *Journal of Psychosomatic and Obstetric Gynecology*, 17, 168 – 174.
- Cullberg, J. (1966). Reaktionen inför perinatal barnadöd (I): psykiska följder hos kvinnan. *Läkartidningen*, 63, 3980–3986.
- Cullberg, J. (1966). Reaktionen inför perinatal barnadöd (II): Förhållandet patient – läkare. *Läkartidningen*, 63, 4065–4068.
- D'Agostion, N. M., Berlin-Romalis, D., Jovcevska, V., & Barrera, M. (2008). Bereaved parents' perspectives on their needs. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 6, 33–41.
- Das, S. K. (2012). Introduction of a new tool to help assess parental needs surrounding the death of a child: Will this help us do better? *Critical Care Medicine*, 40, (11), 3103–3104.
- Daugirdaitė, V., van den Akker, O., & Purewal, S. (2015). Posttraumatic stress and posttraumatic stress disorder after termination of pregnancy and reproductive loss: a systematic review. *Journal of Pregnancy*, 2015, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2015/646345>.
- Davies, C. G., Wortman, C. B., Lehman, D. R., & Silver, R. C. (2000). Searching for meaning in loss: are clinical assumptions correct? *Death Studies*, 24, 497–540.
- Davies, D. E. (2006). Parental suicide after the expected death of a child at home. *British Medical Journal*, 332, 647–648.
- Davis, D. L., Stewart, M. & Harmon, R. J. (1989). Postponing pregnancy after perinatal death: perspectives on doctor advice. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 28, 481–487.
- Day, R. D. & Hooks, D. (1987). Miscarriage: A special type of family crisis. *Family Relations*, July, 305–309.
- DeCinque, N., Monterosso, L., Dadd, G., Sifhu, R., & Lucas, R. (2004). Bereavement support for families following the death of a child from cancer: Practice characteristics of Australian and New Zealand paediatric oncology units. *Journal Paediatric Child Health*, 40, 131–135.
- DeFrain, J. (1991). Learning about grief from normal families: SIDS, stillbirth, and miscarriage. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 17, 215–232.

- DeFrain, J. D., & Ernst, L. (1978). The psychological effects of sudden infant death syndrome on surviving family members. *Journal of Family Practice*, 6, 985–989.
- DeFrain, J. D., Jakub, D. K., & Mendoza, B. L. (1991–92). The psychological effects of sudden infant death on grandmothers and grandfathers. *Omega*, 24, 165–182.
- DeFrain, J., Martens, L., Stork, J., & Stork W. (1990–91). The psychological effects of a stillbirth on surviving family members. *Omega*, 22, 81–108.
- De Vries, B., Lana, R. D. & Falck, V. T. (1994). Parental bereavement over the life course: a theoretical intersection and empirical review. *OMEGA*, 29, 47–69.
- DeVylder, J. E., Wang, J. S-H., Oh, H. Y., & Lukens, E. P. (2013). Child loss and psychosis onset: Evidence for traumatic experience as an etiological factor in psychosis. *Psychiatry Research*, 205, 90–94.
- Diaz, N., Brandon, D., Haase, J. E., & Tanabe, P. (2017). Bereaved parents' health status during the first 6 months after their child's death. *American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine*. DOI: 10.1177/1049909117744188
- Dijkstra, I. (2000). *Living with loss. Parents grieving for the death of their child*. Utrecht: CIP–Gegevens Koninklijke Bibliotheek, Den Haag.
- Dijkstra, I., van den Bout, J., Schut, H., Stroebe, M. & Stroebe, W. (1999). Coping with the death of a child. A longitudinal study of discordance in couples. *Gedrag & Gezondheid: Tijdschrift voor Psychologie & Gezondheid*, 27, 103 – 108.
- Dingle, K., Alati, R., Clavarino, A., Najman, J. M., & Williams, G. M. (2008). Pregnancy loss and psychiatric disorder in young women: an Australian birth cohort study. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 193, 455–460.
- Drotar, D. & Irvin, N. (1979). Disturbed maternal bereavement following infant death. *Child: care, health and development*, 5, 239–247.
- Dyregrov, A. (1990). Parental reactions to the loss of an infant child: A review. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 31, 266–280.
- Dyregrov, A. (1990). Crisis intervention following the loss of an infant child. *Bereavement Care*, 9, (3), 32–35.
- Dyregrov, A. (1990). Parental reactions to the loss of an infant child. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 31, 266–280.
- Dyregrov, A., & Dyregrov, K. (1999). Long–Term Impact of Sudden Infant Death: A Twelve to Fifteen Year Follow–Up. *Death Studies*, 23, 635–661.
- Dyregrov, A., Gjestad, R. (2012). Losing a child: the impact on parental sexual activity, *Bereavement care*, 31, (1), 18–24.
- Dyregrov, A. & Matthiesen, S.B. (1987). Similarities and differences in mothers' and fathers' grief following the death of an infant. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 28, 1–15.
- Dyregrov, A. & Matthiesen, S.B. (1987). Stillbirth, neonatal death and sudden infant death (SIDS): parental reactions. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 28, 104–114.
- Dyregrov, A. & Matthiesen, S.B. (1987). Anxiety and vulnerability in parents following the death of an infant. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 28, 16–25.
- Dyregrov, A. & Matthiesen, S.B. (1991). Parental grief following the death of an infant – a follow–up over one year. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 32, 193–207.
- Dyregrov, K. (2003). *The loss of child by suicide, SIDS, and accidents: Consequences, needs and provisions of help*. Doctoral dissertation (dr. philos). HEMIL, Psykologisk fakultet. Universitetet i Bergen.
- Dyregrov, K., Nordanger, D., & Dyregrov, A. (2003). Predictors of psychosocial distress after suicide, SIDS and accidents. *Death Studies*, 27, 143–165.
- Edwards, S., McCreanor, T., Ormsby, M., Tuwhangai, N., & Tipene-Leach, D. (2009). Maori men and the grief of SIDS. *Death Studies*, 33, 130–152.

- Eggly, S., Manning, M., Slatcher, R. B., Berg, R. A., Wessel, D. L., Newth, C. J. L., et al. (2014). Language analysis as a window to bereaved parents' emotions during parent-physician bereavement meeting. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/jlsp>
- Eilegård, A., & Kreicbergs, U. (2010). Risk of parental dissolution of partnership following the loss of a child to cancer: a population-based long-term follow-up. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, *164*, 100–101.
- Einaudi, M. A., Le Coz, P., Malzac, P., Michel, F., D'Ercole, C., & Gire, C. (2010). Parental experience following perinatal death: Exploring the issues to make progress. *European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, *151*, 143–148.
- Ellis, J.B. & Lane, D. (1995). How young men and women assess parents of a child suicide victim. *Social Behavior and Personality*, *23*, (1), 29–34.
- Endo, K., Yonemoto, N., & Yamada, M. (2015). Interventions for bereaved parents following a child's death: a systematic review. *Palliative medicine*, 1–15. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0269216315576674>.
- Engelhard, I. M., van den Hout, M. A., Arntz, A. Posttraumatic stress disorder after pregnancy loss. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, *23*, 62–66.
- Engelkemeyer, S. M., & Marwit, S. J. (2008). Posttraumatic growth in bereaved parents. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *21*, 344–346.
- Erlandsson, K., Säflund, K., Wredling, R., & Rådestad, I. (2011). Support after stillbirth and its effect on parental grief over time. *Journal of Social Work in End-of-Life & Palliative Care*, *7*, 139–152.
- Espinosa, J., & Evans, W. N. (2013). Maternal bereavement: The heightened mortality of mothers after the death of a child. *Economics & Human Biology*, *11*(3), 371–381. doi: 10.1016/j.ehb.2012.06.002.
- Fabrega, H., Nutini, H. (1994). Sudden infant and child death as a cultural phenomenon: A tlaxcalan case study. *Journal of Psychiatry*, *57*, 225–243.
- Fanos, J. H., Little, G. A., & Edwards, W. H. (2009). Candles in the snow: Ritual and memory for siblings and infants who died in the intensive care nursery. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, *154*, 849–853.
- Feigelman, W., Jordan, J. R., & Gorman, B. S. (2011). Parental grief after a child's drug death compared to other death causes: Investigating a greatly neglected bereavement population. *Omega*, *63*, 291–316.
- Flenady, V., Boyle, F., Koopmans, L., Wilson, T., Stones, W., & Cacciatore, J. (2014). Meeting the needs of parents after stillbirth or neonatal death. *British Journal of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists*, *121* (4), 137–140. doi: 10.1111/1471-0528.13009
- Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, L. J., & Boden, J. M. (2008). Abortion and mental health disorders: evidence from a 30-year longitudinal study. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, *193*, 444–451.
- Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, J. & Ridder, E. M. (2006). Abortion in young women and subsequent mental health. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *47*, 16–24.
- Findeisen, B. R. (1993). Pre- and perinatal losses. *Pre-and Perinatal Psychology Journal*, *8*, 65–77.
- Fish, W. C. (1986). Differences of grief intensity in bereaved parents. In Rando, T. A. (Ed.), *Parental loss of a child* (pp. 415–428). Champaign II: Research Press Company.
- FitzSimmons, J., Jackson, D., Wapner, R. & Jackson, L. (1983). Subsequent reproductive outcome in couples with repeated pregnancy loss. *American Journal of Medical Genetics*, *16*, 583–587.

- FitzSimmons, J., Wapner, R. J. & Jackson, L. G. (1983). Repeated pregnancy loss. *American Journal of Medical Genetics*, 16, 7–13.
- Fleming, P. J., Blair, P. S., Sidebotham, P., & Hayler, T. (2004). Investigating sudden unexpected deaths in family in infancy and childhood and caring for bereaved families: an integrated multiagency approach. *British Medical Journal*, 328, 331–334.
- Flenady, V., & Wilson, T. (2008). Support for mothers, fathers and families after perinatal death (review). *The Cochrane Library*, In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 23 January 2008.
- Foggin, E., McDonnell, S., Cordingley, L., Kapur, N., Shaw, J., & Chew-Graham, C. A. (2016). GPs' experiences of dealing with parents bereaved by suicide: a qualitative study. *British Journal of General Practice*. 1–10. doi:10.3399/bjgp16X686605.
- Ford, R. P. K. et al. (1996). Life events, social support and the risk of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 37, 835–840.
- Foresman-Capuzzi, J., & Park, R. (2007). Grief telling: death of a child in the emergency department. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 33, 505–508.
- Forrest, G. C. (1983). Mourning the loss of a newborn baby. *Bereavement Care*, 2, 4–11.
- Foster, T. L., Gilmer, M. J., Davies, B., Barrera, M., Fairclough, D., Vannatta, K., & Gerhardt, C. A. (2009). Bereaved parents' and siblings' reports of legacies created by children with cancer. *Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing*, 26 (6), 369–376.
- Foster, T. L., Gilmer, M. J., Davies, B., Dietrich, M. S., Barrera, M., et.al. (2011). Comparison of continuing bonds reported by parents and siblings after a child's death from cancer. *Death Studies*, 35, 420–440.
- Fox, M., Cacciatore, J., & Lacasse, J. R. (2014). Child death in the United States: productivity and the economic burden of parental grief. *Death Studies*, 1–6. doi:10.1080/07481187.2013.820230.
- Frain, J. D., Martens, L., Stork, J. & Stork, W. (1990–91). The psychological effects of a stillbirth on surviving family members. *Omega*, 22, 81–108.
- Franche, R–L. & Bulow, C– (1999). The impact of a subsequent pregnancy on grief and emotional adjustment following a perinatal loss. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 20, 175 – 187.
- Franche, R–L. & Mikail S.F. (1999). The impact of perinatal loss on adjustment to subsequent pregnancy. *Social Science & Medicine*, 48, 1613 – 1623.
- Franco, P., Verheulpen, D., Valente, F., Kelmanson, I., de Broca, A. Scaillet, S. et al. (2003). Automatic responses to sighs in healthy infants and in victims of sudden infant death. *Sleep medicine*, 4,569–577.
- Frean, A. (1997). Parent's support group in Dunblane. Getting through the first year after a violent bereavement. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 26.
- Frost, J., Bradley, H., Levitas, R., Smith, L., & Garcia, J. (2007). The loss of possibility: scientisation of death and the special case of early miscarriage. *Sociology of Health & Illness*, 29, 1003–1022.
- Frost, M. & Condon, J. T. (1996). The psychological sequelae of miscarriage: a critical review of the literature. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 30, 54–62.
- Garel, M., Blondel, B., Lelong, N., Bonenfant, S. & Kaminski, M. (1994). Long-term consequences of miscarriage: the depressive disorders and the following pregnancy. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 12, 233–240.
- Garstang, J., Griffiths, F., & Sidebotham, P. (2017). Parental understanding and self-blame following sudden infant death: a mixed-methods study of bereaved parents' and professionals' experiences. *BMJ Open*, doi: 10.1136/bjopen-2016-011323

- Geller, P. A., Kerns, D., & Klier, C. M. (2004). Anxiety following miscarriage and the subsequent pregnancy a review of the literature and future directions. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, *56*, 35–45.
- Gerber-Epstein, P., Leichentritt, R. D., & Benyamini, Y. (2009). The experience of miscarriage in first pregnancy. The women's voices. *Death Studies*, *33*, 1–29.
- Geron, Y., Ginzburg, K., Solomon, Z. (2003). Predictors of bereaved parents' satisfaction with group support: An Israeli perspective. *Death Studies*, *27*, 405 – 426.
- Garstang, J., Griffiths, F., & Sidebotham, P. (2014). What do bereaved parents want from professionals after the sudden death of their child: a systematic review of the literature. *BMC Pediatrics*, *14*, 269. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2431/14/269>
- Gibson, J., Gallagher, M., & Jenkins, M. (2010). The experiences of parents readjusting to the workplace following the death of a child by suicide. *Death Studies*, *34*, 500–528.
- Gilder, S. S. B. (1986). Grief at infant loss. *South African Medical Journal*, *70*, 385–386.
- Giles, P. F. H. (1970). Reactions of women to perinatal death. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, *10*, 207–210.
- Gilmer, M. J., Foster, T. L., Vannatta, K., Barrera, M., Davies, B., Dietrich, M. S., et al. (2012). Changes in parents after the death of a child from cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *44*, (4), 572–582.
- Gijzen, S., L'Hoir, M. P., Boere-Boonekamp, M. M., & Need, A. (2016). How do parents experience support after the death of their child? *BMC Pediatrics*, *16*, (204), 1–10. doi:10.1186/s12887-016-0749-9.
- Glaser, A., Bucher, H. U., Moergeli, H., Fauchere, J-C., & Buechi, S. (2007). Loss of a preterm infant: psychological aspects in parents. *Swiss Medicine Weekly*, *137*, 392–401.
- Gold, K. J., Boggs, M. E., Mugisha, E., & Palladino, C. L. (2011). Internet message boards for pregnancy loss: Who's on-line and why? *Women's Health Issues*, Sep 8. [Epub ahead of print]
- Gold, K. J., Boggs, M. E., Muzik, M., & Sen, A. (2014). Anxiety disorders and obsessive compulsive disorder 9 months after perinatal loss. *General Hospital*, *36*, 650–654. <http://dx.doi.org/10.16.genhosppsy.2014.09.008>
- Gold, K. J., Leon, I., & Chames, M. C. (2010). National survey of obstetrician attitudes about timing the subsequent pregnancy after perinatal death. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, *202* (4), 357.e1–357.e6.
- Gold, K. J., Schwenk, T. L., & Johnson, T., R. B. (2008). Brief report: Sedatives for mothers of stillborn infants: Views from a national survey of obstetricians. *Journal of Women's Health*, *17*, 1605–1607.
- Gold, K. J., Sen, A., & Hayward, R. A. (2010). Marriage and cohabitation outcomes after pregnancy loss. *Pediatrics*, *125* (5), 1202-1207.
- Goldbach, K. R. C., Dunn, D. S., Toedter, L. J. & Lasker, J. N. (1991). The effects of gestational age and gender on grief after pregnancy loss. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *61*, 461–467.
- Gordijn, S. J., ERwich, J. J. H. M., & Khong, T. Y. (2007). The perinatal autopsy: Pertinent issues in the multicultural Western Europe. *European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, *132*, 3–7.
- Graab, E. (2012). Altruism in families facing the death of a child: How do they do it? *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, *48*, 1056–1057.

- Granek, L., Barrera, M., Scheinemann, K., & Bartels U. (2015). When a child dies: pediatric oncologists' follow-up practices with families after the death of their child. *Psycho-Oncology*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/pon.3770>.
- Gravensteen, I. K., Helgadóttir, L. B., Jacobsen, E., Rådestad, I., Sandset, P. M., & Ekeberg, Ø. (2013). Women's experience in relation to stillbirth and risk factors for long-term post-traumatic stress symptoms: a retrospective study. *BMJ Open*, doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2013-003323.
- Gray, R. M., & Liotta, R. F. (2012). PTSD: Extinction, reconsideration, and the visual-kinesthetic dissociation protocol. *Traumatology*, doi: 10.1177/1534765611431835
- Greeff, A. P., Vanseenwegen, A., & Herbiest, T. (2011). Indicators of family resilience after the death of a child. *Omega*, 63, (4), 343–358.
- Greenwald, R. (2012). Progressive counting: asking recipients what makes it work. *Traumatology*, doi: 10.1177/1534765611426789
- Grubb, C. A. (1976). Body image concerns of a multipara in the situation of intrauterine fetal death. *Maternal-child nursing journal*, 3, 93–116.
- Hagemester, A. K., & Rosenblatt, P. C. (1997). Grief and the sexual relationship of couples who have experienced a child's death. *Death Studies*, 21, 231–252.
- Halland, F., Morken, N.-H., DeRoo, L. A., Klungsør, K., Wilcox, A. J., & Skjærven, R. (2016). Long-term mortality in mothers with perinatal losses and risk modification by surviving children and attained education: a population-based cohort study. *BMJ Open* 2016;6:e012894. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2016-012894
- Hale, B. (2007). Culpability and blame after pregnancy loss. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 33, 24–27.
- Hamama-Raz, Y., Rosenfeld, S., & Buchbinder, E. (2010). Giving birth to life—again!: Bereaved parents' experience with children born following the death of an adult son. *Death Studies*, 34, 381–403.
- Hansen, A. S. (1992). Information and support to parents who lose a baby perinatally. *Bereavement Care*, 11, 37–39.
- Harper, M., O'Connor, R., Dickson, A., O'Carroll, R. (2011). Mothers continuing bonds and ambivalence to personal mortality after death of their child – An interpretative phenomenological analysis. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, 16, 203–214.
- Harper M, O'Connor R. E, & O'Carroll R. C. Increased mortality in parents bereaved in the first year of their child's life. *BMJ Supportive & Palliative Care* (2011), doi:10.1136/bmjspcare-2011-000025
- Harper, M., O'Connor, R. C., & O'Carroll, R. E. (2013). Factors associated with grief and depression following the loss of a child: A multivariate analysis. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, doi: 10.1080/13548506.2013.811274.
- Harper, M., O'Connor, R. C., & O'Carroll, R. E. (2014). The relative importance of avoidance and restoration-oriented stressors for grief and depression in bereaved parents. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, 1–10. doi:10.1080/13548506.2014.990908
- Heazell, A. E. P., Siassakos, D., Blencowe, H., Burden, C., Bhutta, Z. A., Cacciatore, J., & et al. (2016). Stillbirths: economic and psychosocial consequences. *The Lancet*, 387, 604–616. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0140-6736\(15\)00836-3](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0140-6736(15)00836-3).
- Helmrath, T. A., & Steinitz, E. M. (1978). Death of an infant: parental grieving and the failure of social support. *The Journal of Family Practice*, 6, 785–790.
- Hendrickson, K., & McCorkle, R. (2008). A dimensional analysis of the concept: good death of a child with cancer. *Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing*, 25, 127–138.
- Herz, E. (1984). Psychological repercussions of pregnancy loss. *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 454–457.

- Hochberg, T. (2011). The art of medicine. The moments held - photographing perinatal loss. *The Lancet*, *377*, 1310–11.
- Hoekstra–Weebers, J.E.H.M., Littlewood, J.L., Boon, C.M., Postma, A. & Humphrey, G.B., (1991). A comparison of parental coping styles following the death of adolescent and preadolescent children. *Death Studies*, *15*, 565–575.
- Hollingsworth, C. E. & Pasnau, R. O. Parents' reactions to the death of their child. *The Family in Mourning*, 63–67.
- Hooghe, R. A., & Rober, P. (2012). “Cycling around an emotional core of sadness”: Emotion regulation in a couple after the loss of a child. *Qualitative Health Research*, doi: 10.1177/1049732312449209
- Hooghe, A., Rosenblatt, P. C., Rober, P. (2017). “We hardly ever talk about it”: emotional responsive attunement in couples after a child’s death. *Family Process*, 1–15. doi:10.1111/famp.12274.
- Horne, R: S: C:, Parslow, P. M., Ferens, D., Bandopadhyay, P., Osborne, A., Watts, A–M., Cranage, S. M., & Adamson, T. M. (2002). Arousal responses and risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome. *Sleep Medicine*, *3*, S61–S65.
- Howard, L. M., & Hannam, S. (2003). Sudden infant death syndrome and psychiatric disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *182*, 379–380.
- Hughes, P., & Riches, S. (2003). Psychological aspects of perinatal loss. *Opinion in Obstetrics and Gynecology*, *15*, 107–111.
- Hughes, P., Turton, P., & Evans, C. D. H. (1999). Stillbirth as a risk factor for anxiety and depression in the next pregnancy: does time since loss make a difference? *British Medical Journal*, *318*, 1721–1724.
- Hughes, P., Turton, P., & Hopper, E. (2002). Assessment of guidelines for good practice in psychosocial care of mothers after stillbirth: a cohort study. *The Lancet*, *360*, 114–118.
- Hughes, P., Turton, P., Hopper, E., & McGauley, G. A. (2001). Disorganised attachment behaviour among infants born subsequent to stillbirth. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *42*, 791–801.
- Hunfeld, J. A. M. (1997). Prediction and course of grief four years after perinatal loss due to congenital anomalies: A follow–up study. *British journal of medical psychology*, *70*, 85–91.
- Hunfeld, J. A. M., Mourik, M. M., Tibboel, D. & Passchier, J. (1996). Parental grieving after infant death. *Journal of Family Practice*, *42*, 622–623.
- Hunfeld, J. A. M., Wladimiroff, J. W., Passchier, J. (1997). Prediction and course of grief four years after perinatal loss due to congenital anomalies: A follow-up study. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, *70*, 85–91
- Hunfeld, J. A. M., Wladimiroff, J. W., Verhage, F. & Passchier, J. (1995). Previous stress and acute psychological defense as predictors of perinatal grief – an exploratory study. *Social Science & Medicine*, *40*, 829–835.
- James, D.S., Kristiansen, C. M. (1995). Women’s reactions to miscarriage: The role of attributions, coping styles, and knowledge. *Journal of Applied social psychology*, *25*, 59–76.
- Jalmsell, L., Kreicbergs, U., Onelöv, E., Steineck, G., & Henter, J.-I. (2010). Anxiety is contagious – Symptoms of anxiety in the terminally ill child affect long-term psychological well-being in bereaved parents. *Pediatric Blood & Cancer*, *54*, 751–757.

- Janssen, H. J. E. M., Cuisinier, M. C. J., Hoogduin, K. A. L., & de Graauw, K. P. H. M. (1996). Controlled prospective study on the mental health of women following pregnancy loss. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *153*, 226–230.
- Janssen, H. J. E. M., Cuisinier, M. C. J., Graauw, K. P. H. M. & Hoogduin, K. A. L. (1997). A prospective study of risk factors predicting grief intensity following pregnancy loss. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *54*, 56–61.
- Jellinek, M. S., Goldenheim, P. D. & Jenike, M. A. (1985). The impact of grief on ventilatory control. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *142*, 121–123.
- Jensen, A-M. (2004). "Døde i mors liv". *Barn*, *3*, 57–67.
- Jensen, J. S. & Zahourek, R. (1972). Depression in mothers who have lost a newborn. *Rocky Mountain Medical Journal*, Nov., 61–63.
- Jensen, G. D. & Wallace, J. G. Family mourning process.
- Jind, L. (2003). Parents' adjustment to late abortion, stillbirth or infant death: The role of causal attributions. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, *44*, 383–394.
- Jind, L., Elkit, A. & Christiansen, D. (2011). Cognitive schemata and processing among parents bereaved by infant death. *Journal of Psychological Medical Settings*, *17*, 366–377.
- Jobe, A. H. (2001). What do home monitors contribute to the SIDS problem? *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *285*, 2244 – 2245.
- Johansen, L. (2003). Betragtninger om parforhold – fra en mamma uten datter. *Et barn for lite*, 13–14.
- Johnson, M. P. & Puddifoot, J. E. (1996). The grief response in the partners of women who miscarry. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, *69*, 313–327.
- Johnson, M. P., & Puddifoot, J. E., (1998). Miscarriage: Is vividness of visual imagery a factor in the grief reaction of the partner? *British Journal of Health Psychology*, *3*, 137–146.
- Johnson, S. (1984-85). Sexual intimacy and replacement children after the death of a child. *Omega*, *15*, 109–118.
- Jurk, I. H., Ekert, H., & Jones, H. J. (1981). Family responses and mechanisms of adjustment following death of children with cancer. *Journal of Australian Pediatric*, *17*, 85–88.
- Kachoyeanos, M.K., Selder, F.E. (1993). Life transitions of parents at the unexpected death of a school-age and older child. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, *8*, 41–49.
- Kaffman, M., Elizur, J. & Harpazy, L. (1982). An "Epidemic" of spontaneous abortion: Psychosocial factors. *Israeli Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences*, *3*, 239–246.
- Kahn, A., Grosswasser, J., Franco, P., Scaillet, S., Sawaguchi, T., Kelmanson, I., & Bernanrd, D. (2002). Sudden infants deaths: arousal as a survival mechanism. *Sleep Medicine*, *3*, S11– S14.
- Kaiuppi, A., Kumpulainen, K., Vanamo, T., Merikanto, J., & Karkola, K. (2008). Maternal depression and filicide—case study of ten mothers. *Archives Women Mental*, *11*, 201–206.
- Kamm, S. & Vandenberg, B. (2001). Grief communication, grief reactions and marital satisfaction in bereaved parents. *Death Studies*, *25*, 569–582.
- Kars, M. C., Grypdonck, M. H. F., Beishuizen, A., Meijer-van den Bergh, E. M. M., & van Delden, J. J. M. (2010). Factors influencing parental readiness to let their child with cancer die. *Pediatric, Blood and Cancer*, *54* (7), 1000–1008.
- Kavanaugh, K., (1997). Gender differences among parents who experience the death of an infant weighing less than 500 grams at birth. *Omega*, *35*, 281–296.
- Kavanaugh, K. & Robertson, P. (1999). Recurrent perinatal loss: a case study. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, *39*, 133 – 147.

- Kazak, A. E., & Noll, R. B. (2004). Child death from pediatric illness: Conceptualizing intervention from a family/systems and public health perspective. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 35*, 219–226.
- Keesee, N., Currier, J. M., & Neimeier, R. A. (2008). Predictors of grief following the death of one's child: The contribution of finding meaning. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 64*, 1145–1163.
- Kelmanson, I. A. (2006). Infant temperament characteristics related to sudden infant death syndrome and its risk factors. *Early Child Development and Care, 176*, 505–520.
- Kennel, J. H., Slyter, H. & Klaus, M. H. (1970). The mourning response of parents to the death of a newborn infant. *The New England Journal of Medicine, 283*, 344–349.
- Kentish-Barnes, N., Chevret, S., Champigneulle, B., Thirion, M., Soupart, V., Gilbert, M., & et al. (2017). Effect of a condolence letter grief symptoms among relatives of patients who died in the ICU: a randomized clinical trial. *Intensive Care Medicine*. doi:10.1007/s00134-016-4669-9.
- Kersting, A., Kroker, K., Schlicht, S., Baust, K., & Wagner, B. (2011). Efficacy of cognitive behavioral internet-based therapy in parents after the loss of a child during pregnancy: pilot data from a randomized controlled trial. *Archives of Women's Mental Health, 14*, 465–477.
- Kersting, A., Koker, K., Schlicht, S., Wagner, B. (2011). Internet-based treatment after pregnancy loss: concept and case study. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics & Gynaecology*. Epub ahead of print, 1–7
- Kersting, A., Ohrmann, P., Pedersen, A., Kroker, K., Samberg, D., Bauer, J., et. al. (2009). Neural activation underlying acute grief in women after the loss of unborn child. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 166*, 1402–1410.
- Kersting, A., & Wagner, B. (2012). Complicated grief after perinatal loss. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience, 14*, 187–194.
- Kingdon, C., O'Donnell, E., Givens, J., & Turner, M. (2015). The role of healthcare professionals in encouraging parents to see and hold their stillborn baby: a meta-synthesis of qualitative studies. *PLoS ONE, 1–20*. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0130059.
- King-Hele, S., Webb, R., Mortensen, P. B., Appleby, L., Pickles, A., & Abel, K. M. (2008). Risk of stillbirth and neonatal death linked with maternal illness: A national cohort study. *Archives of Disease in Childhood – Fetal and Neonatal Edition, xx*, 1–19.
- Kirkley-Best, E., Kellner, K. R. & Ladue, T. (1984–85). Attitudes toward stillbirth and death threat level in a sample of obstetricians. *Omega, 15*, 317–327.
- Kirkley-Best, E. & Kellner, K. R. (1982). The forgotten grief: a review of the psychology of stillbirth. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 52*, 420–429.
- Klass, D. (1993). Solace and immortality: bereaved parents' continuing bond with their children. *Death Studies, 17*, 343–368.
- Klass, D. (1997). The deceased child in the psychic and social worlds of bereaved parents during the resolution of grief. *Death Studies, 21*, 147–175.
- Klier, C. M., Geller, P. A. & Neugebauer, R. (2000). Minor depressive disorder in the context of miscarriage. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 59*, 13–21.
- Klier, C. M., Geller, P.A. & Ritsher, J. B. (2002). Affective disorders in the aftermath of miscarriage: a comprehensive review. *Archives of Women's Mental Health, 5*, 129–149.
- Knapp, R. J. & Peppers, L. G. (1979). Doctor-patient relationships in fetal/infant death encounters. *Journal of Medical Education, 54*, 775–780.

- Koopmans, L., Wilson, T., Cacciatore, J. & Flenady, V. (2013). Support for mothers fathers and families after perinatal death (review). *The Cochrane Collaboration* 6, doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD000452.pub3.
- Korenromp, M. J., Page-Christiaens, G. C.M. L., van den Bout, J., Mulder, E. J. H., Hunfeld, J. A. Bilardo, C. M. et al. (2005). Psychological consequences of termination of pregnancy for fatal anomaly: similarities and differences between partners. *Prenatal Diagnosis*, 25, 1226–1233.
- Korenromp, M. J., Page-Christiaens, G. C. M. L., van de Bout, J., Mulder, E. J. H., Hunfeld, J., A., M., Potters, C. M. A. A. et al. (2007). A prospective study of parental coping 4 months after termination of pregnancy for fetal anomalies. *Prenatal Diagnosis*, 27, 709–716.
- Kovarsky, R. S. (1989). Loneliness and disturbed grief: A comparison of parents who lost a child to suicide or accidental death. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 2, 86–96.
- Kreichbergs, U. C., Lannen, P., Onelov, E., & Wolfe, J. (2007). Parental grief after losing a child to cancer: Impact of professional and support on long-term outcomes. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 25, 3307–3312.
- Kristensen, P., Heir, T., Herlofsen, P. H., Langsrud, Ø., & Weisæth, L. (2012). Parental mental health after the accidental death of a son during military service. 23-year follow-up study. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 200, (1), 63–68.
- Krueger, G. (2006). Meaning-making in the aftermath of sudden infant death syndrome. *Nursing Inquiry*, 13, 163–171.
- Kye Price, S. (2008). Stepping back to gain perspective: Pregnancy loss history, depression, and parenting capacity in the early childhood longitudinal study, birth cohort (ECLS-B). *Death Studies*, 32, 97–122.
- Lacasse, J. R., & Cacciatore, J. (2014). Prescribing of psychiatric medication to bereaved parents following perinatal/neonatal death: An observational study. *Death Studies*, doi:10.1080/07481187.2013.820229.
- Lang, A., & Gottlieb, L. (1993). Parental grief reactions and marital intimacy following infant death. *Death Studies*, 17, 233–255.
- Lang, A., Gottlieb, L. N., & Amsel, R. (1996). Predictors of husbands' and wives grief reactions following infant death: the role of marital intimacy. *Death Studies*, 20, 33–57.
- Lang, A., Goulet, C., Aita, M., Giguère, V., Lamarre, H., & Perreault, E. (2001). Weathering the storm of perinatal bereavement via hardiness. *Death Studies* 25,497–512.
- Lannen, P. K., Wolfe, J., Prigerson, H, G., Onelov, E., & Kreicbergs, U. C. (2008). Unresolved grief in a national sample of bereaved parents: Impaired mental and Physical health 4 – to 9 years later. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 36, 5870–5876.
- LaRoche, C., Laline-Michaud, M., Engelsmann, F., Fuller, N., Copp, M., McQuade-Soldatos, L., & Azima, R. (1984). Grief reactions to perinatal death – a follow-up study. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 29, 14–19.
- La Roche, C., Lalinec-Michaud, M., Engelsmann, F., Fuller, N., Copp, M., & Vasilevsky, K. (1982). Grief reactions to perinatal death: an exploratory study. *Psychosomatics*, 23, 510–518.
- Lasker, J. N., & Toedter, L. J. (1991). Acute versus chronic grief. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 61, 510–522.
- Lasker, J. N., & Toedter, L. J. (1994). Satisfaction with hospital care and interventions after pregnancy loss. *Death Studies*, 18, 41–64.
- Lászlo, K. D., Svensson, T., Li, J., Obel, C., Vestergard, M., Olsen, J., & Cnattingius, S. (2013). Maternal bereavement during pregnancy and the risk of stillbirth: A

- nationwide cohort study in Sweden. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, doi: 10.1093/aje/kws383.
- Layne, L. L. (2006). Pregnancy and infant loss support: a new, feminist, American patient movement? *Social Science and Medicine*, *62*, 602–613.
- Lee, C. & Slade, P. (1996). Miscarriage as a traumatic event: a review of the literature and new implications for intervention. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, *40*, 235–244.
- Lehman, D. R., Lang, E. L., & Sorenson, S. B., (1989). Long-term effects of sudden bereavement: Marital and parent-child relationships and children's reactions. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *2*, 344–367.
- Lehman, D. R., Wortman, C. B., & Williams, A. F. (1987). Long-term effects of losing a spouse or child in a motor vehicle crash. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *52*, 218–231.
- Lemmer, C. M. (1991). Parental perceptions of caring following perinatal bereavement. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, *13*, 475–493.
- Leon, I. G. (1986). Intrapsychic and family dynamics in perinatal sibling loss. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, *7*, 200–213.
- Leon, I. G. (1992). The psychoanalytic conceptualization of perinatal loss: a multidimensional model. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *149*, 1464–1472.
- Leon, I. G. (1986). Psychodynamics of perinatal death. *Psychiatry*, *49*, 312–324.
- Leon, I. G. (1992). Perinatal loss. A critique of current hospital practices. *Clinical Pediatrics*, *June*, 366–374.
- Leon, I. G. (1996). Revising psychoanalytic understanding of perinatal loss. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, *13*, 161–176.
- Lewis, E. (1979). Inhibition of mourning by pregnancy: psychopathology and management. *British Medical Journal*, *2*, 27–28.
- Lewis, E. (1979). Mourning by the family after a stillbirth or neonatal death. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, *54*, 303–306.
- Lewis, E. & Page, A. (1978). Failure to mourn a stillbirth: an overlooked catastrophe. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, *51*, 237–241.
- Li, D-K., Willinger, M., Petitti, D. B., Odouli, R., Liu, L., & Hoffman, H. J. (2005). Use of a dummy (pacifier) during sleep and risk of sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS): population based case-control study. *British Medical Journal* *332*, 18–22.
- Li, J., Hansen, D., Mortensen, P. B., & Olsen, J. (2003). Myocardial infarction in parents who lost a child: a nationwide prospective cohort study in Denmark. *American Heart Association*, *106*, 1634–1639.
- Li, J., Laursen, T. M., Precht, D. H., Olsen, J., & Mortensen, P. B. (2005). Hospitalization for mental illness among parents after the death of a child. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, *352*, 1190–1196.
- Li, J., Precht, D. H., Mortensen, P. B., & Olsen, J. (2003). Mortality in parents after death of a child in Denmark: a nationwide follow-up study. *The Lancet*, *361*, February 1, 1–5.
- Li, J., Vestergaard, M., Obel, C., Christensen, J., Precht, D. H., Lu, M., & Olsen, J. (2009). A nationwide study on the risk of autism after prenatal stress exposure to maternal bereavement. *Pediatrics*, *123*, 1102–1107.
- Li, J., Vestergaard, M., Obel, C., Cnattingus, S., Gissler, M., & Olsen, J. (2010). Cohort profile: The Nordic perinatal bereavement cohort. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, doi:10.1093/ije/dyq127, 1–7.
- Lichtenhal, W. G., Corner, G. W., Sweeney, C. R., Wiener, L., Roberts, K. E., Baser, R. E., & et al. (2015). Mental health services for parents who lost a child to cancer: if we build

- them, will they come? *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 33.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1200/JCO.2014.59.0406>
- Lichtenthal, W. G., Sweeney, C. R., Roberts, K. E., Corner, G. W., Donovan, L. A., Prigerson, H. G., & et al. (2015). Bereavement follow-up after the death of a child as a standard of care in pediatric oncology. *Pediatric Blood & Cancer*, 62, s834–s869.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/PBC.25700>.
- Lieberman, M. A. (1989). All family losses are not equal. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 2, 368–372.
- Lipton, H. (2000). Emotional reactions to the sudden death of a child: the challenge to emergency care providers. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 2, 181–187.
- Lin, S. X., & Lasker, J. N. (1996). Patters of grief reaction after pregnancy loss. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 66, 262–271.
- Lindgren, H., Malm, M.-C., & Rådestad, I. (2014). You don't leave your baby – mother's experiences after a stillbirth. *OMEGA*, 68, (4), 337–346.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.2190/OM.68.4.c>
- Liu, W., Fan, F., & Liu, J. (2013). Depressive symptoms in bereaved parents in the 2008 Wenchuan, China earthquake: A cohort study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 26, 1–6.
- Ljungman, L., Hovén, E., Ljungman, G., Cernvall, M., & von Essen, L. (2015). Does time heal all wounds? A longitudinal study of the development of posttraumatic stress symptoms in parent of survivors of childhood cancer and bereaved parents. *Psycho-Oncology*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/pon.3856>
- Lobb, E. A., Kristjanson, L. J., Aoun, S. M., Monterosso, L., Halkett, G. K. B., & Davies, A. (2010). Predictors of complicated grief: A systematic review of empirical studies. *Death Studies*, 34, 673–698.
- Lockwood, S. & Lewis, I. C. (1980). Management of grieving after stillbirth, *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 2, 308–311.
- Long, J. (1992). Grief and loss in childbirth. *Midwives Chronicle & Nursing Notes*, ..., 51–54.
- Long, S. O. (2004). Cultural scripts for good death in Japan and in the United States: similarities and differences. *Social Science and Medicine*, 58, 913–928.
- Lorentzen, T. (2003). Sorg og kommunikasjon. *Et barn for lite*, 8–10.
- Lovell, A. (1983). Some questions of identity: late miscarriage, stillbirth and perinatal loss. *Social Science and Medicine*, 17, 755–761.
- Lowenstein, L., Deutchsh, M., Gruberg, R., Solt, I., Yagil, Y., Nevo, O., & Bloch, M. (2006). Psychological distress symptoms in women undergoing medical vs. surgical termination of pregnancy. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 28, 43–47.
- Lowman, J. (1979). Grief intervention and sudden infant death syndrome. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 7, 665–677.
- Lyman, J., M., McGwin jr., G., Davis, G., Kovandzic, T.V., King., W., & Vermund, S. H. (2004). A comparison of three sources of data on child homicide. *Death Studies*, 28, 659–669.
- Major, B., Cozzarelli, C., Cooper, L., Zubek, J., Richards, C., Wilhite, M. & Gramzow, R. (2000). Psychological responses of women after first-trimester abortion. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 57, 777 – 784.
- Maker, C., & Ogden, J. (2003). The miscarriage experience. More than just a trigger to psychological morbidity. *Psychology and Health*, 3, 403–415.

- Markin, R. D. (2016). What clinicians miss about miscarriages: clinical errors in the treatment of early term perinatal loss. *Psychotherapy, 53*, (3), 347–353. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/pst0000062>.
- Lyngstad, T. H. (2007) *Four Essays on Marital Dissolution*. Ph.D. avhandling. Det samfunnsvitenskapelige fakultet. Universitetet i Oslo
- Lyngstad, T. H. (2013). Bereavement and divorce: Does the death of a child affect parents' marital stability? *Family Science, 4*(1), 79–86. doi:10.1080/19424620.2013.821762
- Malacrida, C. (1999). Complicated mourning: The social economy of perinatal death. *Qualitative Health Research, 9*, 504 – 519.
- Mammen, O. K. (1995). Women's reaction to perinatal loss in India: an exploratory, descriptive study. *Infant Mental Health Journal, 16*, 94–101.
- Mandell, F., McAnulty, E. & Reece, R. M. (1980). Observations of paternal response to sudden unanticipated infant death. *Pediatrics, 65*, 221–225.
- Mann, J. R., McKeown, R. E., Bacon, J., Vesselinov, R., & Bush, F. (2008). Predicting depressive symptoms and grief after pregnancy loss. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynecology, 28*, 274–279.
- Martinson, I., Davies, B., & McCloyry, S. (1991). Parental depression following the death of a child. *Death Studies, 15*, 259–267.
- McCloyry, S. G., Davies, E. B., May, K. A., Kulenkamp, E. J., & Martinson, I. M. (1995). The empty space phenomenon: the proces of grief in bereaved families. In K. J. Doka (Ed.), *Children mourning. Mourning children*. Xx
- McCreight, S. (2004). A grief ignored: narratives of pregnancy loss from a male perspective. *Sociology of Health & Illness, 26*, 326–350.
- McCreight, S. (2008). Perinatal loss: a qualitative study in Northern Ireland. *OMEGA, 57*, 1–19.
- McIntosh, D. N., Silver, R. C., & Wortman, C. B. (1993). Religion's role in adjustment to a negative life event: coping with the loss of a child. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65*, 812–821.
- McKibben, H. I. (1984). Parental perinatal grief as viewed by a community health sister. *The Medical Journal of Australia, Nov.*, 655–657.
- McCreight, S. (2008). Perinatal loss: a qualitative study in Northern Ireland. *OMEGA, 57*, 1–19.
- Meert, K. L., Donaldson, A. E., Newth, C. J. L., Harrison, R., Berger, J., Zimmerman, J., et al. (2010). Complicated grief and associated risk factors among parents following a child's death in the pediatric intensive care unit. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 164* (11), 1045–1051.
- Meert, K. L., Donaldson, A. E., Newth, C. J. L., Harrison, R., Berger, J., Zimmerman, J., ... Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Collaborative Pediatric Critical Care Research Network. (2010). Complicated grief and associated risk factors among parents following a child's death in the pediatric intensive care unit. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 164*(11), 1045–1051. doi:10.1001/archpediatrics.2010.187
- Meert, K. L., Kavanaugh, K., Wessel, D. L., Shanley, T. P., Dalton, H., Doctor, A., & et al. (2015). Meaning making during parent-physician bereavement meetings after a child's death. *Health Psychology, 34*, (4), 453–461. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/hea0000153>.
- Meert, K. L., Shear, K., Newth, C. J. L., Harrison, R., Berger, J., et al. (2011). Follow-up study of complicated grief among parents eighteen months after a child's death in the pediatric intensive care unit. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 14*, 207–214.

- Meert, K. L., Templin, T. N., Michelson, K. N., Morrison, W. E., Hackbarth, R., Custer, J. R., Shim, S. M., Briller, S. H., & Thurston, C. S. (2012). The bereaved parent needs assessment: A new instrument to assess the needs of parents whose children died in the pediatric intensive care unit. *Critical Care Medicine*, *40*, (11), 1–8.
- Meisenhelder, J. B., & Gibson, L. E. (2014). Caring for the bereaved parent: guidelines for practice. *Journal of the American Association of Nurse Practitioners*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/2327-6924.12224>.
- Mekosh–Rosenbaum, V., & Lasker, J. N. (1995). Effects of pregnancy outcomes on marital satisfaction: a longitudinal study of birth and loss. *Health Journal*, *16*, 127–143.
- Meyer, A. C., Opoku, C., & Gold, K. J. (2016). “They say I should not think about it:” a qualitative study exploring the experience of infant loss for bereaved mothers in Kumasi, Ghana. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, 1–13. doi:10.1177/0030222816629165.
- Miles, S. M. (1985). Emotional symptoms and physical health in bereaved parents. *Nursing research*, *34*, 76–81.
- Miles, M. S., & Crandall, E. K. B. (1983). The search for meaning and its potential for affecting growth in bereaved parents. *Health Values: Achieving High Level Wellness*, *7*, 19–23.
- Miles, S. M. & Demi, A. S. (1983–84). Toward the development of a theory of bereavement guilt: sources of guilt in bereaved parents. *Omega*, *14*, 299–314.
- Miles, M. S. & Perry, K. (1985). Parental responses to sudden accidental death of a child. *Critical Care Quarterly*, *8*, 73–83.
- Miller, L. H., Fraser, A., & Moy, R. (2008). How does cot death prevention advice influence parents’ behaviour? *Child: Care, Health and Development*, *34*, 613–618.
- Moe, D., & Øvstedal, L. (2012). Leger tiden alle sår? Intervju med pårørende som har mistet ungdom i trafikken ”vi er alle trafikkskadde, ikke bare den som er rammet av ulykken”. *Sintef Teknologi og samfunn*, 1–88.
- Moore, D. M., Gilliss, C., & Martinson I. (1988). Psychosomatic symptoms in parents 2 years after the death of a child with cancer. *Nursing research*, *37*, 104–107.
- Moore, S. A., Zoellner, L. A., & Mollenholt, N. (2008). Are expressive suppression and cognitive reappraisal associated with stress-related symptoms? *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *46*, 993–1000.
- Morris, S. E., Dole, O. R., Joselow, M., Duncan, J., Renaud, K., & Branowicki, P. (2016). The development of a hospital-wide bereavement program: Ensuring bereavement care for all families of pediatric patients. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.pedhc.2016.04.013>
- Murphy, S. A. (1996). Parent bereavement stress and preventive intervention following the violent deaths of adolescent or young adult children. *Death Studies*, *20*, 441–452.
- Murphy, S. A. (1996). Parents’ evaluation of a preventive intervention following the sudden, violent deaths of their children. *Death Studies*, *20*, 453–468.
- Murphy, S. A., Baugher, R., Lohan, J., Scheideman, J., Heerwagen, J., Johnson, L. C., Tillery, L., & Grover, M. C. (1996). Parents' evaluation of a preventive intervention following the sudden, violent deaths of their children. *Death Studies*, *20*, 453–468.
- Murphy, S. A., Johnson, C., Chung, I–C. & Beaton, R. (2003). The prevalence of PTSD following the violent death of a child and predictors of change 5 years later. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *16*, 17–25.
- Murphy, S. A., Johnson, L. C., & Lohan, J. (2002). The aftermath of the violent death of a child: The integration of the assessment of parents’ mental distress and PTSD during the first 5 years of bereavement. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *7*, 203–222.

- Murphy, S. A., Johnson, C., & Lohan, J. (2003). Finding meaning in child's violent death: A five-year prospective analysis of parents' personal narratives and empirical data. *Death Studies, 27*, 381–404.
- Murphy, S. A., Johnson, C., Wu, L., Fan, J. J., & Lohan, J. (2003). Bereaved parents' outcomes 4 to 60 months after their children's death by accident, suicide, or homicide: A comparative study demonstrating differences. *Death Studies, 27*, 39–61.
- Murphy, S., & Jones, K. S. (2014). By the way knowledge: grandparents, stillbirth and neonatal death. *Human Fertility, 17*, (3), 210–213.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.3109/14647273.2014.930190>.
- Murray, J. & Callan, V. J. (1988). Predicting adjustment to perinatal death. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 61*, 237–244.
- Murray, J. & Callan, V. J. (1988). Predicting adjustment to perinatal death. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 61*, 237–244.
- Murray, J., Terry, D., Vance, J., Battistutta, D. & Connolly, Y. (2000). Effects of a program of intervention on parental distress following infant death. *Death Studies, 24*, 275 – 305.
- Miyabayashi, S. & Yasuda, J. (2007). Effects of loss from suicide, accidents, acute illness and chronic illness on bereaved spouses and parents in Japan: Their general health, depressive mood, and grief reaction. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences, 61*, 502–508.
- Najman, J. M., Vance, J. C., Boyle, F., Embleton, G., Foster, B. & Thearle, J. (1993). The impact of a child death on marital adjustment. *Social Science and Medicine, 37*, 1005–1010.
- Navidian, A., & Saravani, Z. (2018). Impact of cognitive behavioral-based counseling on grief symptoms severity in mothers after stillbirth. *Iran Journal of Psychiatry and Behavioral Science*. doi:10.5812/ijpbs.9275
- Navidian, A., Saravani, Z., & Shakiba, M. (2017). Impact of psychological grief counseling on the severity of post-traumatic stress symptoms in mothers after stillbirths. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01612840.2017.1315623>
- Ndeti, D. M., Othieno, C. J., Gakinya, B., Ndumbu, A., Omar, A., Kokonya, D. A. et. al. (2006). Traumatic grief in Kenyan bereaved parents following the Kyanguli school fire tragedy. *World Psychiatry, 4*, 50–53.
- Ney, P. G., Fung, T., Wickett, A. R. & Beaman-Dodd, C. (1994). The effects of pregnancy loss on women's health. *Social Science and Medicine, 38*, 1193–1200.
- Nikcevic, A. V., Kuczmierczyk, A. R., & Nicolaidis, K. H. (2007). The influence of medical and psychological interventions on women's distress after miscarriage. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 63*, 283–290.
- Nikcevic, A. V., Kuczmierczyk, A. R., Tunkel, S. A. & Nicolaidis, K. H. (2000). Distress after miscarriage: relation to the knowledge of the cause of pregnancy loss and coping style. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology, 18*, 339–343.
- Nikcevic, A. V., Kuczmierczyk, A. R., & Nicolaidis, K. H. (2007). The influence of medical and psychological interventions on women's' distress after miscarriage. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 63*, 283–290.
- Nicol, M. T., Tompkins, J.R., Campell, N. A., & Syme, G. J. (1986). Maternal grieving response after perinatal death. *The medical Journal of Australia, 144*, 287–289
- Nicholas, A. M. & Lewin, T. J. (1986). Grief reactions of parental couples: congenital handicap and cot death. *The Medical Journal of Australia, 144*, 196–199.

- Nikkola, I., Kaunonen, M., & Aho, A. L. (2013). Mother's experience of the support from a bereavement follow-up intervention after the death of a child. *Journal of Clinical Nursing, 22*, 1151–1162.
- Nikolaisen, S. M. & Williams, R. A. (1980). Parent's view of support following the loss of their infant to sudden infant death syndrome. *Western Journal of Nursing Research, 2*, 593–01.
- Nixon, J. & Pearn, J. (1977). Emotional sequelae of parents and sibs following the drowning or near-drowning of a child. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 11*, 265–268.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S., McBride, A. & Larson, J. (1997). Rumination and psychological distress among bereaved partners. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 72*, 855–862.
- O'Connor, K., & Barrera, M. (2013) Changes in parental self-identity following the death of a child to cancer. *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2013.801376.
- Oglethorpe, R. J. L. (1989). Parenting after perinatal bereavement – a review of the literature. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology, 7*, 227–244.
- Oliver, L. (1999). Effects of a child's death on the marital relationship: a review. *Omega – Journal of Death and Dying, 39*, 197–227.
- O'Leary, J., & Thorwick, C. (2006). Father's perspectives during pregnancy, postperinatal loss. *JOGNN Clinical Research, 35*, 78–86.
- O'Leary, J., & Warland, J. (2013). Untold stories of infant loss: The importance of contact with the baby for bereaved parents. *Journal of Family Nursing*, doi:10.1177/1074840713495972
- O'Leary, J., Warland, J., Ed, G. C., & Parker, L. (2011). Bereaved parent's perception of the grandparents' reaction to perinatal loss and the pregnancy that follows. *Journal of Family Nursing, 17*, (3), 330–356.
- Ostfeld, B. M., Esposito, L., Straw, D., Burgos, J., & Hegyi, T. (2005). An inner-city school-based program to promote early awareness of risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 37*, 339–341.
- Ostfeld, B. M., Ryan, T., Hiatt, M. & Hegyi, T. (1993). Maternal grief after Sudden Infant Grief Syndrome. *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics, 14*, 156–162.
- Owens, C., Lambert, H., Lloyd, K., & Donovan, J. (2008). Tales of biographical disintegration: how parents make sense of their sons' suicides. *Sociology of Health and Illness, 30*, 237–254.
- Parappully, J., Rosenbaum, R., Van den daele, L. & Nzewi, E. (2002). Thriving after trauma: the experience of parents of murdered children. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology, 42*, 33–70.
- Pasnau, R. O. & Farash, J. L. Loss and mourning after abortion. Whitfield, J. M., Siegel, R. E., Glick, A.D., Harmon, R. J., Powers, L. K. & Goldson, E. J. (1982). The application of hospice concepts to neonatal care. *American Journal of Diseases in Children, 136*, 421–424.
- Paterson, D. S., Trachtenberg, F. L., Thompson, E. G., Belliveau, R. A., Beggs, A. H., Darnall, R. et. al. (2006). Multiple serotonergic brainstem abnormalities in sudden infant death syndrome. *Journal of American Association, 926*, 2124–2132.
- Peppers, L. G. & Knapp, R. J. (1980). Maternal reactions to involuntary fetal/infant death. *Psychiatry, 43*, 155–159.
- [Peters, M. D. J., Lisy, K., Riitano, D., Jordan, Z., & Aromataris, E. \(2015\). Caring for families experiencing stillbirth: Evidence-based guidance for maternity care providers. *Women Birth, 439*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.wombi.2015.07.003>.](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wombi.2015.07.003)

- Peterson, G. (1994). Chains of grief: the impact of perinatal loss on subsequent pregnancy. *pre- & Peri-Natal Psychology Journal*, 9, 149–158.
- Phipps, S. (1985–86). The subsequent pregnancy after stillbirth: anticipatory parenthood in the face of uncertainty. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 15, 243–264.
- Pill, C. J. & Zabin, J. L. (1997). Lifelong legacy of early maternal loss: a women's group. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 25, 179–195.
- Polantinsky, S. & Esprey, Y. (2000). An assessment of gender differences in the perception of benefit resulting from the loss of a child. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 13, 709 – 718.
- Possick, C., Sadeh, R. A., & Shamai, M. (2008). Parents' experience and meaning construction of the loss of a child in a national terror attack. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 78, (1), 93–102. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0002-9432.78.1.93>.
- Possick, C., Shamai, M., & Sadeh, R. A. (2014). Healing the social self: How parents whose children were killed in terror attacks construct the experience of help. *Community Mental Health Journal*, doi:10.1007/s10597-013-9631-5
- Powell, M. (1995). Sudden infant death syndrome: the subsequent child. *British Journal of Social Work*, 25, 227–240.
- Prettyman, R. J., Cordle, C. J. & Cook, G. D. (1993). A three-month follow-up of psychological morbidity after early miscarriage. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 66, 363–372.
- Price, J., Jordan, J., Prior, L., & Parkes, J. (2011). Living through the death of a child: A qualitative study of bereaved parents' experiences. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 48(11),1384–92.
- Puddifoot, J. E. & Johnson, M. P. (1999). Active grief, despair, and difficulty coping: some measured characteristics of male response following their partner's miscarriage. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 17, 89 – 93.
- Pullen, S., Golden, M. A., & Cacciatore, J. (2012). I'll never forget those cold words as long as I live: Parents perceptions of death notification for stillbirth. *Journal of Social Work in End-of-Life & Palliative Care*, 8, 4, 339–355.
- Raphael, B. (2006). Grieving the death of child. *British Medical Journal*, 332, 620–621.
- Ramanathan, R., Corwin, M. J., Hunt, C. E., Lister, G., Tinsley, L. R., Baird, T., Silverstri, J. M., Crowell, D. H., Hufford, D., Martin, R. J., Neuman, M. R., Weese–Mayer, D. E., Cupples, L. A., Peucker, M., Willinger, M., Keens, T. G. (2001). Cardiorespiratory events recorded on home monitors. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 285, 2199 – 2207.
- Rando, T. A. (1983). An investigation of grief and adaption in parents whose children have died from cancer. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 8, 3–20.
- Raskin, V. D. (1989). (Letter to the Editor). Influence of ultrasound on parents' reaction to perinatal loss. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 1646.
- Redshaw, M., Hennegan, J. M., & Henderson, J. (2016). Impact of holding the baby following stillbirth on maternal mental health and well-being: findings from a national survey. *BMJ Open*, 6:e010996. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2015-010996.
- Reilly–Smorawski, B., Armstrong, A. V., & Catlin, E., A. (2002). Bereavement support for couples following death of a baby: Program development and 14–year exit analysis. *Death Studies*, 26, 21–37.
- Reinehart, M. S., & Kiselica, M. S. (2012). Helping men with the trauma of miscarriage. *Psychotherapy Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 47, (3), 288–295.
- Reynolds, J. J. (2004). Stillbirth: To hold or not to hold..... *Omega*, 48, 85–88.

- Riches, G., & Dawson, P., (1996). Making stories and taking stories: methodological reflections on researching grief and marital tension following the death of a child. *British Journal of Guidance and Counselling*, 24, 357–365.
- Riches, G., & Dawson, P. (1996). Communities of feeling: the culture of bereaved parents. *Mortality*, 1, 143–161.
- Riches, G., & Dawson, P. (1996). ‘An intimate loneliness’: evaluating the impact of a child’s death on parent self–identity and marital relationships. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 18, 1–22.
- Riches, G., & Dawson, P. (1998). Lost children, living memories: the role of photographs in processes of grief and adjustment among bereaved parents. *Death Studies*, 22, 121–140.
- Riches, G., & Dawson, P. (2002). Shoestrings and bricolage: Some notes on researching the impact of a child’s death on family relationships. *Death Studies*, 26, 209–222.
- Riley, L. P., LaMontagne, L. L., Hepworth, J. T., & Murphy, B. A. (2007). Parental grief responses and personal growth following the death of a child. *Death Studies*, 31, 277–299.
- Risøy, S. M. (2009). *Sårbar, suveren og ansvarlig. Kvinners fortellinger om fosterdiagnostikk og selektiv abort*. Avhandling for graden philosophiae doctor (PhD). Universitetet i Bergen
- Robinson, G. E., Stirtzinger, R., Stewart, D. E. & Ralevski, E. (1994). Psychological reactions in women followed for 1 year after miscarriage. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 12, 31–36.
- Rosenbaum, J. L., Smith, J. R., Yan, Y., Abram, N., & Jeffe, D. B. (2014). Impact of neonatal-bereavement – support DVD on parental grief: A randomized controlled trial. *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2014.946628
- Rolls, L., & Harper, M. (2016). The impact of practical support on parental bereavement: reflections from a study involving parents bereaved through military death. *Death Studies*, 40, (2), 88–101. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2015.1068247>.
- Rubin, S. S., & Shecory-Stahl, M. (2013). The continuing bonds of bereaved parents: A ten-year follow-up study with the two-track model of bereavement. *Omega*, 66, (4), 365–384.
- Rudd, R. A., D’Andrea, L. M. (2013). Professional support requirements and grief interventions for parents bereaved by an unexplained death at different time periods in the grief process. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health and Human Resilience*, 15, (1), 51–68.
- Opdal, S. H., & Rognum, T. O. (2004). New insight into sudden infant-death syndrome. *The Lancet*, 364, 826.
- Qin, P., & Mortensen, P. B. The impact of parental status risk of completed suicide. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 60, 797–802.
- Robinson, T., & Marwit, S. J. (2006). An investigating on the relationship of personality, coping, and grief intensity among bereaved mothers. *Death Studies*, 30, 677–696.
- Rogers, C. H., Floyd, F. J., Seltzer, M. M., Greenberg, J., & Hong, J. (2008). Long-term effects of the death of a child on parents’ adjustment in midlife. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22, 203–211.
- Romanoff, B. D. (1993). When a child dies: special considerations for providing mental health counseling for bereaved parents. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 15, 384–393.

- Ronen, R., Packman, W., Field, N. P., Davies, B., Kramer, R., & Long, J. K. (2010). The relationship between grief adjustment and continuing bonds for parents who have lost a child. *Omega*, *60* (1), 1–31.
- Rosenblatt, P. C. (2000). *Parent Grief: Narratives of loss and relationship*. Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- Rosenblatt, P. C. & Karis, T. A. (1993). Economics and family bereavement following a fatal farm accident. *Journal of Rural Community Psychology*, *12*, 37–51.
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2012). Mortality in parents following the death of a child: a nationwide follow-up study from Sweden. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, *66* (10), 927–933. doi:10.1136/jech-2011-200339
- Rowe, J., Clyman, R., Green, C., Mikkelsen, C., Haight, J., & Ataide, L. (1978). Follow-up of families who experience a perinatal death. *Pediatrics*, *62*, 166–170.
- Rubin, S. (1982). Persisting effects of loss. A model of mourning. *Series in Clinical Community Psychology: Stress and anxiety*, *10*, 275–282.
- Rubin, S. S. (1990). Death of the future: an outcome study of bereaved parents in Israel. *Omega*, *20*, 323–339.
- Rubin, S.S. (1991–92). Adult child loss and the two-track model of bereavement. *Omega*, *24*, 183–202.
- Ryninks, K., Roberts-Collins, C., McKenzie-McHarg, K., & Horsch, A. (2014). Mothers' experience of their contact with their stillborn infant: an interpretative phenomenological analysis. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, *14*, (203). <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2393/14/203>.
- Rönmark, L. (1999). *Fallna Löv*. Zenon Forlag, Floda.
- Rådestad, I. (1988). *När möte blir avsked. Om att sörja ett mycket litet barn*. Stockholm: Lieber.
- Rådestad, I. (1998). *Att föda ett dött barn. Vården vid förlossningen och kvinnans situation tre år efter barnets död*. Stockholm: Repro Print AB).
- Rådestad, I. (2002). När ett barn föds dött: Bättre utveckla vården än vrida klockan tillbaka. *Läkartidningen*, *99*, 5007–5008.
- Rådestad, I., Olsson, A., Nissen, E., & Rubertsson, C. (2008). Tears in the vagina, perineum, spinckter ani, and first sexual intercourse after childbirth: A nationwide follow-up. *BIRTH*, *35*, 98–106.
- Säflund, K., Sjögren, B., & Wredling, R. (2004). The role of caregivers after a stillbirth: Views and experiences of parents. *Birth*, *31*, 132–137.
- Säflund, K., & Wredling, R. (2006). Differences within couples' experiences of their hospital care and well-being three months after experiencing a stillbirth. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica*, *85*, 1193–1199.
- Sainbury, M. K. (1988). Grief in multifetal death. *Acta Genet Med Gemellol*, *37*, 181–185.
- Samuelsson, M., Rådestad, I., & Segesten, K. (2001). A waste of life: Father's experience of losing a child before birth. *Birth*, *28*, 124–130.
- Sandvik, O. (2002). *Menn og sorg*. Oslo: Landsforeningen til støtte ved krybbedød. Hefte, 56s.
- Sandvik, O. (2003). Foreldre som sørger etter tap av barn – sorg og parforhold. *Et barn for lite*, 5–7.
- Saternus, K.S., Helmerichs, J., Walter-Humke, S., Klostermann, P., Krauss, T., & Kernbach-Wighton, G. (2007). Care of relatives following sudden infant death. *Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine*, In press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- Scheidt, C. E., Hasenburg, A., Kunze, M., Waller, E., Pfeifer, R., Zimmermann, P., Hartmann, A., & Waller, N. Are individual differences of attachment predicting

- bereavement outcome after perinatal loss? A prospective cohort study. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 73, 375–382.
- Schorr, L., Burger, A., Hochner, H., Calderon, R., Manor, O., Friedlander, Y., & et al. (2016). Mortality, cancer incidence, and survival in parents after bereavement. *Annals of Epidemiology*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.annepidem.2015.12.008>.
- Schwab, R. (1992). Effects of a child's death on the marital relationship: a preliminary study. *Death Studies*, 16, 141–154.
- Schwab, R. (1996). Gender differences in parental grief. *Death Studies*, 20, 103–113.
- Schwab, R. (1998). A child's death and divorce: Dispelling the myth. *Death Studies*, 22, 445–468.
- Schwartz, L. Z. (1988). The origin of maternal feelings of guilt in SIDS. *Annals of New York Academy of Sciences*, 132–144.
- Schwerdtfeger, K. L., & Shreffler, K. M. (2009). Trauma of pregnancy loss and infertility among mothers and involuntarily childless women in the United States. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 14, 211–227.
- Seecharan, G. C., Andresen, E. M., Norris, K., & Toce, S. S. (2004). Parents' assessment of quality of care and grief following a child's death. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine*, 158, 515–520.
- Séguin, M., Lesage, A., & Kiely, M. C. (1995). Parental Bereavement After Suicide and Accident: A Comparative Study. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 25(4), 489–498. doi:10.1111/j.1943-278X.1995.tb00241.x
- Serrano, F., & Lima, M. L. (2007). Recurrent miscarriage: Psychological and relational consequences for couples. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 79, 585–594.
- Sham, A., Yiu, M., & Ho, W. (2010). Psychiatric morbidity following miscarriage in Hong Kong. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 32, 284–293.
- Sheagren, T. G., Puppala, B. L. & Mangurten, H. H. (1987). Grief reactions to sudden unexpected cardiorespiratory arrest in a normal newborn nursery. *Clinical Pediatrics*, July, 369–371.
- Shimson Rubin, S. (1984–85). Maternal attachment and child death: On adjustment, relationship, and resolution. *Omega*, 4, 347–352.
- Sidebothman, P., & Pearson, G. (2009). Childhood deaths: how to respond and what we can learn. *British Medical Journal*, 338, 574–576.
- Simpson, R. & Bor, R. (2001). I'm not picking up a heart-beat': Experiences of sonographers giving bad news to women during ultrasound scans. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 74, 255–272
- Smart, L. S. (1992). The marital helping relationship following pregnancy loss and infant death. *Journal of Family Issues*, 13, 81–98.
- Smart, L. S. (1993–94). Parental bereavement in anglo american history. *Journal of Death and Dying*, 1, 49–61.
- Smith, A. C. & Borgers, S. B. (1988–89). Parental grief response to perinatal death. *Omega*, 19, 203–214.
- Smith, G. C. S., Pell, J. P., & Dobbie, R. (2003). Interpregnancy interval and risk of preterm birth and neonatal death: retrospective cohort study. *British Medical Journal*, 327, 1–6.
- Smith, G. C. S., Wood, A. M., & Dobbie, R. (2005). Sudden infant death syndrome and complications in other pregnancies. *The Lancet*, 366, 2107–2111.

- Song, J., Floyd, F. J., Seltzer, M. M., Greenberg, J. S., Hong, J. (2010). Long-term effects of child death on parents' health-related quality of life: A dyadic analysis. *Family Relations*, 59, 269–282.
- Sormanti, M. & August, J. (1997). Parental bereavement: spiritual connections with deceased children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 67, 460–469.
- Spears, H. (2003). Min historie om det å miste et barn – I tillegg skilte vi lag. *Et barn for lite*, 11–12.
- Speckhard, A. & Rue, V. (1993). Complicated mourning: dynamics of impacted post abortion grief. *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal*, 8, 5–32.
- Spratt, M. L. (1991). Immune variables, depression, and plasma cortisol over time in suddenly bereaved parents. *The Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 3, 299–306.
- Stack, J. M. (1984). The psychodynamics of spontaneous abortion. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 1, 162–167.
- Standish, L. (1982). The loss of a baby. *The Lancet*, March 13, 611–612.
- Statham, H. & Green, J. M. (1994). The effects of miscarriage and other «unsuccessful» pregnancies on feelings early in a subsequent pregnancy. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 12, 45–54.
- Stierman, E. D. (1987). Emotional aspects of perinatal death. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 2, 352–361.
- Stratton, K., & Lloyd, L. (2008). Hospital-based interventions at and following miscarriage: Literature to inform a research –practice initiative. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 48, 5–11.
- Stringer, M. (2007). How to make bereavement blankets. Helping families cope with fetal loss. *Nursing for women's Health*, 11, 144–146.
- Stringham, J. G., Hothan Riley, J. & Ross, A. (1982). Silent birth: mourning a stillborn baby. *Social Work*, July, 322–327.
- Stoppelbein, L. A., Greening, L., & Elkin, D. (2006). Risk of posttraumatic stress symptoms: a comparison of child survivors of pediatric cancer and parental bereavement. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 31, 367–376.
- Stroebe, M. S. & Stroebe, W. (1989–90). Who participates in bereavement research? A review and empirical study. *Omega*, 20, 1–29.
- Sugrue, J. L., McGilloway, S., & Keegan, O. (2013). The experiences of mothers bereaved by suicide: An exploratory study. *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2012.738765
- Suliman, S., Ericksen, T., Labuschgne, P., de Wit, R., Stein, D. J., & Seedat, S. (2007). Comparison of pain, cortisol levels, and psychological distress in women undergoing surgical termination of pregnancy under local anaesthesia versus intravenous sedation. *British Medicine Clinical Psychiatry*, 7, 1–9.
- Sullivan, J., & Monagle, P. (2011). Bereaved parents' perceptions of the autopsy examination of their child. *Pediatrics*, 127, 101–1020.
- Surkan, P. J., Rådestad, I., Cnattingius, S., Stineck, G., / Dickman, P. W. (2008). Events after stillbirth in relation to maternal depressive symptoms: A brief report. *BIRTH*, 35, 153–157.
- Sutan, R., & Miskam, H. M. (2012). Psychological impact of perinatal loss among Muslim women. *BMC Women's Health*, 12:15, <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-06874/12/15>.
- Swanson, K. M., Karmali, Z. A., Powell, S: H., & Pulvermakher, F. (2003). Miscarriage effects on couples' interpersonal and sexual relationships during the first year after loss: Women's perceptions. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 65, 902–910.

- Talbot, K. (1997–98). Mothers now childless: structures of the life–world. *Omega*, 36, 45–62.
- Talbot, K. (1998–99). Mothers now childless: Personal transformation after the death of an only child. *Omega*, 38, 167 – 186.
- Tappin, D., Ecob, R. & Brooke, H. (2005). Bedsharing, roomsharing, and sudden infant death syndrome in Scotland: a case-control study. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 47, 32–37.
- Taner Leff, P. (1987). Here I am, Ma: The emotional impact of pregnancy loss on parents and health–care professionals. *Family Systems Medicine*, 1, 105–114.
- Thach, B. T. (2005). Where should baby be put back to sleep? *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 47, 6–7.
- Thearle, M. J., Vance, J. C. & Najman, J. M. (1995). Church attendance, religious affiliation and parental responses to sudden infant death, neonatal death and stillbirth. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying*, 31, 51–58.
- Theut, S. K., Moss, H. A., Zaslow, M. J., Rabinovich, B. A., Levin, L. & Bartko, J. J. (1992). Perinatal loss and maternal attitudes toward the subsequent child. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 13, 157–166.
- Theut, S. K., Pedersen, F. A., Zaslow, M. J., Cain, R. L., Rabinovich, B. A. & Morihisa, J. M. (1989). Perinatal loss and parental bereavement. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 635–639.
- Theut, S. K., Zaslow, M. J., Rabinovich, B. A., Bartko, J. J. & Morihisa, J. M. (1990). Resolution of parental bereavement after a perinatal loss. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29, 521–525.
- Thomas, J. (1995). The effects on the family of miscarriage, termination for abnormality, stillbirth and neonatal death. *Child: Care, Health & Development*, 21, 413–424.
- Thomas, V. & Striegel, P. (1994–95). Stress and grief of a perinatal loss: integrating qualitative and quantitative methods. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying*, 30, 299–311.
- Toedter, L. J., Lasker, J. N. & Alhadeff, J. M. (1988). The perinatal grief scale: developmental and initial validation. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 58, 435–449.
- Toffol, E., Koponen, P., & Partonen, T. (2013). Miscarriage and mental health: Results of two population-based studies. *Psychiatry Research*, 205, 151–158.
- Treyvaud, K., Aldana, A. C., Scratch, S. E., Ure, A. M., Pace, C. C., & Doyle, L. W. (2016). The influence of multiple birth and bereavement on material and family outcomes 2 and 7 years after very preterm birth. *Early Human Development*, 100, 1–5.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.earlhumdev.2016.04.005>.
- Trolley, B. C. (1993). Kaleidoscope of aid for parents whose child died by suicidal and sudden, non–suicidal means. *Omega*, 27, 239–250.
- Trulsson, O., & Rådestad, I. (2004). The silent child – mothers’ experiences before, during, and after stillbirth. *Birth*, 31, 189–195.
- Tudehope, D. I., Iredell, J. Rodgers, D., & Gunn A., (1986). *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 144, 290–291
- Tullus, K. (2002). Ny studie kan påverka omhändertagandet av familjer til dödfödda barn. *Läkartidningen*, 99, 4169.
- Tullus, K. (2002). Replik: Vi bör lära även av studier som motsäger vad vi själva tror är sant. *Läkartidningen*, 99, 5009.
- Turton, P., Badenhorst, W., Hughes, P., Ward, J., Riches, S., & White, S. Psychological impact of stillbirth on fathers in the subsequent pregnancy and puerperium. (2006). *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 188, 165–172.

- Turton, P., Badenhorst, W., Pawlby, S., White, S., & Hughes, P. (2009). Psychological vulnerability in children next-born after stillbirth: a case-control follow-up study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *50*, 1451–1458.
- Turton, P., Evans, C., & Hughes, P. (2009). Long-term psychosocial sequelae of stillbirth: phase II of a nested case-control cohort study. *Archives Women Mental Health*, *xx*, 1–7.
- Turton, P., & Hughes, P. (2001). Incidence, correlates and predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder in the pregnancy after stillbirth. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *178*, 556–560
- Uren, T. H., & Wastell, C. A. (2002). Attachment and meaning-making in perinatal bereavement. *Death Studies*, *26*, 279–308.
- van den Berg, G. J., Lundborg, P., & Vikström, J. (2012). *The economics of grief*. Institute for Evaluation of Labour, Marketing, and Education Policy, Working paper 23, ISSN 1651-1166.
- Väisänen, L. (1998). Family grief and recovery process when a baby dies. *Psychiatria Fennica*, *29*, 163 – 174.
- Valdimarsdottir, U., Kreicbergs, U., Hauksdottir, A., Onelöv, E., Henter, J-I., & Steineck, G. (2007). Parents' intellectual and emotional awareness of their child's impending death to cancer: a population-based long-term follow up-study. *The Lancet*, *8*, 706–714.
- Vance, J., Foster, W., Najman, J., Thearle, J., Embelton, G., & Boyle, F. (1993). Parental responses to different types of infant death. *Bereavement Care*, *12*, 18–21.
- Vance, J. C., Boyle, F. M., Najman, J. M., & Thearle, M. J. (1995). Gender differences in parental psychological distress following perinatal death or sudden infant death syndrome. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *167*, 806–811.
- Van der Geest, I. M. M., Darlington, A.-S. E., Streng, I. C., Michiels, E. M. C., Pieters, R. & H-E. M. M. (2013). Parents experiences of pediatric palliative care and the impact on long-term parental grief. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, Article in press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2013.07.007>.
- Videka-Sherman, L. (1982). Coping with the death of a child: a study over time. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *52*, 688–698.
- Vivian, L. (2012). “We didn’t do anything wrong, we tried our best, but they just died... we tried, we really tried”: Child deaths in the paediatric intensive care unit, Red Cross Children’s Hospital, Cape Town, South Africa, *African Studies*, *71* (2), 287–303.
- Vollmann, S. R. (2014). A legacy of loss: Stories of replacement dynamics and the subsequent child. *Omega*, *69*, (3), 219–247, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.2190/OM69.3.a>
- Wagner, T., Higgins, P. G., & Wallerstedt, C: (2003). Perinatal death: How fathers grieve. *The Journal of Perinatal Education*, *6*, 9–15.
- Wallerstedt, C., & Higgin, P. (2003). Facilitating perinatal grieving between mother and the father. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing*, *32*, 389–393.
- Wallerstedt, C., Lilley, M., & Baldwin, K. (2003). Interconceptional counseling after perinatal and infant loss. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing*, *32*, 533–542.
- Ward, F. W. (2012). Summaries of nursing care-related systematic reviews from the Cochrane Library. Support for mothers, fathers and families after perinatal death. *International Journal of Evidence-Based Healthcare*, *10*, 233–234.
- Weinfeld, I. J. (1990). An expanded perinatal bereavement support committee: a community-wide resource. *Death Studies*, *14*, 241–252.
- Weiss, L., Frischer, L. & Richman, J. (1989). Parental adjustment to intrapartum and delivery room loss. *Clinics in Perinatology*, *16*, 1009–1019.

- Welch, K. & Bergen, M.B. (2000). Adolescent parent mourning reactions associated with stillbirth or neonatal death. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, 40, 435 – 451.
- Welch, J. G., Mannix, M. M., Boergers, J., Jelalian, E., Barbosa, F., Fujii-Rios, H., & Forman, E. N. (2012). Parental interest in a bereavement support visit when a child dies from cancer. *Omega*, 65 (4), 335–346.
- Wender, E., Siegel, B. S., Dobbins, M. I., Garner, A. S., McGuinn, L. J., Pascoe, J., ... Yogman, M. W. (2012). Supporting the Family After the Death of a Child. *Pediatrics*, 130(6), 1164–1169. doi:10.1542/peds.2012-2772
- Werner-Lin, A., & Biank, N. M. (2012-2013). Holding parents so they can hold their children: Grief work with surviving spouses to support parentally bereaved children. *Omega*, 66, (1), 1–16.
- Wheeler, I. (1993–94). The role of meaning and purpose in life in bereaved parents associated with a self-help group: compassionate friends. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying*, 28, 261–271.
- White, D. L., Walker, A. J., Richards, L. N. (2008). Intergenerational family support following infant death. *The International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 67, 187–208.
- Wiener, L., Sweeney, C., Baird, K., Merchant, M. S., Warren, K. e., Corner, G. W., et al. (2014). What do parents want to know when considering autopsy for their child with cancer? *Journal of Pediatric Hematology and Oncology*, 36, (6), 464–470.
- Wijngaards-de Meij, L., Stroebe, M., Schut, H., Stroebe, W., van den Bout, J., van der Heijden, P., & Dijkstra, I. (2005). Couples at risk following the death of their child: Predictors of grief versus depression. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 617–623.
- Wijngaards-de Meij, L., Stroebe, M., Schut, H., Stroebe, W., van den Bout, J., van der Heijden, P. G. M., & Dijkstra, I. (2007). Patterns of attachment and parents' adjustment to the death of their child. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 33, 537–548.
- Wijngaards-de Meij, L., Stroebe, M., Stroebe, W., Schut, H., van den Bout, J., van der Heijden, P. G. M., & Dijkstra, I. (2008). The impact of circumstances surrounding the death of a child on parents' grief. *Death Studies*, 32, 237–252.
- Wilcox, H. B., Mittendorfer-Rutz, E., Kjeldgård, L., Alexanderson, K., & Runeson. Functional impairment due to bereavement after the death of adolescent or young offspring in a national population study of 1,051,515 parents. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 20, 1249–1256, doi: 10.1007/s00127-014-0997-7
- Wilson, A. L., Fenton, L. J., Stevens, D. C. & Soule, D. J. (1982). The death of a newborn twin: an analysis of parental bereavement. *Pediatrics*, 70, 587–591.
- Wilson, P. A., Boyle, F. M., & Ware, R. S. (2015). Holding a stillborn baby: the view from a specialist perinatal bereavement service. *The Australian & New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology*, 55, 337–343. <http://doi.org/10.1111/ajo.12327>
- Wilson, R. E. (2001). Parents' support of their children after a miscarriage or perinatal death. *Early Human Development*, 61, 55 – 65.
- Wisten, A., & Zingmark, K. (2007). Supportive needs of parents confronted with sudden cardiac death – a qualitative study. *Resuscitation*, 74, 68–74.
- Woodward, J. (1997). The loss of a twin. *Bereavement Care*, 16, 33–35.
- Wolff, J. R., Nielson, P. E. & Schiller, P. (1970). The emotional reaction to a stillbirth. *American Journal of Obstet. Gynec.*, 108, 73–76.

- Wolfe, J., Klar, N., Holcombe Grier, E., Duncan, J., Salem-Schatz, S., Ezekiel, J., E. & Weeks, J. C. (2000). Understanding of prognosis among parents of children who died of cancer. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 284, 2469 – 2475.
- Wright, P. M. (2011). Barriers to a comprehensive understanding of pregnancy loss. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 1, 1–12.
- Xu, Y., Herrman, H., Bentley, R., Tsutsumi, A., & Fisher, J. (2014). Effect of having a subsequent child on the mental health of women who lost a child in the 2008 Sichuan earthquake: a cross-sectional study. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 92, 348–355.
- Xu, Y., Herrman, H., Tsutsumi, A., & Fisher, J. (2012). Psychological and social consequences of losing a child in a natural or human-made disaster: A review of the evidence. *Asia-Pacific Psychiatry*, 5, 237–248. doi:10.1111/appy.12013
- Yamazaki, A. (2010). Living with stillborn babies as family members: Japanese women who experienced intrauterine fetal death after 28 weeks gestation. *Health Care for Women International*, 31, 921–937.
- Youngblut, J. M., Brooten, D., Cantwell, P. del Moral, T. & Totapally B. (2013). Parent health and functioning 13 months after infant or child NICU/PICU death. *Pediatrics*, doi: 10.1542/peds.2013-1194.
- Yeates, L., Hunt, L., Saleh, M., Semsarian, C., & Ingles, J. (2013). Poor psychological wellbeing particularly in mothers following sudden cardiac death in the young. *European Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing*, doi: 10.1177/1475515113485510
- Youngblood, A. Q., Zinkan J. L., Tofil, N. M., & White, M. L. (2012). Multidisciplinary simulation in pediatric critical care: The death of a child. *Critical Care Nurse*, 32, 3, 55–61.
- Yopp, J. M., & Rosenstein, D. L. (2012). Single fatherhood due to cancer. *Psycho-Oncology*, 21, 1362–1366.
- Zahourek, R. & Jensen, J. S. (1973). Grieving and the loss of the newborn. *American Journal of Nursing*, 73, 836–839.
- Zeanah, C. H. (1989). Adaption following perinatal loss: a critical review. *Journal of American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 28, 467–480.
- Zeanah, C. H., & Harmon, R. J. (1995). Perinatal loss and infant mental health: an introduction. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 16, 76–79.
- Zeanah, C. H., Danis, B., Hirshberg, L., & Dietz, L. (1995). Initial adaptation in mothers and fathers following perinatal loss. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 16, 80–93.
- Zetumer, S., Young, I., Shear, M. K., Skritskaya, N., Lebowitz, B., Simon, N., et al. (2014). The impact of losing a child on the clinical presentation of complicated grief. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 170, 15–21. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2014.08.021>